ST. BONAVENTURE CAMPUS

H. Hopkins Hall
1. Village of St. Anthony
2. Francis Hall/Damietta Center
3. Glen of St. Clare
4. Gardens of Br. Leo
5. Franciscan Friary
6. University Chapel
7. Doyle Hall/Trustees Room
8. The Sandra A. and William L. Richter Center
9. Falconio Hall
10. Robinson Hall
11. The Regina A. Quick Center For The Arts
12. Devereux Hall/Garret Theater
13. Butler Memorial Hall
14. University Ministries Center
15. Reilly Center/Bob Lanier Court
16. Friedsam Memorial Library
17. Café La Verna
18. Hickey Dining Hall
19. Shay/Loughlen Halls
20. De La Roche Hall
21. Murphy Professional Building
22. Plassmann Hall
23. Maintenance/Central Receiving
24. University Observatory
25. McGraw-Jennings
26. William F. Walsh Science Center
27. Tennis Courts

LOCAL BUSINESSES
D. Dunkin’ Donuts
M. Microtel Inn
C. Country Inn & Suites

SBU BUFFALO CENTER @ HILBERT COLLEGE
5200 SOUTH PARK AVE.
HAMBURG, N.Y. 14075
(Hilbert campus map on inside back cover)
St. Bonaventure University provides equal opportunity in its admissions, employment, and all educational programs and activities without regard to race, color, national or ethnic origin, gender, marital status, sexual orientation, religion, age, disability, veteran status or any other legally protected category.

Equal employment opportunity applies to all employment relationships. The University is committed to ensuring that all qualified candidates receive full consideration in the recruitment process and that its personnel policies and employment procedures and practices are consistent with this policy.

Pursuant to this policy, equal opportunity is to be provided to all persons in the delivery of educational programs and services.

The University's Advocacy Officers are available to all members of the University community in matters relating to Equal Employment and Educational Opportunity.

The provisions of this bulletin are not an irrevocable contract between the student and the University. The University reserves the right to change any provision or requirement at any time within the student’s term of residence. The University further reserves the right to ask the student to withdraw for cause at any time.

Portions of this catalog may be outdated due to changes made since its publication. For the most recent information, contact the Registrar’s Office, St. Bonaventure University.

Courses will be offered in the semester indicated subject to availability of instructors and student demand.

ST. BONAVENTURE UNIVERSITY GRADUATE CATALOG

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College Code:
CEEB - 2793
GMAT - TKZ-0C-79
GRE - R2793
MAT - 1505
TOEFL - 2793
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DEGREE AND CERTIFICATION PROGRAMS

School of Arts and Sciences
  MASTER OF ARTS
  English

School of Business
  MASTER OF BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION

School of Education
  MASTER OF SCIENCE IN EDUCATION
  Differentiated Instruction
  Counselor Education (Community Mental Health)
  Counselor Education (School)
  Educational Leadership
  Literacy – Childhood (Birth-Grade 6)
  Literacy – Adolescent (Grades 5-12)
  Adolescence Education (Grades 7-12)

  MASTER OF SCIENCE
  Counselor Education (Community Mental Health)

School of Franciscan Studies
  MASTER OF ARTS
  Franciscan Studies (summers only)

Russell J. Jandoli School of Journalism & Mass Communication
  MASTER OF ARTS
  Integrated Marketing Communications

School of Education
  CERTIFICATION PROGRAMS
  Educational Leadership
    School District Leader (N.Y. and Pa.)
    School Building Leader (N.Y. and Pa.)

  ADVANCED CERTIFICATE OF SPECIALIZATION
  Counselor Education (School)
  Differentiated Instruction

School of Franciscan Studies
  ADVANCED CERTIFICATE
  Franciscan Studies
**FALL SEMESTER 2011**

### St. Bonaventure Campus

**August**
- 26: Buffalo Center classes begin
- 28: Opening Mass (5 p.m.) and Picnic
- 29: Main Campus classes begin

**September**
- 5: Last day for schedule changes without academic penalty (add/drop)
- 19: Last day to sign up for the pass/fail option
- 23: Last day to apply for December 2011 degree
- 23-25: Family Weekend

**October**
- 7: Final day for student registration for the Foreign Language Examination
- 8-11: Midterm break
- 12: Classes resume
- 21: Foreign Language Examination
- 25: Final day to present completed thesis to major professor for December 2011 degree candidates
- 31: Final day to register for Comprehensive Examination with Department Chair

**November**
- 3: Last day to withdraw from a graduate class with a W grade
- 11: Final day to submit graduate thesis outline & title to Graduate Office for May 2012 graduation
- 11: Final day for graduate change of I, IP grades given in Spring and Summer 2011 sessions
- 15: Final day for completed and corrected graduate thesis to be filed with the Graduate Office for December graduation
- 23-27: Thanksgiving recess, no classes

**December**
- 9: Last day of classes
- 12-16: Graduate Final Exams (attendance required)
- 17: Christmas recess begins after last examination
- 17: **DECEMBER RECOGNITION CEREMONY**
- 19: Final Grades due by 4 p.m. in Records Office

### SBU Buffalo Center

**on the Hilbert College campus**

Classes meet Fridays 6-9 p.m. and Saturdays 9 a.m. to 2:30 p.m.

**FALL 2011 Meeting Dates**

**Session 1**
- August 26, 27
- September 2, 3
- September 9, 10
- September 16, 17
- September 23, 24

**Session 2**
- September 30, October 1
- October 14, 15
- October 21, 22
- October 28, 29
- November 4, 5

**Session 3**
- November 11, 12
- November 18, 19
- December 2, 3
- December 9, 10
- December 16, 17

**See SBU campus calendar for other important dates.**

* Schools, Departments/Professors are responsible for scheduling equivalent class time to compensate for calendar-designated celebrations.*
**SPRING SEMESTER 2012**

**St. Bonaventure Campus**

**January**
- 16  Classes begin – Main Campus
- 16-23  Registration (8:30 a.m.-5 p.m.) without late fee
- 23  Final day to apply for May 2012 graduate degree

**February**
- 6  Final day for students to sign up for P/F option
- 20  Final day to submit thesis outline & title to Graduate Office for August 2012 graduation
- 25-Mar. 4  Graduate Spring Break (Buffalo Center classes meet February 24 & 25)

**March**
- 5  Classes resume
- 9  Final day to register for Comprehensive Examination with Department Chair
- 15  Final day for student registration for the Foreign Language Examination
- 16  Final day for presentation of completed graduate thesis to major adviser to complete requirements for May 2012 graduation
- 19  Graduate Registration Begins
- 27  Last day to withdraw from a graduate class with a W

**April**
- 5-9  Easter Break
- 10  Final day to complete Foreign Language Examination
- 24  Final day for graduate change of I grades given in the Fall 2011 semester

**May**
- 1  Last day of regular classes
- 2-8  Graduate Final Exams (attendance required)
- 12  Honors Ceremony (11:30 a.m.)
- 13  COMMENCEMENT

**Buffalo Center**

on the Hilbert College campus

**Classes meet Fridays 6 to 9 p.m. and Saturdays 9 a.m. to 2:30 p.m.**

**SPRING 2012 Meeting Dates***

**Session 1**
- January 13, 14
- January 20, 21
- January 27, 28
- February 3, 4
- February 10, 11

**Session 2**
- February 17, 18
- February 24, 25
- March 9, 10
- March 16, 17
- March 23, 24

**Session 3**
- March 30, 31
- April 13, 14
- April 20, 21
- April 27, 28
- May 4, 5

*See SBU campus calendar for other important dates.

**SUMMER SESSIONS 2012/ST. BONAVENTURE CAMPUS**

**Summer Session I**

May 14 – June 21
(all schools)

**May**
- 14  Registration for Summer Session I in the Records Office
- 14  Classes begin
- 18  Last day to drop a course with no penalty.
- 28  Memorial Day (no classes)
- 31  Final day to submit thesis outline to Graduate Office for December 2012 graduation

**June**
- 1-3  Alumni Reunion Weekend
- 14  Classes End
- 21  Final day for presentation of completed thesis to major adviser for August 2012 graduation

**Summer Session II**

June 25 – July 26
(all schools)

**June**
- 25  Registration for Summer Session II in Records Office
- 25  Classes begin
- 29  Last day to drop a course with no penalty

**July**
- 3  Foreign Language Exam
- 4  Independence Day observed, no classes
- 13  Last day for completed thesis to be filed at Graduate Office for August 2010 graduation
- 26  Classes end

Start and end dates for graduate courses can vary. Please refer to the Summer 2010 Schedule of Courses or contact your program director or the Dean of Graduate Studies.

**Summer Sessions 2012/Buffalo Center**

Classes meet Fridays 6-9 p.m. and Saturdays 9 a.m. to 2:30 p.m.

**Summer 2012 Meeting Dates***

**Session 1**
- May 18, 19
- June 1, 2
- June 8, 9
- June 15, 16
- June 22, 23

**Session 2**
- June 6, 7
- July 6, 7
- July 13, 14
- July 20, 21
- July 27, 28
- August 3, 4

*See SBU campus calendar for other important dates.
St. Bonaventure University, a Catholic university in the Franciscan tradition, is an independent, coeducational institution offering undergraduate and graduate programs.

The St. Bonaventure campus in southwestern New York is spread over 500 acres in a valley surrounded by the Allegheny foothills on Route 417 between Olean and Allegany and about two miles from Exit 25 of the Southern Tier Expressway, I-86 (Route 17). The University is accessible by car, bus and commercial airlines which land in Buffalo and nearby Bradford, Pa. The mailing address is 3261 W. State Road, St. Bonaventure, N.Y. 14778.

History

St. Bonaventure University was founded through the initiative and dedicated efforts of Nicholas Devereux, a large landholder and financier from Utica, N.Y., with the cooperation and support of John Timon, Bishop of Buffalo, and members of the Franciscan Order. Their dream has flourished, and St. Bonaventure University has expanded greatly during more than 150 years of existence. In 1854 the two promoters persuaded a group of friars from Italy to venture to America and establish a Catholic college and seminary in Western New York. Principal among these Franciscans was Fr. Pamphilus da Magniano, who later became the College’s first President.

On Oct. 4, 1858, the Feast of St. Francis, the formal dedication of the new school was held on the tract of land donated by Devereux. It was then that the College was named after St. Bonaventure of Bagnoregio, the Patron of Franciscan Studies and Learning. St. Bonaventure College held its first Commencement Exercise in June 1860, graduating a class of 15 students. Since then the University has grown to roughly 2,800 students.

The College was provisionally chartered on March 1, 1875, by an Act of the Regents of the State of New York, “For the instruction ... in the learned languages and in the liberal and useful arts and sciences.” In the 1920s the College developed a full-time graduate program which has continually expanded since that time. Early in this century St. Bonaventure also became home to the School of Franciscan Studies and the Franciscan Institute. The permanent Charter of Incorporation of the College was granted by the State in 1883, and in 1950, after nearly a century of operation, St. Bonaventure was named a University by the Board of Regents.

Mission and Vision

Founded in 1858, St. Bonaventure is a Catholic university dedicated to educational excellence in the Franciscan tradition. We are committed to the constant pursuit of distinction in our undergraduate and graduate programs, our innovative liberal arts core and all of our courses of study. At St. Bonaventure University, we come to know our students on an individual basis and become their mentors. We strive to bring out the best in every individual. As an academic and spiritual community, we endeavor to prepare our students for the challenges they will face in their professional careers as well as in their personal lives. True to our Franciscan heritage, we encourage students to manifest our values through lives of citizenship and service.

VALUES STATEMENT

As a Catholic university in the Franciscan tradition, we dedicate ourselves to the following Core Values and to making them live and thrive at St. Bonaventure:

Discovery

We steadfastly pursue intellectual, spiritual and personal growth in a way that reflects our belief in the wonder, excitement and joy of discovery along life’s good journey. Central to that journey is an appreciation for the best that has been thought, written and discovered. It is our firm intent that our faculty and students add to this body of knowledge, sharing the adventure of inquiry in an atmosphere of academic freedom, both within and outside the classroom.

Community

We believe in an inclusive community that values diversity as a strength. We foster and celebrate practices that nurture living and learning in an atmosphere of caring, respect and mutual accountability. We seek to enhance the quality of life in the world around us, particularly by reaching out to the poor, the less fortunate and the disadvantaged. We not only demonstrate this spirit of community on our campus; we manifest it wherever we go.

Individual Worth

At the core of our identity is a strong belief in the goodness of life and the God-given worth of every individual. We treat all members of our community with dignity and strive to help them reach their full potential. We commit ourselves to actions that empower all members of the St. Bonaventure community and encourage their full participation in creating our future.

STATEMENT OF DISTINCTION

At St. Bonaventure University, we strive to foster the development of knowledgeable, skilled, compassionate and ethical individuals by mentoring students within vitally engaging learning environments, ever mindful of such Franciscan values as individual dignity, community inclusiveness, and service to others. We will be the premier Franciscan institution of higher learning in North America, and, as such, we will have the resources and endowment befitting our university’s mission, age and tradition.

Graduate Studies Mission

The School of Graduate Studies is committed to advancing the Mission, Values and Vision of St. Bonaventure University as they relate to graduate studies. This commitment is embraced in the academic and spiritual context of the university and is inclusive of programs, faculty, students and support staff.

GOALS

- Offer graduate degrees and non-degree programs and courses that are challenging, rewarding, accessible and contemporary.
- Recruit and retain quality faculty.
- Recruit quality students.
- Achieve excellence in graduate programs.
- Pursue distinction of graduate programs.
Contribute to the general body of knowledge through faculty and student scholarship.

Encourage participation of all qualified individuals — students, faculty or staff — in the graduate studies environment.

**Academic Structure**

Under the leadership of the Dean of Graduate Studies and the Graduate Council, the School of Graduate Studies oversees the administration and standards of all graduate study offered by the graduate faculty. This oversight includes all aspects of graduate student admission and enrollment. Graduate classes are taught primarily by full-time St. Bonaventure University faculty.

**SCHOOL OF ARTS AND SCIENCES**

The School of Arts and Sciences houses the Department of English, which offers a master’s of arts degree in English on the main campus. Additionally, several departments offer specific courses in service to graduate programs in the professional schools, both at the Buffalo Center and on the main campus.

**SCHOOL OF BUSINESS**

Through its graduate programs, the School of Business strives to provide students with:

- the theoretical base, tools, and techniques that will enable them to pursue successful careers as leaders and decision makers in business, government, and nonprofit organizations;
- a curriculum that enables them to develop moral and ethical values with respect for all persons, oral and written communication skills, state-of-the-art technological skills, a global perspective; and
- abundant opportunities for interaction with a faculty who have a blend of academic and professional experiences.

**MASTER OF BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION**: The M.B.A. program is offered in three different formats: part-time, full-time and weekend. The part-time and full-time format are offered on the University’s main campus. The weekend format is generally considered full-time study (though part-time is possible) and is offered at the Buffalo Center located on the Hilbert College campus in Hamburg, N.Y., where new classes begin every five weeks (and new MBA students may enter the program with any new class).

**SCHOOL OF EDUCATION**

The School of Education is dedicated to furthering the mission of the university and to incorporating Franciscan culture and values into the preparation of expert educators for the 21st century. It provides a deep, broad, and inclusive professional preparation with a strong academic core. Through structured experiences, mentoring and attention to learner needs and goals, the school of education prepares educators who can connect Franciscan culture and academic and professional curricula to learners and learning communities of the future. Operating within a conceptual framework of “Education®@SBU: A Journey to Excellence” with an emphasis on Competence, Experience, and Social Justice, all professional preparation programs foster inquiry, reflection, strong collegial relationships, leadership in the change process, and dedication to lifelong learning.

**SCHOOL OF FRANCISCAN STUDIES**

The School of Franciscan Studies is the teaching component of the Franciscan Institute. Operating within the academic structure of St. Bonaventure University, it grants the master of arts degree as well as an advanced certificate in Franciscan Studies. Both programs are offered during the five-week summer session. The convenience of a summer program and the availability of visiting faculty from North America and abroad allow for a greater diversity of course offerings and educational experiences during the summer session.

**SCHOOL OF JOURNALISM AND MASS COMMUNICATION**

The Russell J. Jandoli School of Journalism and Mass Communication offers the Master of Arts degree in Integrated Marketing Communications (IMC), a new and innovative way of looking at business communications. IMC realigns communications efforts, not as single and separate entities (advertising, public relations, direct marketing, research methods and business writing) but as a strategic coordination of a variety of communication voices. Our main educational objective is to ensure graduate students learn to communicate effectively in the business world using various communications and promotional tools in a unified way so a comprehensive communications effect is created.

**St. Bonaventure University Campus**

Computer facilities are provided by the University through the Office of Technology Services. The University campus is directly connected to the Internet, which gives access to national and international computer networks. All residence hall rooms have computer network access with e-mail addresses supplied to all students. This allows for convenient communication and sharing of resources locally and worldwide. Computer labs are available in every academic building on campus.

**Friedsam Memorial Library** has as its purpose to make accessible the world of information to the University community. To that end the library has built, and continues to build, a strong traditional collection of materials (over 250,000 books, 1,300 periodical subscriptions and 60,000 bound periodical volumes), along with developing access to electronic sources either on CD or online through the Internet. In all this the library seeks not only to support University instruction with appropriate materials and access, but also to foster independent investigation and research by the University community.

The library maintains a reference department to assist patrons in using its collections and developing research strategies. Instructional sessions are held in conjunction with all incoming freshman classes, along with special sessions in individual subject areas for upperclassmen and graduate students. An interlibrary loan service is available to obtain materials from other institutions.

Both reference and interlibrary loan services are available via e-mail or telephone. Many of the library’s electronic resources and services are available on its web page (www.sbu.edu/friedsam).

The library also has collections of unique resources that are of national and international importance. In its coverage of the Franciscan movement the Franciscan Institute Library is unmatched in the western hemisphere.
and can be equaled by only a few European libraries. The Rare Book Collection contains nearly 10,000 items including late medieval manuscripts and early printed books. The Special Collections section of the University Archives contains important materials on Thomas Merton, Robert Lax, Jim Bishop and Douglas Edwards. A wing to house the university’s vast rare books collection opened in 2008.

The Regina A. Quick Center for the Arts is the home of the university’s Art Collection, which includes works of the Old Masters, Chinese porcelains, early American and contemporary artists, and art from the Mayan and Indian cultures. Additional facilities include the Rigos Family Theater. Music, theater and visual arts instructional spaces and three galleries presenting the University Art Collection, national touring artists and student work are also housed in the Center. The F. Donald Kenney Museum and Art Study Wing includes two galleries, a lithograph study room and support spaces.

The Sandra A. and William L. Richter Center, a state-of-the-art recreation facility that opened in 2004, houses three basketball courts, a weight room, two racquetball/squash courts, cardio area, jogging/walking track, locker rooms, equipment checkout, climbing wall and multi-purpose aerobics room. The center is 45,000 sq. ft., with a large central atrium and two floors.

The Reilly Center is St. Bonaventure’s largest building, providing a sports arena (Bob Lanier Court) seating 6,000 spectators, the Athletic Hall of Fame, a swimming pool and other athletic facilities, student activity offices, WSBU radio, lounges, snack bar, counseling services, Career Center, international studies, University bookstore, Higher Education Opportunity Program (HEOP), ROTC offices, classrooms and offices. The University also has a nine-hole golf course.

Hickey Dining Hall underwent a massive renovation in 2006 and offers a wide variety of dining options to students from 7 a.m. to 10 p.m. The Rathskeller, an on-campus club, is in the basement, and Café La Verna, a gourmet, wireless coffeehouse serving Starbucks products, opened in 2007.

Hopkins Hall houses the offices of the president, academic vice president/provost, admissions, business, financial aid, human resources, purchasing and technology services.

The John J. Murphy Professional Building is a multi-purpose academic facility containing a 400-seat auditorium, several tiered lecture classrooms, specialty classrooms and labs for the Russell J. Jandoli School of Journalism and Mass Communication, and dean and faculty offices for the Schools of Business and Journalism & Mass Communication. It also includes a state-of-the-art broadcast journalism laboratory and television studio dedicated to the late Buffalo TV news anchor Bob Koop.

Plassmann Hall and Annex house the offices of the arts faculty of the School of Arts and Sciences and the School of Education. It contains classrooms, offices, seminar rooms, a clinic room and a modern language laboratory.

De La Roche Hall houses some offices of the science faculty, classrooms and laboratories.

The William F. Walsh Science Center opened in 2008. The 46,500-square-foot facility houses state-of-the-art computer science, laboratory and classroom space, biology labs, organic and general chemistry labs, a Natural World lab, a 150-seat indoor amphitheater, and faculty offices integrated with lab space for better student-teacher accessibility.

Housing

Limited housing on campus is available for single graduate students in Francis Hall on the St. Bonaventure University campus only. In addition, there are numerous living opportunities in the surrounding community. For information call the Housing Office at (716) 375-2009.

Buffalo Center

The graduate programs are offered in an innovative weekend format at the University’s Buffalo Center, located at Hilbert College in Hamburg, N.Y., and are a convenient option for busy professionals.

Graduate programs offered through the Buffalo Center include business administration, professional leadership, childhood and adolescent literacy, differentiated instruction, differentiated instruction, educational leadership, school administrator certification, school and community mental health counseling, and integrated marketing communications (see program sections for more details on master’s and certificate options).

The center’s phone number is (716) 646-1500. The following Hilbert buildings are open to SBU students:

Bogel Hall is a two-story classroom building, equipped with an elevator and accessible to those who are physically challenged.

The McGrath Library is one of the major resource units that support academic programs. Four librarians and one technician staff the spacious two-story facility. The library houses its collections in excess of 33,000 books and an extensive non-book materials collection including audio, video, and microform resources. A serials collection includes more than 400 current professional, popular, and scholarly journals and newspapers. The SBU Buffalo Center offers, a classroom and the computer lab are located in an adjacent wing of the library.

The Campus Center, a two-story structure located directly behind Franciscan Hall, is the hub of the social and dining activities. The campus bookstore is located here.

Paczesny Hall features high-tech classrooms, faculty offices, seminar rooms and laboratories.

Graduate Societies

ALPHA MU ALPHA – National Honor Society in Marketing. This society honors outstanding men and women for scholastic excellence in the field of marketing.

BETA GAMMA SIGMA – International Honor Society in Business Administration, honoring outstanding men and women for scholastic excellence in the field of business.

CHI SIGMA IOTA – National Honor Society in Counselor Education. This society honors outstanding men and women for scholastic excellence in the field of counselor education.

DELTA EPSILON SIGMA – National Scholastic Honor Society. Delta Epsilon Sigma is the national scholastic honor society for students, faculty and alumni of colleges and universities with a Catholic tradition.

PHI DELTA KAPPA – Graduate fraternity in Education. Major purposes of Phi Delta Kappa include promotion and improvement of education through a continuing interpretation of the ideals of research, service and high-quality leadership.

PI LAMBDA THETA – International Honor Society and Professional Association in Education.
Admissions and Registration Procedures

Admission to the St. Bonaventure School of Graduate Studies is offered to students perceived to possess the academic and personal qualities necessary for success in the program of choice. The admission committee makes this determination after a careful review of all aspects of an application - previous academic work, recommendations, work experience, aspirations and, where required, interviews, writing samples and other items. Applicants are encouraged to complete the application process at least 30 days before the desired start date to allow sufficient time for review.

The Office of Graduate Admission will provide applicants with written notification of the committee’s decision. Admitted students will receive information regarding course selection and related matters, along with a confirmation form to return to SBU to confirm enrollment (needed for course registration). Note that it is incumbent upon enrolling students to become familiar with the University's policies and guidelines as spelled out in this catalog and the SBU student handbook.

Occasionally, admitted students may opt to defer enrollment. This can be done by notifying the Office of Graduate Admission. If the deferral lasts more than one year a brief re-application form is required. Similarly, if a student begins graduate study at SBU and then becomes inactive (no courses taken for one year) re-application is necessary.

Application to St. Bonaventure School of Graduate Studies may be done online or via paper application. All documents related to admission should be directed to the Office of Graduate Admission, P.O. Box 2520, St. Bonaventure University, St. Bonaventure, N.Y. 14778. The office e-mail address is gradsch@sbu.edu and the Web address is www.grad.sbu.edu

Applying for Admission

Note that a bachelor’s degree from a regionally accredited college or university is a basic requirement for admission to a graduate program.

1) A completed application for admission
2) Official transcripts from all colleges attended (graduate and undergraduate). Individuals applying while still completing a bachelor’s degree will need to provide a current transcript and then a final transcript before enrolling at SBU.
3) Two letters of recommendation
4) Test score. Some graduate programs require one of the standardized admission exams. See the listing on page 8. Test scores should be official and sent to SBU directly by the testing organization. The program director may require a new test of applicants presenting scores that are many years old.
5) Other information as may be mandated by a specific program, or requested by a program director. Some programs, for example, require an interview and writing sample.
6) $30 processing fee (waived for online applicants and in case of financial hardship)
7) International students should apply several months before the planned start date.

Special Note: NY State Public Health Law #2165 requires that SBU collect proof of immunity (measles, mumps, rubella) from all students who may be enrolled for more than 3 credits. Students failing to provide this information within a short time of enrollment will be blocked from course selection.

Please pursue this information as soon as you start the SBU application process; sometimes it can take a while. If you are a current or recent undergraduate student you may be able to obtain and submit a copy of your health record from your college’s health center.

Graduate Students Not Seeking a Degree or Certificate

Non-matriculated graduate students: students wanting academic credit but not pursuing a degree or certificate experience an abbreviated application process. Typically, these students fall into two categories; those who wish to transfer SBU credit back to a program at another institution, and students that are not regularly admissible to SBU who wish to demonstrate the aptitude for graduate study. Students can import up to nine credit hours earned under this status into an SBU master’s degree or certificate program.

The application process for non-matriculating students requires:
1) Completed non-matriculant application
2) Official transcripts from all colleges attended (graduate and undergraduate)
3) Information as may be requested by the program director

Auditing students: students taking classes on an audit basis will not receive academic credit, though an SBU transcript will show that the student took the class. The admission process for auditors requires:
1) Completed non-matriculant application
2) Course-specific permission of the Dean of the School of Graduate Studies

Non-matriculated and auditing students are required to provide proof of immunity as described earlier. Auditing and non-matriculated students are not eligible for federal financial aid.

International Students

Please note that in addition to the items already listed you’ll need to provide the following:
1) Secondary school transcripts. Please note that if your secondary and/or undergraduate college academic records are not in English, you must provide a translated transcript along with the official copies. The translation must be done by a professional translator or translation service.
2) If English is not your native language you should plan to take the TOEFL (Test of English as a Foreign Language) exam and have score reports sent to SBU. Successful applicants typically show scores of at least 213 on the computer-based test or 550 on the paper edition.
INTERNATIONAL STUDENT ENROLLMENT

Once admitted, international students must demonstrate sufficient resources to cover one full year of study ($25,000 USD) before the University will issue an I-20. The necessary documents and instructions are provided with the admission application. Once in receipt of an I-20, an international applicant may visit the nearest U.S. embassy or consulate to apply for an F-1 visa. Note that consular officials may require their own proof of financial support and English proficiency.

St. Bonaventure requires that its international students be enrolled full-time, with the exception of the last semester of attendance. Additionally, international student health insurance is required and must be purchased through the University.

The Office of International Studies issues the I-20 and provides a range of advisement and services to international students, both before arrival and during attendance. This office also ensures adherence to U.S. immigration regulations and works with internationals to help them maintain the F-1 visa status. All immigration-related petitions, including employment requests, are filed through this office. Alice Sayegh is director of the Office of International Studies. She may be reached via asayegh@sbu.edu.

St. Bonaventure does offer housing to single international students. Contact the University’s housing office at 1-716-375-2009 or via the University Website www.sbu.edu. Campus housing for married couples is not available.

REQUIRED ADMISSION TESTS REQUIRED, BY PROGRAM

- The following program requires the Graduate Record Exam (GRE): English
- The following program requires the Graduate Management Exam (GMAT): Master of Business Administration (MBA)
- The following programs require either the GRE or the GMAT: Integrated Marketing Communications, Professional Leadership (waived if undergraduate GPA is 3.25 or higher).
- Students entering a School of Education graduate program are not required to submit a standardized test score.

Testing company contact info (and SBU’s code number for score reporting):
- GRE: 1-866-473-4373; www.ets.org (2793)
- GMAT: 1-800-717-GMAT (4628); www.mba.com (TKZ-0C-79)
- TOEFL: 1-877-863-3546; www.ets.org (2793)

International students may also be able to access testing information through American embassies and consulates, offices of the United States Information Service, United States Educational Commissions and Foundations and at bi-national centers and American/International secondary schools.

Types of Admission Status

Applicants may be initially admitted to an SBU graduate program under the following conditions.

REGULAR STATUS

Granted to students who have satisfied all requirements for admission and whose preparation has been deemed by the admission committee to be completely satisfactory. Regularly admitted students may receive financial aid.

PROVISIONAL STATUS

Typically applies in three scenarios:

1) This status may be granted to applicants whose academic records fall slightly short of the regular admission requirements. With the approval of the dean and or program director, provisionally admitted students may enroll for up to nine (9) credit hours, twelve (12) under special circumstances. With good classroom work, provisionally admitted students will likely have their status changed to regular admission.

2) Students applying to SBU while still completing the bachelor’s degree may be admitted under this status until their undergraduate work is done and a final transcript has been received by the Office of Graduate Admissions. Provisionally admitted students are eligible to receive financial aid.

EVALUATION STATUS

A student may be admitted under this status if he/she has not yet completed the application process but (based on information provided) shows aptitude, and has obtained the approval of the program director. A student admitted under this status has until the end of his or her first semester to complete the application process. Accepting a student under evaluation status does not obligate the University to amend the admission status to provisional or regular once the application process is concluded. The complete evaluation will be reviewed, along with the applicant’s current classroom work.

Students taking classes on evaluation status are not eligible for federal financial aid, including student loans.

NON-MATRICULATED STATUS

This applies to applicants who indicate that they wish to earn the credit associated with their SBU graduate coursework, but are not seeking an SBU degree or certificate. Non-matriculating students are not eligible to receive financial aid, including loans and scholarships.

AUDIT STATUS

Auditing students do not receive credit for their coursework, and are not eligible to receive any kind of financial aid, including loans and scholarships. Change from audit to credit status, or vice versa, may be done only during designated Change of Enrollment periods.

SBU UNDERGRADUATES TAKING GRADUATE CLASSES

Senior undergraduate students holding a 3.0 or better GPA may take one graduate level class, for undergraduate credit, per semester with approval from the instructor, graduate school dean and course instructor. At the discretion of the student’s department chair, the course may be
used to satisfy a major requirement. However, a course cannot be counted for both undergraduate and graduate credit. Enrollment in more than one graduate level course requires the approval of the graduate school dean.

Registration Process

All graduate students are required to register online for classes prior to each semester and summer session for which they will be enrolled. Students should consult with their adviser or program director before selecting courses. Students who are not up to date in paying tuition and fees may be unable to register for classes.

Students attending classes for which they are unregistered risk forfeiting the credit they may otherwise have earned for that class.

LATE REGISTRATION

Course registration deadlines are posted on the Graduate Studies Calendar and/or otherwise conveyed to current students. A late registration fee of $100 is assessed to those registering for class after the designated date. Registration will not in any event be allowed later than seven (7) days after the deadline for a new semester, later than four (4) days after the deadline for a summer session, or later than the second weekend of a weekend-only format class.

PROOF OF IMMUNIZATION

As noted in the admission section of this catalog, students who fail to provide immunization information will be barred from registration.

CHANGES OF ENROLLMENT

During the first six (6) days of a new semester, the first three (3) days of a summer session or prior to the second weekend of a weekend format class a student may drop or add a course with no academic penalties. Permission of the program director and course instructor is required.

Drop/add requests are handled through the registrar’s office; student should start this process there. A student’s record is not amended to reflect a drop or add until the proper paperwork is on file with the University registrar.

Students wishing to change from one area of study to another should confer first with the Dean of the School of Graduate Studies.

Specific University Regulations

1. Changes in Regulations: The University’s Board of Trustees reserves the right to amend at any time SBU’s requirements for admission and to change courses, graduation requirements, degree programs, costs (tuition, room, board and fees) and regulations governing the student body.

Such regulations will apply to all students and will become effective on the date established by the trustees. This catalog shall be considered sufficient notice to students. Students must assume the responsibility to stay up-to-date with University policy.

2. Attendance at Class: Graduate students are expected to attend all meetings of the courses in which they are enrolled.

3. Withdrawal from the University: Graduate students wishing to withdraw from class while a semester is underway do so through the registrar’s office to make sure the necessary paperwork is completed. Simply ceasing to go to class is not considered official notice of withdrawal. A student who leaves the University without withdrawing is likely to receive a failing grade (F) in any coursework for which he/she has signed up.

The grading policy for officially withdrawn students is as follows:

• First two weeks of semester; first week of summer session grade: W
• After the above time frames grade: W or WU (withdrawn unsatisfactory)

Students called to active military duty should contact the registrar to commence the process of military withdrawal. This status will be granted upon receipt of a copy of the student’s official orders or written notice from the student’s commander. If timing does not allow a student to start the military withdrawal process before leaving the University, he/she may request a military leave in writing, providing a copy of his/her orders, and the registrar will commence the withdrawal process on the student’s behalf.

Such a request may be conveyed to the SBU registrar at PO Box C, St. Bonaventure University, St. Bonaventure, NY 14778 or via fax to 716-375-2135.

4. Address: Any change in a student’s address should be reported to the Registrar’s office.

5. Required Records: It is the student’s responsibility to provide the University with all required documents, either through direct provision, or by requesting them from the relevant parties (e.g. transcripts). Moreover, some of these will require the student’s signature. These records will be maintained in the office of graduate admission or with the University registrar, as appropriate.

6. Limitations on the Use of Graduate Credits: Credit submitted in fulfillment of the requirements of a degree here or elsewhere will not be accepted to apply toward another degree at this University, except that work done for the master’s degree may be counted toward the Advanced Certificate of Specialization.

7. Cancellation of Courses by the University: The University reserves the right to cancel any course in which it deems the enrollment to be insufficient.

8. Transcripts of Record in the School of Graduate Studies: The two types of transcripts of a student’s record in the School of Graduate Studies issued by the Registrar’s office are as follows:

a. Official Transcripts: This type of transcript is signed by the Registrar and bears an imprint of the seal of the University. Such transcripts as requested by the student will be mailed directly to the agency or institution specified in the request. A transcript will not be issued until all fees and tuition obligations have been met. Each request (in writing) must include the complete name and address of the agency, institution or official to whom the transcript is to be sent and the transcript fee of $5.

b. Unofficial Transcripts: This type of transcript is not signed and it does not bear an imprint of the seal of the University. Such transcripts will be sent to the student for information purposes. Each request for an unofficial transcript should contain the student’s current address and must be accompanied by the transcript fee of $5.

9. Full-Time Status: A student whose major portion of time is devoted to activities that are part of a graduate degree program shall be considered a full-time graduate student. In accordance with this policy, a student shall be considered on full-time status if:

a. the student is enrolled for a minimum of nine semester hours of graduate course work or six semester hours
during the summer session, or
b. the student has a graduate school grant and is enrolled for six semester hours of graduate course work or four semester hours during the summer session, or
c. the program director of the student’s major field certifies that the student is enrolled and is engaged in full-time pursuit of a graduate degree, upon approval of the program dean and the dean of Graduate Studies.

10. **Grade changes**, except for “I” and “IP” grades, should not be made without just cause. Students are expected to complete all prescribed course work within the semester of registration. Students who question a grade must notify the instructor in writing no later than 30 days after the end of the semester for which the grade was recorded. A copy of the written notice must be sent to the academic dean of the school where the course is housed within the same time constraints. Instructors must respond in writing before the end of the drop/add period of the subsequent semester.

11. **Student Leave of Absence**: A leave of absence for medical reasons is issued by the Vice President for Student Life only upon the written recommendation of the University physician or upon the written advice of other appropriate professional persons. Students leaving the University for medical reasons will be able to return only after they have received necessary treatment and upon approval of the Vice President for Student Life, University physician, and/or Director of the Counseling Center. The University reserves the right to require consultations between the student and relevant professionals of the University’s choice.

12. **Re-Application for Admission**: If after receiving one graduate degree from St. Bonaventure University, a student decides to do additional graduate work, either as a non-degree candidate, as a candidate for another graduate degree, or as a candidate for an advanced certificate, the student must file a new formal application for admission. Students must also file an application for readmission when there has been a lapse in graduate enrollment of more than one year. Students asking to change graduate programs must also file an application for readmission. Students who re-apply for admission must be re-admitted by the appropriate department’s admissions committee. Additional documents as outlined by the program’s admissions requirements may be requested of the applicant. Successful work in one SBU graduate program does not guarantee admission to another graduate program.
DEGREE REQUIREMENTS

M.B.A. Degree

The M.B.A. degree is designed as a 30- to 51-credit hour program depending upon the student’s entrance qualifications. Refer to the School of Business description.

M.A., M.S., or M.S.Ed. Degree

MAJOR FIELD

Formal Course Work 18 semester hours
Thesis (where required or optional) 3-6 semester hours
Additional Course Work to total (depending on departmental requirements) 30-36 semester hours

A maximum of nine semester hours will be allowed for workshops or institutes in a degree program.

Formal Course Work: All 18 semester hours must be taken in the major field, in courses numbered in the 500-700 range.

Thesis: Students who submit a thesis in partial fulfillment of the master’s degree must prepare it in conformity with the regulations approved by the Graduate Council. Theses must be developed under the direction of a full member of the graduate faculty.

Registration for the master’s thesis needs to be made only once for that term in which it is planned to start work. Only when a thesis is officially accepted will credit for this course be allowed.

The title of the thesis and outline must be approved by the major professor and then presented to the dean of graduate studies for final approval by the Graduate Council. Theses must be developed under the direction of a full member of the graduate faculty.

Time to Degree

All course work which is to be credited toward the master’s degree must have been enrolled in and completed within six calendar years prior to the date on which the degree is to be awarded. When recommended by the student’s program director and approved by the dean of graduate studies, as many as six semester hours of course work, including transfer courses, completed between 6 and 10 years prior to the degree date may be validated by appropriate assessment.

Course work more than 10 years old will not be permitted for degree credit.

Transfer of Credit

The following guidelines apply to the transfer of credit to an SBU graduate program

1) Requests to transfer credit into a St. Bonaventure University graduate program should be made directly to the program director — who will determine transferability of credits. The program director will notify the student of the credit transfer decision.

2) No more than six (6) credit hours may be transferred into an SBU graduate or certificate program. Some academic departments are more restrictive with regard to credit transfer. This information will be shown in the program specific portions of the catalog.

3) Transfer credit will not be granted for courses in which a grade lower than a B was earned. Similarly, no credit will be granted for courses showing a grade of “Pass” or “Satisfactory.” Courses taught as graduate-undergraduate offerings will normally not transfer.

4) Credit used in the completion of another degree (bachelor’s or master’s) at SBU or elsewhere may be accepted at the discretion of the program director.

5) Descriptions of the classes for which credit is sought should accompany a credit transfer request. The program director may request additional information (e.g. syllabus).

6) Students anticipating taking courses at another college for transfer back to SBU should first review the transferability of these classes with their SBU program director. If approved, the student must ensure that an official transcript for that work is sent to the SBU registrar.

7) All coursework, including transfer credit, must satisfy the time-to-degree requirement, as outlined in the Degree Requirements part of this catalog.

8) Coursework more than 10 years old will not be accepted for transfer credit.

Residence

Academic residence is defined as enrollment in and regular attendance at some courses of graduate instruction at St. Bonaventure University. The minimum period of residence for a master’s degree is two semesters of the regular academic year. Students who attend during the regular academic year and also during the summer session may count any two summer sessions as one semester of residence. Five summer sessions are required to fulfill the minimum time requirement for summer-only students. If St. Bonaventure University has accepted the transfer of six graduate credits earned in another graduate school, the time spent by the student in earning these credits elsewhere will be accepted in lieu of one summer session of residence at St. Bonaventure University.

Graduate Catalog

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Academic Load

A maximum academic load of 15 credits may be taken during the fall or spring semester. Graduate assistants are permitted to carry a maximum course load of 9 credits. During any summer session, six credits are considered maximum. Any exceptions to the maximum load limits stated must be approved by the dean of graduate studies.

Foreign Language/Research Requirement

Candidates for the Master of Arts and Master of Science degrees in some programs are required to demonstrate their ability to read one foreign language or to utilize an equivalent research tool. The master’s degree candidates must select one such language or research tool, as specified by the program.

The language chosen must be approved by the department in which the student majors and must pertain to the discipline. The requirement may be fulfilled by the successful completion of the second semester of an intermediate foreign language course with a grade of “B” within four years of matriculation in The School of Graduate Studies or by passing a foreign language examination.

Foreign Language examinations are given by the Department of Modern Languages or the Department of Classical Languages. Examinations are held once a year in the Spring Semester. Students wishing to take the exam must submit the “Foreign Language Registration Form” to the Chair of the department offering the language by March 15th, and the exam must be taken by April 10th. The results of the exam are graded as “Pass” or “Fail.”

Upon completion of the exam, the chair of the department offering the exam will report the result to the Dean of Graduate Studies, the Director of the Graduate Program in which the student is enrolled, and the registrar on a form adapted from the form now called “Report to the Dean of Graduate Studies Regarding the Language Requirement.”

The research tool must be related to the discipline, be recommended by the program director, and be approved by the dean of Graduate Studies. The procedures for fulfilling this requirement are specified by the candidate’s department, and this information can be obtained from the program director.

Students should fulfill this requirement at the earliest possible date.

Comprehensive Examinations

All students who take comprehensive examinations must be enrolled in regular status. Every degree candidate enrolled in a thesis program must take and pass both a written and oral comprehensive examination in the major field. Every degree candidate in a non-thesis program must take and pass a written comprehensive examination in the major field. The degree candidate in a non-thesis program may or may not be required to take and pass an oral comprehensive examination depending upon the requirement specified by the major department.

WRITTEN COMPREHENSIVE EXAMINATION

Ordinarily, this examination may be taken, at the earliest, within the last term in which the student will complete formal course work requirements for the degree. However, some departments have set other requirements for the timing of the written comprehensive examination. When this is so, it is noted in the departmental description in this catalog. The student’s major professor will set the date, time and place of the exam.

A student who desires to take the written comprehensive examination in a particular term must notify his or her major professor no later than 30 days before the end of the term. Any failure to comply with this regulation renders the student liable to forfeit the right to take the examination in the term in question. Upon receipt of a request to take the examination, and before setting the examination, the major professor shall check the student’s record as recorded in the Registrar’s office. To facilitate this check, the Registrar’s office will supply, if requested, the major professor a condensed statement of the student’s record.

The examination will cover the student’s entire major field.

The major professor is responsible for promptly reporting the results achieved in the examination to the Registrar’s office. This report must be filed no later than three days prior to the date of Commencement.

If a student fails the written comprehensive examination, he or she may apply directly to the department concerned for re-examination. No student may take more than one re-examination.

ORAL COMPREHENSIVE EXAMINATION

This examination may be taken only when the following conditions have been satisfied:

a. All formal course requirements have been completed or are within 21 days of completion.

b. The thesis, if required, has been approved by the major professor.

c. The copies of the thesis with the reader’s reports have been returned to the major professor.

The regulation and procedures of arranging for and setting the time of the Oral Comprehensive Examination are the same as those for the Written Comprehensive Examinations as described above.

This examination will be conducted by an Examining Committee consisting of the student’s major professor, who serves as chair of the committee, the candidate’s instructors in both the major and the minor fields, and such other members of the graduate faculty as may be invited by the chair to serve on the committee. The following are ex officio members of all Oral Examining Committees and as such have the right, whether or not it is exercised, to serve on these Committees: the president of the University, the academic vice president, the dean of that school of the department giving the examination, and the dean of graduate studies. Any member of the graduate faculty may attend an Oral Comprehensive Examination but, unless a member of the committee, may not participate in the examination and evaluation of the candidate.

The oral examination is customarily based upon the thesis and supporting areas but it may be extended to cover the entire scope of the candidate’s program of work.

Supervision of Program

The general requirements and limitations stated in the foregoing sections apply to all programs for the M.A., M.S., M.S.Ed., or M.B.A. degree in every department of the University. They have been established by the Graduate Council of St. Bonaventure and neither the dean of a school nor the program director of a department has authority to waive any of these requirements. Waivers of these requirements must be recommended by the dean of graduate studies and approved by the vice president for academic affairs.
Within these limits, the program director of the student’s major department, assisted and advised by the student’s major professor, has jurisdiction over the student’s program. This means that the program director has the duty, responsibility, and authority for advising and instructing the student in all such matters as:

a. determination of the nature and extent of any deficiencies in the undergraduate preparation and prescription of such additional undergraduate work as may in his or her estimation be required to make up such deficiencies.

b. selection of the minor field if required.

c. selection of specified courses to be included in the student’s program.

d. sequences of courses.

e. substitution of courses.

Accordingly, the graduate student is required to consult the program director of his major department (not the School of Graduate Studies) on all such matters.

Grading System

Letter Grades: Grades, which are represented by letters, are given point values as indicated:

- A: 4.0 quality points per credit
  - Distinguished Course Work
- A-: 3.7 quality points per credit
  - Very Good Course Work
- B+: 3.3 quality points per credit
  - Good Course Work
- B: 3.0 quality points per credit
  - Adequate Course Work
- C+: 2.7 quality points per credit
  - Below Standard
- C: 2.0 quality points per credit
  - Below Standard. No more than two Cs can be counted for degree credit. A C grade implies that the quality of the work is below the average expected of graduate students.
- F: 0.0 quality points per credit
  - Failure

Other grade options are:

- I: Incomplete
- IP: In Progress
- P: Passing
- W: Withdrawn
- WU: Withdrawn with work unsatisfactory to date of withdrawal
- AU: Audit. No credit or quality points awarded.

The credit hours for courses in which P, W, I, or IP are awarded are not considered in calculating either the semester or the cumulative index; hours in courses awarded F will be included in hours attempted and will be used in calculating the semester index and the cumulative index. A W may not be given within three weeks before the last scheduled class of the semester or within two weeks before the last scheduled class of the summer session. Once a W is recorded, the grade can be changed only by retaking the course.

A grade of incomplete may be assigned to allow a student to complete course requirements in cases where significant and unexpected circumstances beyond student control occur in the course that prevents completion by the end of the semester/session. Therefore, the work to be completed to remove an incomplete grade may not be new, additional, or extra credit work, but must be the regular course requirements expected of all students in the course. A final grade must be submitted no later than the third week prior to the termination of the subsequent academic semester. Failure to complete the required work within this time limit will result in a grade of F being recorded on the transcript, unless the instructor requests a grade of W. Once an F is recorded, the grade can be changed only by retaking the course.

The IP grade is reserved exclusively for research, thesis, field experience and for other courses in which the research may extend beyond one semester. It will be replaced by a suitable grade upon completion of the work.

The grade of P or F may be assigned to workshop or institute courses rather than a letter grade. In addition, the grade may be assigned to Independent Study courses with the approval of the Instructor and the department chair/program director. The P/F option must be specified within the first two weeks of the course. No more than six credit hours with a grade of P may be applied towards the master’s degree.

Academic Scholarship

While it is necessary to indicate minimum quantitative standards for graduate degrees and these have been stated, the mere accumulation of graduate credits is not of itself sufficient to earn a graduate degree at St. Bonaventure University. The quality of the work is of paramount importance and is the decisive consideration in establishing eligibility for a graduate degree.

The minimum cumulative average that qualifies for a degree is 3.00 (B average). In addition, when a student receives an F or a second C, his or her overall performance will be evaluated by the major department to determine whether he or she should be allowed to continue in the program. The acquisition of another grade less than B will result in termination of a student’s program.

Commencement

ANNOUNCEMENT OF INTENTION TO GRADUATE

All candidates who expect to complete their work and receive a graduate degree at a scheduled Commencement must announce this intention to the Registrar’s Office within the first two weeks of that term in which they expect to receive the degree. Included in this announcement must be the candidate’s name typewritten exactly as he or she desires it to appear on the diploma. Forms are available in the Registrar’s Office.

TIME AT WHICH DEGREES MAY BE CONFERRED

Graduate degrees will be conferred three times a year, after fall, spring, and summer sessions. May graduates not attending Commencement, and December and August graduates should make arrangements with the Registrar’s Office for forwarding their diplomas.

PARTICIPATION AT COMMENCEMENT

Graduate degree candidates who have three or fewer credit hours of course work remaining at the date of the exercise may participate. Signed participation agreement forms must be submitted to the Registrar’s office by either Nov. 15 or April 15, depending on the graduation ceremony.

ACADEMIC GARB

Except for members of the clergy and religious orders, candidates for graduate degrees are required to wear academic garb while participating in the Commencement exercises. The academic garb is available for sale through the bookstore one week prior to Commencement.
EXPENSES & FINANCIAL AID

FALL 2011-SPRING 2012
TUITION, ROOM AND MEAL PLAN
Graduate tuition per credit hour ............ $ 670.00
Room (average) .................................. 5,122.00
Meal plan (average) .............................. 4,920.00
(graduate students are not required to be on meal plan)
Audit (per course) .............................. $ 670.00
Discounts are available for senior citizens and SBU alumni. Contact the Bursar's office for more information.

OTHER FEES
Late Payment Fee .............................. $100.00
Audit Fee (per course) ....................... $ 670.00
Medical Service Fee (per semester) .......... 50.00
Health/Accident Insurance (optional) (per year) .... 480.00
Parking Permit (main campus) ............. 25.00
Richter Center .................................. $115.00 (per semester)
20.00 (per summer school session)

The University reserves the right to alter the above fees without notice.

Refund Policy
Tuition, room and board will all be refunded according to the following schedules:

FALL AND SPRING SESSIONS:
- Refundable (no refund after 9th week)
  1st week 90%
  2nd & 3rd week 80%
  4th & 5th week 70%
  6th & 7th week 50%
  8th & 9th week 25%

SUMMER AND 5-WEEK SESSIONS:
- Refundable (No refund after 3rd week)
  1st week 90%
  2nd week 50%
  3rd week 25%

Withdrawal Policy
Any student who withdraws from the University must give formal notice in writing to the University Registrar. The official withdrawal date is the date that the student begins the school's withdrawal process at the Registrar's Office or the date that the student otherwise provided official notification. A form is available for individual course withdrawal (see changes in enrollment).

Financial Terms
Financial responsibility begins with registration for a course. Failure to attend will not cancel a bill. A student’s registration is subject to cancellation if his or her charges for a semester are not paid by the due date specified on the bill. The due date for students who have pre-registered is the first day of class. Anyone who registers after the pre-registration date is required to make payment at the time of registration.

For Spring 2012, pre-registration must be received by December 1; payment will be due January 12, 2009.
For Fall 2012, pre-registration must be received by August 3; payment will be due August 24, 2012.

Students who expect to receive financial aid or loans, from any source, should begin their application process well in advance of the beginning of any semester. Deferments must be submitted in writing to the Business Office before approval is authorized.

Students who do not satisfy their accounts by the first day of classes will be assessed a $100 late payment fee. Failure to settle accounts in full will prevent the student from receiving academic credit, future course registration, transcript of grades or any degree.

The University reserves the right to alter the above fees without notice. In light of economic fluctuations, it cannot insure that the tuition and other charges, as listed, will prevail throughout the student’s attendance.

The student is held financially responsible for any laboratory equipment damaged or lost due to negligence, carelessness or failure to follow instructions.

Medical or Military Service Leaves
A leave for medical reasons may be granted by the Vice President for Student Life upon the written advice of relevant professionals. Such leaves are granted for one semester. In such cases, tuition will be pro-rated weekly as of the date the Vice President approves the medical withdrawal. Room and board will be pro-rated weekly as of the date the student officially began the withdrawal process or otherwise provided official notification. Student may request a review of their withdrawal type, withdrawal date and refund calculation within 30 days of the issuance of the final SBU bill.

Students called to active military duty may request a military withdrawal through the University registrar’s office. A military withdrawal will be granted with the completion of the required paperwork and once SBU has received a copy of the student’s official orders or a notice from the student’s commander. Provisions can be made for students required to leave campus immediately - that is, with little time to complete the required SBU paperwork.

In cases of military withdrawal, students will not be charged tuition for the semester of withdrawal, will receive a 100% tuition refund, and will be removed from all courses with no credit or record of attendance noted on his/her transcript. Room and board charges will be pro-rated based on the number of weeks the student has been enrolled and refunded accordingly.

SBU Scholarships & Grants

AMERICORPS MATCHING GRANT

AmeriCorps volunteers accrue educational benefits (Segal Education Awards) that may be used for graduate study, up to approximately $5,350 per year of full-time service. SBU will match this educational award — the only college in Western New York to do so. SBU will match the $5,350 award completely for graduate programs up to 38 hours in length. The University will match 75% of two $5,350 awards for grad programs 39-51 hours in length and will match two awards in full for students in the 60 hour mental health counseling program. The matching grant will be applied to the student’s account after the AmeriCorps funds have been received.

Those possessing lower level education awards will not...
receive a match but will instead receive the SBU Dean’s Graduate Scholarship automatically, bypassing the usual application process.

Proof of Segal Education Award eligibility can be provided through a copy of the award certificate or a letter from the applicant’s AmeriCorps program manager.

The AmeriCorps Matching Grant cannot be used in conjunction with any other St. Bonaventure grant, scholarship, or waiver.

FRANCISCAN MISSION GRANT

Employees of Catholic organizations will receive a 30% tuition discount for graduate study. Awards will be made to matriculated students on a program space-available basis and all part- or full-time personnel are eligible, except for executive level staff and physicians, PAs and NPs at Catholic medical facilities. To confirm eligibility, applicants should provide a letter (on organizational letterhead) from a supervisor or human resource officer. Current students who take qualifying employment may receive the award beginning with the next new semester or summer term.

The Franciscan Missions Grant cannot be used in conjunction with any other St. Bonaventure grant, scholarship, or waiver.

DEAN’S GRADUATE SCHOLARSHIP

Scholarships providing 20 percent of the cost of tuition will be awarded. A few 50 percent tuition scholarships are available but are restricted to the Integrated Marketing Communications and Franciscan Studies programs.

A DGS recipient may use the scholarship for as long as it takes to complete the graduate program in which he/she initially enrolled (that is, there is no time limit, other than the limit for completing degree requirements). Renewal is automatic as long as the recipient remains a student in good standing; annual re-application is not required.

Eligibility

• Be a first-time applicant* for admission in a master’s degree or advanced certificate program offered in the schools of Business, Education, Franciscan Studies, or Journalism & Mass Communication for new students starting a graduate program with any semester or summer session. Students previously enrolled who reapply to the same program are not eligible. Students currently enrolled are not eligible unless applying to a new graduate program for the first time. Both full-time and part-time students are eligible.

• Complete the Graduate Studies Application (including, at least: admissions application, letters of recommendation, and transcripts of previous academic work) by Dec. 15 for spring, May 1 for summer, and Aug. 15 for fall.

• Gain admission to a qualifying graduate program.

• Confirm enrollment (including acceptance of the scholarship) by the following dates: Jan. 5 for spring, May 10 for summer, and Aug. 20 for fall.

• This program is not available to students enrolled in University dual-degree programs (i.e., students who maintain their undergraduate status while enrolled in graduate courses).

• The Dean’s Graduate Scholarship cannot be used in conjunction with any other St. Bonaventure grant, scholarship, or waiver.

BONA ADVANTAGE SCHOLARSHIP

Eligible students will receive a scholarship equivalent to 15 percent of the tuition cost. The SBU graduate school application serves as the scholarship application. No additional paperwork is required for application or renewal.

Eligibility

• Any new student accepted in regular status into any SBU graduate degree program who has earned a bachelor’s degree from either St. Bonaventure University or Hilbert College within the last five years* and is embarking on graduate studies for the first time. Both full-time and part-time students are eligible.

• Students receiving graduate assistantships may receive the Bona Advantage award; it will be applied to tuition costs not covered by the assistantship.

• The Bona Advantage Scholarship cannot be used in conjunction with any other St. Bonaventure grant, scholarship, or waiver.

PRESIDENT’S JUBILEE GRANT

Established in celebration of the University’s 150th anniversary, this scholarship provides a 30% tuition discount for students enrolled in the Franciscan Institute’s M.A. in Franciscan Studies. Both full-time and part-time students are eligible.

The President’s Jubilee Grant cannot be used in conjunction with any other St. Bonaventure grant, scholarship, or waiver.

Other St. Bonaventure University Aid

ENGLISH DEPARTMENT LEARNING/TEACHING FELLOWS

The learning/Teaching Fellow program offered by the SBU English department offers unique financial support and teaching opportunities. See the program description in this catalog for more information. Teaching Fellows are not eligible for other SBU awards.

GRADUATE ASSISTANTSHIPS

The School of Graduate Studies at St. Bonaventure University offers a limited number of assistantships for the academic year and summer sessions. These awards are distributed among full-time students of the departments having graduate programs at the SBU campus in Olean and SBU’s Buffalo Center in Hamburg.

If you’re interested, you may apply for an assistantship when you submit your application for admission or at any time during your full-time study at the University. Please contact the graduate dean’s office at 716-375-2394 with questions. New grad students should apply by February 1 prior to the fall in which they will begin graduate study.

Assistantship Benefits

Full-time assistantships provide a tuition scholarship of up to nine credit hours per semester, in exchange for up to 20 hours per week service to the sponsoring department. Full-time summer assistantships carry a six-credit-hour scholarship. Note that assistantship benefits do not include health insurance or other SBU employee benefits.

In general, graduate assistants should not take on out-
side employment, including substitute teaching, without first consulting their supervisor. Full-time graduate assistants normally carry a nine credit hour course load per semester.

Graduate assistantships will generally not be awarded to students completing an MBA degree through the University’s five-year dual-degree programs.

New York State & Federal Programs

NY STATE MATH & SCIENCE TEACHING INCENTIVE SCHOLARSHIP

Students in a graduate program preparing to teach secondary math or science may be eligible for this grant, which provides $4995 (2010-2011 amount) for one year of graduate study. Learn more at www.hesc.com.

TEACH GRANT

This new federal program offers up to $4,000 per year to students preparing (and committed) to teach in high-need subject areas in low-income schools. Graduate students most likely to benefit are those pursuing SBU’s Adolescence Education program. The U.S. Department of Education maintains lists of high-need subjects by region. Learn more at www.hesc.com.

VETERAN’S TUITION AWARD

This New York state program provides financial assistance to help eligible veterans who are matriculated and studying on either a full-time or part-time basis. See www.hesc.com for the latest program information.

Federal & Alternative Loans

GRADUATE STAFFORD LOANS

The federal Stafford Loan Program allows graduate students to borrow up to $20,500 per year without demonstrating financial need. Starting in July 2012, interest on new Graduate Stafford loans will not be subsidized by the government (this is based on provisions of the Budget Control Act of 2011) – so interest on the loan principal will accrue while a student is enrolled in graduate study. The exception to this is that students in programs leading to state-issued teaching certificates may receive the interest subsidy. As of September 2011, the interest rate on the Graduate Stafford Loan is 6.8%.

Stafford loans are paid through a student’s school in one or more installments, and are first applied against tuition and fees, room, board and related school expenses. If loan money is left over, this is refunded to the student. To apply for a Graduate Stafford Loan, a student must file the FAFSA and complete the Student Loan Request Form (provided by the financial aid office after the FAFSA is filed), which SBU will use in the Direct Lending process. Graduate students should complete the FAFSA as an independent student.

As student loan provisions and policy are subject to change and this catalog is published on a two year cycle, graduate students should refer to outside sources for the most up to date information. The web site for the National Association of Student Financial Aid Administrators, www.nasfaa.org, is a good place to find the most current information.

GRADUATE PLUS LOANS

Students may borrow up to the total amount needed to pay for graduate school tuition, room and board (on-campus or off-campus) books, fees and other educational expenses – less any pending financial aid. Applicants must file the Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA) and apply for their maximum Stafford Loans before the Graduate PLUS Loan can be awarded. Most applicants are eligible for the PLUS; note that a basic credit check is required for this loan.

PLUS Loan funds are disbursed directly to a student’s school, which will apply the funds directly toward tuition, room, board, fees and other expenses. Any remaining money will be refunded to the loan borrower. PLUS Loans are automatically deferred while the student is attending school taking 6 credits or more. The fixed interest rate is 8.5%.

ALTERNATIVE LOANS

There are a variety of alternative loan programs offered by banks and other lenders. These may be used in addition to or in place of the Stafford and PLUS. Use the Stafford and PLUS loans as first options, borrow conservatively, and examine all loans carefully to make sure that terms and conditions are clearly understood.

Opportunities for Work

BONA WORK PROGRAM

This University funded program is not need based. Opportunities exist based on departments’ needs and students’ willingness to work. Earnings are not subtracted from a student’s account as other aid; earnings are paid as a biweekly pay check. Job opportunities are posted on the Web site.

Other Sources of Aid

AMERICAN INDIAN GRADUATE CENTER

Native American applicants should check out the possibilities described on the American Indian Graduate Center website at www.aigc.com.

AMERICORPS

AmeriCorps volunteers accrue educational benefits that may be used for graduate study; up to approximately $4,750 per year of service SBU now matches this award (see details earlier in this section). Learn more at www.americorps.gov.

COMMUNITY & CIVIC ORGANIZATIONS

While most community-based scholarship programs are geared toward undergraduate students, some may support graduate students. A local high school guidance counselor can be a good source of information on this. It’s also wise to explore the Web sites of area community foundations.

EMPLOYER TUITION BENEFITS

Some employers have tuition reimbursement plans for staff that pursue additional schooling. Department man-
agers and human resource officers are the best sources of information.

SBU ALUMNI AUDITORS

SBU alumni may audit a graduate-level course for $50 (space permitting).

LOAN FORGIVENESS

The College Cost Reduction and Access Act (H.R. 2669) provides loan forgiveness options for those with educational loan debt opting for careers in the public sector (most non-profit settings). To learn more about this new program, check out the NASFAA Web site (www.nasfaa.org).

LOAN ASSISTANCE FOR TEACHERS

There are opportunities for teachers in specific disciplines serving low-income schools to have their loans cancelled. Visit www.nasfaa.org for more details.

LOAN FORGIVENESS & INCOME-BASED REPAYMENT

Recent federal legislation has created loan forgiveness and income-based repayment options for those with significant educational debt that opt for careers in the non-profit sector. Go to www.nasfaa.org for more information.

HISPANIC SCHOLARSHIP FUND

Scholarship program for students of Hispanic heritage. Awards range from $1,000 to $5,000 annually. Visit www.hsf.net for more information.

ROTC

ROTC scholarships are available for students pursuing graduate study in a variety of fields. SBU’s Seneca Battalion ROTC program is considered one of the best in the country. Visit armyrotc.com/edu/stbonaventure/benefits.htm to learn more.

VETERANS EDUCATIONAL BENEFITS

Educational benefits received through the Montgomery GI Bill may be applied toward an advanced degree. SBU is also a Yellow Ribbon School. Visit www.gibill.va.gov for more information.

SENIOR CITIZEN PROGRAM

St. Bonaventure University encourages local senior citizens to take advantage of its academic offerings. Accordingly, senior citizens are invited to enroll in undergraduate and graduate courses with the permission of the instructor and as space allows. The privilege is extended to persons 60 years of age or older.

Cost to Attend

Audit (no grade or credit received): Senior citizens may audit courses, with the permission of the instructor, for $25 per course. Credit-bearing Course: For any course taken for credit, senior citizens will be required to pay $140 per credit hour. These fees are subject to change.

Satisfactory Academic Progress

To maintain financial aid eligibility you must make Satisfactory Academic Progress, as defined by either federal standards (for federal aid programs) or the NY State Department of Education (for TAP). Satisfactory Academic Progress include guidelines for both GPA and program completion (that is, successfully finishing the courses that you attempt). Failure to meet SAP standards may result in financial aid probation or loss of federal or state aid.
Department of English

Master of Arts Degree in English

Director: Kaplan Harris, Ph.D., Associate Professor
Phone: 716-375-2489
Fax: 716-375-7665
E-mail: kharris@sbu.edu

GRADUATE FACULTY:
L. Pringle Matz, Ph.D.                    P. Panzarella, Ph.D., (dept. chair)
D. Ellis, Ph.D.                          R. Simpson, Ph.D.
K. Harris, Ph.D.

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS

1. Bachelor's degree from a regionally accredited college or university.
2. Demonstrated competence in reading Latin, French, German or Spanish. This requirement is usually fulfilled during the first semester or summer of graduate work.
3. Completion of not less than 24 semester hours in English on the undergraduate level with a success that indicates ability to pursue graduate work or equivalent preparation acceptable to the English department.
4. Approval of the candidate's qualifications for admission by the program director. The department reserves the right to test the candidate's knowledge of the general fields of English and American literature.
5. Scores from the GRE - general test
6. Two recommendations as described under general graduate admission policy.
7. Additional information as may be requested by the program directors (e.g. interview, writing sample).

DEGREE REQUIREMENTS

1. Fulfillment of the general requirements for the master's degree.
2. Satisfactory completion of 30 credit hours in English graduate level courses for the General 30-hour MA or 36 credit hours in English graduate level courses for the Pre-Professional 36-hour MA (Learning & Teaching Fellowship Program).

3. All English graduate students must pass ENG 500: Bibliography and Methods of Research.
4. A written comprehensive examination covering the required reading as listed on the English Graduate Reading List. For this examination, two grades are possible: Pass or Fail. Should the student fail in the first attempt, he or she is given one more chance to take those parts of the examination which have proved unsatisfactory. Students may not take the written comprehensive exam more than one time per any given semester.
5. An oral comprehensive examination. For students writing a thesis, the oral comprehensive exam will consist of a thesis defense. Students opting for the non-thesis option will take an oral examination covering the texts listed on the English Graduate Reading List. This examination will be delivered by three faculty members of the English department. All oral comprehensive exams will be graded as Pass or Fail. Students who fail the oral comprehensive exam will have one opportunity to be re-examined on those sections deemed unsatisfactory. Students may not take the oral comprehensive exam more than one time in any given semester.
6. Learning/Teaching Fellows MUST write a thesis for completion of the degree program. Other students following the Academic Pre-Professional Track, including University Assistants, may petition to write a thesis (see policy below). Students who are not following the Academic Pre-Professional Track will usually be expected to follow the General Masters track for completion of the degree program.
PROGRAM REQUIREMENTS
FOR THE GENERAL MASTERS TRACK (30-hour MA)

This program of study is directed at students who are not planning to continue with graduate study at the Ph.D. level. Students interested pursuing careers outside of academia should consider this program of study. The General Masters track will provide the minimum requirements and background for students interested in teaching at the community college level; however, the Pre-Professional track is recommended.

For this program of study, the student will be required to complete all of the general degree requirements for the MA in English. This is usually achieved by successfully completing a total of 30 credit hours of contact course work; however, in some cases, General Track MA students may petition to pursue the thesis option.

PROGRAM REQUIREMENTS FOR THE ACADEMIC PRE-PROFESSIONAL TRACK (36-hour MA)

This program of study is required for all Learning/Teaching Fellows and University Assistants to complete their degree, and it is recommended for all MA students in English who plan to continue their graduate work at the Ph.D. level. Specific requirements of this 30-credit hour MA are:

- All general degree requirements for the MA in English.
- Three contact courses (9 credit hours) in one of the three designated areas of concentration. Students may choose from the following areas of concentration:
  - Early British Literature (inception – 18th century: inception-1799)
  - Modern British Literature (Romantic – Contemporary: 1800-present)
  - American Literature
- At least one course in each of the three designated areas of concentration.
- At least one course in Literary Criticism/Theory.
- ENG 504: Composition Theory
- ENG 505: Teaching Practicum
- Thesis project required (i.e.; the 36-hour degree is comprised of 30 credit hours of contact-taught course work and 6 credit hours of ENG 699: Master’s Thesis, an independent research course.) University Assistants and other Pre-Professional track students may petition to write a thesis.
- Teaching required for all Learning/Teaching Fellows (includes active participation in the mentoring program carried out as part of ENG 504 and 505). University Assistants will be required to maintain tutoring hours within the department (includes active participation in practicum meetings).

Based on these requirements, students will use the following program of study to direct their completion of the degree requirements for the Academic Pre-Professional Track:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Requirement</th>
<th>Courses Needed</th>
<th>Credit Hours</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Bibliography (ENG 500)</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Composition Theory (ENG 504)</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Teaching Practicum (ENG 505)</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Concentration (British/American)</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Distribution Courses (British/American)</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Literary Theory/Criticism</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Thesis Research Hours (ENG 699)*</td>
<td>2</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elective</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>TOTAL</strong></td>
<td><strong>12</strong></td>
<td><strong>36</strong></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*Pre-Professional track students who are not completing a thesis project will replace 6 credit hours of ENG 699 with 6 hours of electives.

THESIS PETITION POLICY
FOR PRE-PROFESSIONAL TRACK

MA students without a Learning/Teaching Fellowship who wish to write a thesis must petition for permission to undertake a thesis project. This petition involves completion and approval of the following steps:

1. The student must write a thesis proposal and a petition letter explaining why they wish to undertake a thesis project and how they feel the project will benefit their scholarship more than the standard coursework.

2. The student must assemble a thesis committee, including a designated director willing to approve the thesis proposal and see it through to completion. Steps 1 and 2 must be completed by the end of the student’s first year of study if they are a full-time student, or no later than after completing 15 credit hours of study if they are part-time. The student should enroll in contact course work for the following semester in case the petition is rejected.

3. The thesis director must forward the proposal and petition, along with a letter of support, to the Chair of the Graduate Committee by the end of the second week of the following semester (i.e.; that which follows the student’s submission of the documents to the thesis committee). The Graduate Committee will consider all petitions and report the status (accepted or rejected) of each by the end of the fourth week of the semester in which the documents have been submitted.

4. If the petition and thesis proposal are approved, the student will be enrolled in ENG 699 and withdraw from one of the elective courses. If the petition and thesis proposal are rejected, the student will remain in the courses registered for the previous semester.

If a thesis petition has been rejected by the Graduate Committee, the student will fulfill the 36-credit-hour degree requirement by completing 6 hours of contact course work instead of ENG 699, or the student may choose to complete the 30-credit-hour general MA.

COMPREHENSIVE EXAMINATIONS

Written Comprehensive Exam:

All English Graduate students must pass the Written Comprehensive Examination to complete their degree requirements. The Written Comprehensive Exam is a three hour examination concerning the periods of English and American literature represented on the English Graduate Reading List supplied by the department. The exam consists of four essay questions that will be read and assessed by a committee consisting of three English department faculty members and graded pass/fail. Students should plan on taking the Written Comprehensive Exam in their final semester of the program. Students must register to take the written comprehensive exam with the Associate Director of English Graduate Studies in accordance with the deadlines listed on the University Calendar. If a student fails the Written Comprehensive Exam, he/she must wait until the following semester or session to take the exam again. Students who fail the Written Comprehensive Exam twice will be removed from the English Graduate program.
Oral Comprehensive Exam/Thesis Defense:

All English Graduate students must pass the Oral Comprehensive Examination to complete their degree requirements. Students who have completed a thesis will fulfill the Oral Comprehensive Examination with a one hour Thesis Defense. This examination will require the student to meet with his/her thesis committee to discuss the project in a question and answer format. The purpose of the defense is to ensure that the student has sufficiently researched and argued the thesis at the graduate level.

Students who are completing the non-thesis General Masters Track will fulfill the Oral Comprehensive Examination with a one hour question and answer period with a committee consisting of three English department faculty members. The committee will ask the student a variety of questions concerning the periods of English and American literature represented on the English Graduate Reading List supplied by the department. Each faculty member will begin with a fifteen minute question period, followed by a five minute period each to follow-up with final questions.

Both the Oral Comprehensive Exam and the Thesis Defense are graded pass/fail. Students should plan on taking the Oral Comprehensive Exam/Thesis Defense in their final semester of the program. Students must register to take the Oral Comprehensive Exam with the Associate Director of English Graduate Studies in accordance with the deadlines listed on the University Calendar. If a student fails the Oral Comprehensive Exam/Thesis Defense, he/she must wait until the following semester or session to take the exam again or to resubmit a revised thesis. Students who fail the Oral Comprehensive Exam/Thesis Defense twice will be removed from the English Graduate program.

THESES REQUIREMENTS

Students completing the thesis requirement must work under the direct guidance of an English Department Graduate faculty member and prepare the document in conformity with the regulations approved by the Graduate Council. Students will work with a thesis committee consisting of three English Department Graduate Faculty members: a Thesis Advisor and two faculty readers. The Thesis Advisor should be a professor working in the area of the thesis topic and will work out a time table for reading, conferences, and manuscript completion and revision with the student. The student should obtain from the School of Graduate Studies, located in Murphy Hall, a "Guide to Thesis Preparation" which contains further instructions and forms.

Students should begin to formulate their thesis topic early on in the program and engage in critical discussions with English department faculty members to refine the topic before submitting the project title and outline to the Thesis Advisor. Students must enroll in three credit hours of ENG 699: Masters Thesis in each of the final two semesters of their graduate program. Credit for the course will be awarded upon satisfactory completion of the thesis and passing the Thesis Defense. The student must submit the project title and outline to his/her Thesis Advisor in accordance with the deadlines published in the University Calendar (approximately six months prior to the anticipated date of degree completion).

In the final semester of the student’s graduate program, he/she must register for the Thesis Defense with the Associate Director of Graduate Studies and schedule the defense with his/her thesis committee in accordance with the deadlines posted on the University Calendar. At that time, the student should present a clean copy of the thesis to each of the thesis committee members, thereby providing them with ample time to adequately read and assess the manuscript. Finally, students will participate in the Thesis Defense. See "Oral Comprehensive/Thesis Defense" for a description of that requirement.

DESCRIPTION OF COURSES

ENG 502. Literary Criticism A study of the major critical statements from Plato to the New Critics, modern critical movements, and basic approaches to criticism. Strategies for incorporating critical approaches into student writing and developing critical thinking skills in more cultural, political, and aesthetic modes will be emphasized. Appropriate literary works will be selected to illustrate such studies. (Criticism/Theory)

ENG 504. Composition Theory A study of the theory and practice of teaching composition at the collegiate level. Topics considered will include the historical, cultural and political contexts of multiple theories of pedagogy covered, as well as applications and assessment of each theory. In addition to the theoretical components of the course, class time will be dedicated to practical applications of theory to current pedagogy and curriculum for CLAR 110.

ENG 505. Teaching Practicum English 505 is a continuation of ENG 504 that requires students to examine competing pedagogies and theories of composition and rhetoric both theoretically and in practical applications. This course will require students to participate in research, writing, and collaborative activities centered around their experiences in the classroom.

ENG 524. Middle English Literature An examination of such works as Sir Gawain and the Green Knight in the light of the historical and cultural backgrounds of the time, with emphasis on literary forms. (Early British)

ENG 525. Chaucer An intensive study of selected works by the first great English poet. (Early British)

ENG 533. Shakespeare A close reading of selected tragedies, comedies or histories, or combination of these, with special attention to the relationship between language and ideas. (Early British)

ENG 536. English Literature of the Sixteenth Century A close examination of selected authors or literary types projected against the social, political, and literary concerns of the time. (Early British)

ENG 557. English Literature of the 17th Century A continuation of the preceding, from Donne through Milton. (Early British)
ENG 540. English Literature of the Restoration and Eighteenth Century
Principal works of the Restoration and eighteenth century are studied in a framework of literary and historical relationships, with particular emphasis on satire, print culture, English cultural study, and comedies of wit. (Early British)

ENG 547. The Development of the English Novel
A study in the development of the English novel, with emphasis upon the social and historical relevance of eighteenth-century popular cultural and authors such as Behn, Haywood, Defoe, Swift, Fielding, Richardson, Sterne and Austen. (Early British)

ENG 551. Studies in English Romanticism
The poetry and prose of Blake, Wordsworth, Coleridge, Byron, Shelley and Keats, as well as selected other writers. Close attention will be given to the philosophical, social, and aesthetic forces that define Romanticism. (Modern British)

ENG 563. Studies in Victorian Poetry
Extensive reading in and study of selected poets of the period in the context of the aesthetic and cultural movements of the time. (Modern British)

ENG 567. The English Novel of the Victorian Period
Extensive reading in several novelists of the period, examining the shape and trend of the novel. Special attention will be devoted to such writers as Dickens, Eliot and Hardy. (Modern British)

ENG 572. American Literature of the Nineteenth Century
Extensive readings of a few selected writers of the period with a view to ascertaining their philosophical and aesthetic tenets. (American)

ENG 574: American Literary Movements
Considerations of one or two of the major aesthetic trends in American literature. These trends include: Romanticism, Realism, Naturalism, Modernism, Postmodernism, Contemporary/Genre Fiction. If two trends are studied, they are the two parts of a historically-progressive dyad (e.g.: Modernism & Postmodernism). Although the course is usually taught as an expansive sampling of various authors, it may also be taught with a narrower focus upon two or three extremely influential authors (e.g.: Hawthorne and Melville). (American)

ENG 581. The English Novel in the Twentieth Century
Readings and analysis of the novels of a few selected writers in the period from 1900 to 1950, with the major emphasis on the first two decades, and especially upon such novelists as James, Conrad and Joyce. (Modern English)

ENG 583. Modern Poetry
A study of representative poets of the twentieth century, with emphasis upon the poetic theory necessary for an appreciation of their works. (varies by topic)

ENG 584. American Literature of the Twentieth Century
Reading in Modern American fiction, with special emphasis on the novel. The course may cover modern classics such as Hemingway and Faulkner or more strictly contemporary writers like Pynchon and Morrison. (American)

ENG 585. Modern Drama
Selected playwrights from the 1880s to the present, from England, America and the Continent, are closely examined, with special attention to the varying dramatic techniques used to arrive at an expression of ideas and the human condition in the modern world. (varies by topic)

ENG 586: Political Dimensions of the American Novel
Investigations of the role of the novel in reflecting, reexamining, reproducing, possibly redefining the economic and political power relationships that prevail in the United States of America. Different topics/themes have included: representations of America’s evolution into a superpower; explorations of race relations; power, voice, and gender. (American)

ENG 599. Special Topics
This course will explore special topics in literature and language.

ENG 699. Master’s Thesis
This course is limited to students completing a thesis and provides research hours for the completion of the thesis project. Students must register for three credit hours in each of their final two semesters as they write the thesis. Credit will be awarded upon approval of the thesis by the thesis committee and the Dean of Graduate Studies.

ENG 700A-700B. English Elective
English elective for approved transfer course work that has no equivalent at St. Bonaventure University. 1-6 credit hours.
SCHOOL OF BUSINESS

Interim Dean: Carol Fischer, Ph.D., CPA
Phone: (716) 375-2092
Fax: (716) 375-7682
E-mail: cfischer@sbu.edu

GRADUATE FACULTY:

S. Anders, Ph.D., CPA
G. Bootheway, M.A.
C. Case, Ph.D.
C. Coate, Ph.D., CPA
K. DeSimone, M.B.A.
C. Fischer, Ph.D., CPA
M. Kasperski, M.B.A.
D. Khairullah, Ph.D.
J. Mahar, Ph.D.
B. McAllister, M.B.A., CPA
B. McCannon, Ph.D.
T. Moran, Ph.D.
T. Palmer, Ph.D.
J. Peterson, Ph.D.
K. Premo, M.B.A.
M. Russell, Ed.D.
J. Stevens, M.A.
D. Swanz, LL.B., J.D.

ACCREDITATION

The St. Bonaventure University School of Business is accredited at both the undergraduate and graduate levels of AACSB International — the Association to Advance Collegiate Schools of Business.

VISION

The St. Bonaventure University School of Business will be recognized as a premier academic institution that is dedicated to educational excellence and prepares students to meet the challenges of both a domestic and globalized business environment in the Franciscan tradition.

MISSION

Our School of Business is dedicated to educational excellence in the Franciscan tradition. This education takes place in a Catholic university environment that values discovery, community, belief in the goodness of life and the God-given worth of every individual.

In fulfilling our mission we are guided by the integration of the following three principles:

Educating students to meet the challenges of a dynamic global business environment is our highest priority. Our curriculum will emphasize the development of leadership, management, problem solving and ethical decision making. Guided by our Franciscan heritage, we will create an environment that provides abundant opportunities for interaction among all members of the University community, as well as alumni and business professionals. We strive to bring out the best in every individual, and to prepare our students for the challenges they will face in their professional careers as well as in their personal lives.

Enriching our faculty through intellectual activities supports the education of our students. These activities include making meaningful contributions to education, business practice, academic knowledge, and exploring the role of Franciscan values in the contemporary business world.

True to our heritage, we encourage our faculty, staff, and students to manifest our values through lives that include committed citizenship and community involvement evidenced through service to society. This provides our graduates with the opportunity to have experiences beyond the classroom.

It is our conviction that adherence to these principles will enable us to realize our vision of being a premier business school educating outstanding future managers and leaders incorporating the Franciscan values of individual dignity, community inclusiveness, and service to others.

OBJECTIVES

Objectives of our School of Business having direct relevance to our graduate students are to:

• offer graduate programs that meet the needs of students in the markets that we serve — working professionals in the greater Southern Tier and Buffalo areas, and St. Bonaventure University undergraduates who wish to continue their studies with graduate business education;
• provide students with abundant opportunities for interaction with a faculty who have a blend of academic and professional experiences;
• provide instructional resources including modern classrooms and laboratories, library facilities, and technology to meet the needs of students and faculty;
• ensure that faculty have the credentials, continuing professional education, and resources available to be creative, highly qualified teachers;
• provide a system of advisement, development and placement of students that is consistent with the mission of service;
• provide abundant opportunities for interaction among all members of the University community, as well as alumni and business professionals;
• develop, implement and monitor a system of admitting and retaining students at both the graduate and undergraduate levels, consistent with the mission of the University and School, and the objective of producing quality graduates;
• recognize and emphasize the role of research and publication as part of each faculty member’s responsibilities;
• provide structural mechanisms for initiating, supporting, developing, and sustaining intellectual activity by all faculty;
• work with the University’s Franciscan Institute and other scholars in the academic community to explore the role of Franciscan values in the contemporary business world;
• promote intellectual openness, diversity, collaboration, and peer review among faculty; and
• encourage faculty and students to be role models of compassionate service.

We are confident that these objectives will provide a strong foundation for faculty and students in their lifelong intellectual journey, their bona venture.
Master of Business Administration

Program Director: John B. Stevens, M.A., S.P.H.R.  
Phone: (716) 375-2098  
Fax: (716) 375-2191  
E-mail: mba@sbu.edu

PROGRAM FORMAT

The School of Business offers the MBA Program in three different formats: part-time, full-time and weekend. Students may enroll in courses taught under any of the formats. Students may enter the MBA program with any of the Buffalo Center five-week sessions. All courses are taught predominantly by St. Bonaventure faculty.

**Part-time Format:** Classes are generally held once a week in the late afternoon or evening at the University’s main campus on a semester basis. Part-time study is also possible at the Buffalo Center.

**Full-time Format:** Classes are generally held once a week in the late afternoon or evening at the University’s main campus on a semester basis. Students with the appropriate academic background may be able to complete degree requirements in one year.

**Weekend Format:** Classes are held on Friday evening from 6 to 9 p.m. and Saturday from 9 a.m. to 2:30 p.m. at the University’s Buffalo Center located on the Hilbert College campus in Hamburg, N.Y. Students take one course at a time in five weekend modules. Eight such modules are offered during each academic year. Students typically enter the program at the beginning of the fall or spring semesters. Students, with the appropriate academic background, may be able to complete degree requirements in fifteen months. Most students, however, complete degree requirements in approximately two years. Business Policy (MBA 649) is offered in the Weekend Format, but classes meet on the St. Bonaventure campus.

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS

1. An undergraduate degree from an accredited college or university and a satisfactory grade point average.
2. Transcripts from all colleges previously attended.
3. A satisfactory score on the Graduate Management Admissions Test (GMAT).
4. Two letters of recommendation.
   Students are encouraged to complete their applications at least two months before their expected start date.

DEGREE REQUIREMENTS

The MBA Program is open to eligible students from all undergraduate majors. It is a 51 credit (17 course) program consisting of Foundation Courses (18 credits), the Business Core (18 credits), the Graduate Electives (12 credits) and Business Policy (3 credits). The minimum number of credits required for the MBA degree is 30 (excluding Foundation Courses). A specific plan of study is developed for each student by the graduate program director based on the academic record of the student.

Foundation Courses are designed to ensure that all students have a common background as well as some breadth in the concepts and tools used in upper-level courses and in business. Students who have completed equivalent courses at the undergraduate level within the last seven years with a grade of “C” or better may not be required to complete some or all of these courses.

Foundation Courses include:
- MATH 500 Mathematics for Management
- MBA 601 Accounting Foundations
- MBA 603 Economic Analysis
- MBA 604 Financial Foundations
- MBA 605 Management Information Systems
- MBA 608 Statistics

The Business Core is designed to ensure that all students have an advanced conceptual framework for analyzing and solving business problems. The Business Core includes:
- MBA 610 Financial Management
- MBA 611 Legal Environment of Business
- MBA 612 Marketing Management
- MBA 613 Organizational Behavior
- MBA 614 Management Science
- MBA 616 Accounting Practices and Analysis

The Graduate Electives may allow students to pursue interests in general business, human resources/organizational behavior, accounting/finance, international business or management/marketing. A listing of the particular courses are provided as part of the plan of studies prepared for each student. (Graduate Electives include courses from MBA 622 through MBA 699 excluding MBA 649).

Business Policy (MBA 649), offered only on the St. Bonaventure campus, is the capstone course of the program and fulfills the School of Graduate Studies requirement of a written comprehensive exam.

FIVE-YEAR ACCOUNTING PROGRAM

The Five-Year Accounting Program aims to prepare graduates to serve a business community that is part of a global economy. The program builds on the strengths of one of St. Bonaventure’s most successful undergraduate programs. It is a full-time integrated program that begins during the senior year of the student’s undergraduate studies.

Details of this program are included in the undergraduate catalog. Students interested in pursuing this program should contact the chair of the department of accounting.
MATH 500. Mathematics for Management. An introductory approach to mathematical techniques used in various business applications including such topics as: functions; graphing; linear, quadratic, logarithmic and exponential functions; matrices; systems of linear equations; differential and integral calculus.

MBA 601. Accounting Foundations. This course is designed to present accounting as the language of business. It defines the basic assumptions, principles, and concepts of accounting. Understanding business enterprises through the assertions included in financial statements is emphasized. The course also introduces the basics of managerial accounting practices as a support system for business decisions.

MBA 603. Economic Analysis. An analysis of the allocation, production, consumption and distribution of wealth in the macroeconomic system and for micro-units. A review of monetary and fiscal policy is provided. Prerequisite: MATH 500.

MBA 604. Financial Foundations. An introduction to the methods, policies, institutions and instruments involved in the investment and financing decisions of the organization. Prerequisites: MBA 601, MBA 603 and MBA 608.

MBA 605. Management Information Systems. An introduction to information systems from management’s perspective. The course introduces basic concepts needed to describe various functional information systems and analyze their roles and impacts in a business organization. Topics include systems theory, systems issues, hardware, software, database management, telecommunications and trends in information systems.

MBA 608. Statistics. An analysis of measures of central tendency, the normal and binomial distributions, hypothesis testing, time series measurement, and simple and multiple regression and correlation. Emphasis is centered on the use of these techniques in analyzing data for business decision making. Prerequisite: MATH 500.

MBA 610. Financial Management. The purpose of this course is to illustrate the financial decision-making process. Areas of concentration include risk management, capital budgeting, the cost of capital, capital structure, corporate governance, mergers and acquisitions, and working capital management. The course uses cases and supplemental readings. Prerequisite: MBA 604.

MBA 611. Legal Environment of Business. The purpose of this course is to recognize the impact of the law on management and marketing decision making. Dealing with government agencies, protecting intellectual property, avoiding antitrust traps, and product liability issues are among the highlights.

MBA 612. Marketing Management. The course is designed to examine marketing concepts with an applied approach to the integration of marketing functions and strategies. The course will cover analysis of the problems confronting marketing managers in the evolution of marketing opportunities, selection of target markets, development of marketing strategies, planning of marketing tactics, and implementation and control of the marketing efforts in the ever changing environment. Issues and problems related to global marketing and ethics will be addressed. Case studies will be used.

MBA 613. Organizational Behavior. The purpose of this course is to offer an in-depth investigation of the human side of the enterprise. Topics include theories of motivation, the work ethic, group dynamics, interpersonal behavioral, organizational conflict, authority, leadership and power and organizational change and development.

MBA 614. Management Science. The course introduces students to analytical approaches and to models used in business decision-making. Topics include mathematical programming, queuing theory, simulation, mathematical programming, project management, and decision theory. Problem formulation, use of software for analyses, and interpretation of results are emphasized. Prerequisites: MATH 500 and MBA 608.

MBA 615. Contemporary Accounting Theory. Abilities to view contemporary accounting practices from historical, political, social, and economic perspectives are developed in this course. Financial reporting, management accounting and auditing practices may be explored. Ethical and global issues are also considered. Prerequisite: MBA 601.

MBA 616. Accounting Practices and Analysis. The purpose of this course is to provide practical accounting knowledge useful in the operation of an organization. The course includes topics from both the financial and managerial accounting areas. The financial accounting coverage includes an understanding of financial statements and a skill set to analyze financial statements. The managerial accounting coverage includes the costing of products and services, financial budgets and planning, and a number of internal decision models. Prerequisite: MBA 601.

MBA 622. Federal Taxation. An analytical study of the Federal Income Tax Statutes and regulations relating to the taxation of individuals, partnerships, and corporations. Topics of discussion will include: general concepts of gross income; business and nonbusiness deductions; tax accounting methods and taxable periods; gains and losses on dispositions of property; and basic tax concepts related to partnerships and corporations. Prerequisite: MBA 601.

MBA 623. Advanced Cost Accounting. A specialized course comprising in-depth analysis of process costing, job-order costing, standard costing, direct costing, and activity based costing. Other topics include cost-volume-profit analysis, relevant costs and revenues, joint and by-products, and budgetary controls and variances. Prerequisite: MBA 601.

MBA 624. Production Management. This course focuses upon the production process and managerial decision-making. Operations of manufacturing as well as service organizations are covered. Topics include forecasting, aggregate planning, scheduling, inventory planning and control, quality control, plant layout, and facility location. Prerequisite: MBA 608.

MBA 626. Investments. An introduction to the various types of investment securities such as common stocks, bonds, warrants, options, and investment company shares. Emphasis is placed on the risk-return characteristics of these securities and their use in various investment strategies. Prerequisite: MBA 604.

MBA 627. Derivative Securities and Financial Engineering. This course examines the use and valuation of derivative securities. Emphasis is placed on the techniques of option valuation in the context of the risk neutral pricing paradigm, including the Black-Scholes Option Pricing Model and the Binomial Option Pricing Model. The use of options and futures as risk management tools for hedgers and speculators is also examined. The course concludes with application of valuation techniques for complex securities. Prerequisite: MBA 604.

MBA 628. Applied Economics. Applications of microeconomic theory to business problems. Topics include a review of simple linear and multiple regression techniques, estimation of demand, production and cost functions, and a mathematical analysis of the different market models. Some macroeconomic models may also be discussed. The course is quantitative and utilizes material taught in MBA 608. Prerequisites: MBA 603 and MBA 608.

MBA 630. Students in Money Management. The primary purpose of the student investment fund course is to pro-
vide business students an opportunity to experience firsthand the management of a real investment portfolio. Using money donated by alumni and others, student will be responsible for determining and monitoring overall asset allocation, for selecting individual equity and fixed income investments that conform to the investment policy statement, and for managing administrative issues. It is a student-run investment portfolio organized much like an independent money management firm with a management team and different functional areas. Therefore, the progress of the fund and implementation of the investment strategy (determinants of your grade) rely heavily on student initiative.

MBA 632. Human Resource Management. This course provides an overview of labor markets, public manpower policy and other topics in personnel management such as recruitment and utilization of human resources. The course also includes a survey of informal and formal approaches to conflict resolution and dispute settlement.

MBA 636. Marketing Research. This course involves a study of the process of conducting a marketing research project. Topics include the identification of information needs and research objectives; development of a plan for conducting the research; sample selection and design of research instruments; data collection and analysis; and reporting research results. An attempt is made to have the class conduct empirical studies on typical marketing research problems. Prerequisites: MBA 608 and MBA 612.

MBA 638. Consumer Behavior. This course is designed to provide further insight into the nature of the consumer decision-making process. In order to accomplish this, various other disciplines must be studied. The marketing and behavioral science literature pertinent to the following subject areas is examined: perception, learning, motivation, personality, attitude, beliefs, social processes, social class, and culture. Finally, several models of consumer decision-making are studied and their practical implications for marketing strategy are discussed. Prerequisite: MBA 612.

MBA 641. International Accounting. This course is designed to assist students in their development as managers in a global economy. The course emphasizes the differences in financial reporting among countries and the reason why such differences developed. Students will be able to develop a foundation of international accounting methodologies; read and interpret international financial statements; and understand basic international financial accounting, auditing, managerial accounting and taxation issues. Prerequisite: MBA 601.

MBA 642. International Finance. This course provides background on the international environment and focuses on managerial aspects from a corporate perspective. It introduces students to international markets and describes the relationship between exchange rates and economic variables. It then focuses on measurement and management of foreign exchange rate risk, concentrates on the corporate management of short-term and long-term assets and liabilities and finally describes international financial management from a bank's perspective. Cases are used to supplement problems. Prerequisite: MBA 604.

MBA 643. International Legal Environment. Understanding the rules of international trade spells survival in our global economy. Familiarity with domestic rules does not satisfy international needs. The course concentrates on the rules of international contracts, governmental control of exports and imports, international sourcing, regionalization, methods of payment and protection of intellectual property.

MBA 644. International Marketing. This course focuses on the problems and issues faced by multinational enterprises in conducting market research, undertaking market segmentation, and developing product, price, distribution and promotional strategies for their overseas markets. The course also examines macro-environmental factors such as economic, political, legal, geographical, and cultural issues that impact international marketing. Prerequisite: MBA 612.

MBA 645. International Management. This course examines the fields of International Management and Comparative Management with a view to providing the student the basic conceptual skills and notions of the discipline. The main objectives of the course are to examine and evaluate existing theory and concepts in the international management area and to develop an appreciation of global management issues. Prerequisite: MBA 613.

MBA 646. International Marketing: China. This course introduces the student to China, its culture, history and prospects for the future, all with a business focus. The course entails travel to Shanghai, Xi’an, and Beijing. Briefings are conducted by senior management at several US businesses in China.

MBA 649. Business Policy. The purpose of this course is to provide the student with a practical, normative, and integrated approach to top management decision-making. Case studies are used which require students to apply their knowledge of accounting, finance, economics, marketing, and the behavioral sciences to organizational problems. This course fulfills the requirement for a written comprehensive examination and may not be taken until all core courses have been completed or are in progress. *This course meets the St.

Bonaventure campus only.

MBA 651. Systems Analysis and Design. This course provides an overview of system theory. It addresses the techniques for system analysis, testing, and implementation. Special attention is given to computer-based information systems used in the business environment.

MBA 696. Special Topics in Accounting and Finance. These courses will focus on special topics in accounting or finance of interest to faculty and students.

MBA 697. Independent Study in Accounting and Finance. Limited opportunities may be available for special study and research projects under the direct supervision of a faculty member.

MBA 698. Special Topics in Management and Marketing. These courses will focus on special topics in management or marketing of interest to faculty and students.

MBA 699. Independent Study in Management and Marketing. Limited opportunities may be available for special study and research projects under the direct supervision of a faculty member.

The following courses are designed specifically for students enrolled in the “Five-Year Accounting Program.” Other students may enroll in these courses with the permission of the instructor.

MBA 629. Auditing Applications and Cases. The application of generally accepted auditing standards to the major operating cycles of an organization will be studied. This will include both financial statement and non-financial statement environments. An extensive review of current auditing literature is included and case analyses will be used. Prerequisite: ACCT 405.

MBA 633. Federal Tax Policy. A critical study of the development of tax systems and the economic and political factors underlying the U.S. federal tax system. Emphasis is placed on the effects of taxes and expenditures, the distribution of taxes, and recent historical trends in taxation. Prerequisite: ACCT 404.

MBA 635. Accounting Theory and Research. The objectives of this course are to develop students’ understanding of several major, empirically-based theories of accounting as well as students’ abilities to analyze accounting practices through these theoretical frameworks. Emphasis is placed on understanding historical underpinnings of accounting, on understanding accounting as a social and political process, and on understanding the economic value of accounting information. The central focus of this course is on financial reporting-related issues. Prerequisite: ACCT 401.
**Master of Science in Education (MSED)**

- Differentiated Instruction (Inclusion)
- Counselor Education (Community Mental Health)
- School Counseling
- Educational Leadership
- Literacy – Childhood
- Literacy – Adolescent

**Master of Science (MS)**

- Counselor Education (Community Mental Health)

**GRADUATE FACULTY:**

M. Adekson, Ph.D.
A. Brown, Ph.D.
P. Burke, Ed.D.
N. Casey, Ed.D.
P. Sharp Crawford, M.Ed.

T. Delaney, Ph.D.
A. Fisher, Ed.D.
R. Garrison, Ph.D.
G. Gibbs, Ph.D.
P. Kenneson, Ed.D.

D. Lawrence-Brown, Ph.D.
D. McDonough, Ed.D.
A. Siliker, Ed.D.
B. Trolley, Ph.D.

A. Weber, O.F.M., Ph.D.
K. Wieland, Ph.D.
J. Zimmer, Ph.D.
C. Zuckerman, D.Ed.

All programs in the School of Education are NCATE accredited. In addition the programs in Counselor Education (School and Community Mental Health) are accredited by CACREP. The School of Education’s programs that include a Certification component are designed to prepare students for the most current New York State and/or Pennsylvania Certification as noted in the individual program descriptions. This preparation may be applicable for comparable certification in other states.

Since eligibility criteria for education certification are a function of the various states, the criteria are subject to legislative and regulatory changes. All candidates for teaching/counseling/administrative certificates are responsible for keeping up to date on the most current requirements that may affect their certification eligibility status at the time of program completion.

**OFFICE OF FIELD SERVICES**

Julie Hall, Director of Field Services
Patricia Riehle, Administrative Assistant
Philip Eberl, Certification Officer

The Office of Field Services compiles and tracks documentation for candidate progress through program gates, provides information on licensure exams, clearances, and professional liability and arranges for school placements. Candidates may not approach partner schools directly, but must work through the Office of Field Services to arrange placements. The office also houses a certification officer who will process certification applications for New York and Pennsylvania for candidates completing registered programs and will counsel candidates seeking out of state certification.

**Master of Science in Education (MSED)**

- Adolescence Education (7-12)

**Certification Programs**

- Educational Leadership
  - School District Leader
  - School Building Leader

**Advanced Certificate of Specialization**

- School Counseling
- Differentiated Instruction

**SCHOOL OF EDUCATION**

The School of Education is dedicated to furthering the mission of the university and to incorporating Franciscan culture and values into the preparation of expert educators for the twenty-first century. It provides a deep, broad, and inclusive professional preparation with a strong academic core. The School, through structured experiences, mentoring, and attention to individual learner needs and goals, seeks to prepare educators who can connect their Franciscan culture and academic and professional curricula to learners and learning communities of the future.

Operating within a conceptual framework of “Education@SBU: A Journey to Excellence” with an emphasis on Competence, Experience, and Social Justice, all professional preparation programs foster inquiry, reflection, strong collegial relationships, leadership in the change process, and dedication to lifelong learning.

Graduate programs in the School of Education emphasize strong research and information-gathering skills, integrated use of technology for both teaching and learning, and practical application of theory and research.

For all school-practitioner graduate degrees in the School of Education, students are expected to complete two courses (six credit hours) in a common graduate core designed to support and enhance graduate-level study in the education professions.

**EDUC 500, Research and Inquiry Tools for Education Professions** provides students with the skills to critique and interpret educational research, as well as to posit and investigate action research problems generated in school settings.
EDUC 505, Technology for the Education Professions allows students to explore and utilize technology to inform their practice and to support their and their students’ learning, and is delivered primarily over the Internet. This course is offered on the St. Bonaventure campus only.

All school-practitioner graduate degrees require an extensive practicum experience that is intended to integrate theory with practice and support an extensive action research project. Students may pursue graduate degrees or certification programs in several formats. Course work may be completed on a full-time or part-time basis during regular evening and summer terms on the main campus. Students may also complete course work in a weekend format at the Buffalo Center on the Hilbert College campus in Hamburg. (The School Building Leader and Literacy programs are offered in a hybrid format of online and in-person instruction.) All programs have the same admission and academic requirements and are taught by St. Bonaventure faculty. All school-practitioner graduate degrees and certification programs require field experiences and/or practica that may require time in K-12 schools during regular school hours.

ADMISSION DATE REQUIREMENTS

It should be noted that applications for all graduate programs should be received by November for spring enrollment, April for summer enrollment and July for fall enrollment. Because multiple criteria are used to determine admission, applications received after those dates cannot be assured processing in time for the beginning of the semester. Applicants may not enroll in courses until departmental review of applications is completed. This applies to both degree-seeking and certification applicants. Applicants for graduate study in Education or Counseling should show a GPA of 3.00 or better in previous college coursework.

INCLUSION

MSED in Differentiated Instruction

Program Director: Dr. René Garrison
Phone: 716-375-4078
Fax: 716-375-2360
E-Mail: rgarriso@sbu.edu

This degree is designed for special and/or general education teachers who wish to specialize in inclusion of the full range of students with exceptionalities in general education classrooms. (Students with exceptionalities refers both to those with special gifts and talents and those with disabilities.) Extended research-based knowledge is provided in the areas of assessment, differentiated instructional strategies, behavioral strategies, collaborative teamwork, assistive technology, and other inclusive education issues for the target students. This degree has been designed in response to the need for teachers skilled in differentiated instruction strategies appropriate to the growing population of learners who are diverse in their learning and/or behavioral characteristics.

For information about our Post-Master’s Program in Differentiated Instruction, contact the Inclusive Processes program director.

INFORMATION ABOUT CERTIFICATION

New York: The Differentiated Instruction degree requires candidates to have met all requirements for professional/initial teacher certification prior to admission to the degree program and, therefore, is not a path to initial teacher certification. The master’s degree in Differentiated Instruction does meet the criteria for, and may be used in partial fulfillment of the requirements for permanent/professional teacher certification in the same subject area of the teacher’s provisional/initial certificate. Completion of the program meets the requirements for a professional certificate extension in Gifted Education. Neither the master’s degree in Differentiated Instruction nor selected courses from the program may be used to earn certification in special education (Students with Disabilities at any grade level).

Students who seek the Gifted Education extension in New York without the master’s degree must contact the program adviser to receive a plan of studies that meets the extension requirements. The only candidates recommended by the School of Education for New York State’s Gifted Education extension without the master’s degree are those who have already attained professional (or permanent) certification.

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS

The admission committee reviews the following in considering candidates for this program:

1. Teaching Certificate (or Letter of Eligibility)
2. Interview
3. Transcripts from all colleges previously attended
4. References (2)
   a. Ability to do graduate work
   b. Success as a teacher
5. Writing sample
6. Additional information, if requested by program director.

COMPLETION TIME

Full-time students can complete the degree in 12 months (on campus) or 16 months (at our Buffalo Center).

DEGREE REQUIREMENTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>EDUC 500</td>
<td>Research Methods</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>EDUC 505</td>
<td>Technology for Educators and Counselors (offered on SBU campus only)</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DIFF 503</td>
<td>Characteristics &amp; Assessment of Students with Exceptionalities</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>DIFF 504</td>
<td>Communication and Collaboration Skills for Standards-based Inclusive Education</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>DIFF 506</td>
<td>Language, Literature, and Communication for Students with Exceptionalities</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>DIFF 510</td>
<td>Differentiated Instruction Strategies</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>DIFF 511</td>
<td>Foundations of Inclusive Education</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>DIFF 512</td>
<td>Advanced Behavioral Strategies</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>DIFF 515</td>
<td>Assistive Technology</td>
<td>3</td>
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<tr>
<td>DIFF 598</td>
<td>Contemporary Field Research and Practicum in Standard-based Differentiated Instruction</td>
<td>3</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
FIELD-EXPERIENCE REQUIREMENTS

St. Bonaventure’s teacher preparation programs are extensively field-based, and students should expect field-based projects on a routine basis in DIFF courses. If needed, the Office of Field Services can assist students in arranging field placements for these projects. Also, in this advanced certificate program students are expected to complete a practicum experience of 50 clock hours teaching students who learn at a pace and level significantly different from that of their classmates, including but not limited to students with special gifts and talents.

The practicum takes place during regular school hours, near the end of the program, and must be approved by the adviser and the Office of Field Services in advance (by mid-semester prior to the beginning of the field experience).

Students who are teaching in a K-12 school setting may be eligible to complete their practicum in their own school or district. This experience is individualized, and should be discussed with the adviser during the first semester of the program so that appropriate arrangements can be coordinated. Practicum application forms are available from the Office of Field Services. The practicum experience is a component of DIFF 598, Contemporary Field Research and Practicum in Standard-based Differentiated Instruction.

EXIT CRITERIA

In order to successfully complete the program, a student will be evaluated on the following exit criteria:
1. A cumulative GPA of at least 3.0
2. Successful completion of the internship
3. Submission of a portfolio showing professional growth and accomplishments
4. Successful completion of the comprehensive exam

Post-Master’s Advanced Certificate in Differentiated Instruction

Program Director: Dr. René Garrison
Phone: 716-375-4078
Fax: 716-375-2360
E-Mail: rgarriso@sbu.edu

This program is designed for special and/or general education teachers who wish to specialize in differentiated instruction for inclusive classrooms. This program has been designed in response to the need for teachers skilled in differentiated instruction strategies appropriate to the growing population of learners who are diverse in their learning and/or behavioral characteristics.

INFORMATION ABOUT CERTIFICATION

New York: The program leads to a certificate extension in New York state, Gifted Education (formerly titled Differentiated Instruction). The only candidates recommended by the School of Education for New York State’s Gifted Education extension without the master’s degree are those who have already attained professional (or permanent) certification.

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS

The admission committee reviews the following in considering candidates for this program:
1. Candidate holds a teaching certificate and a Master’s degree
2. Transcripts from all colleges previously attended
3. References
   a. Ability to do graduate work
   b. Success as a teacher
4. Interview
5. Writing Sample
6. Additional information, if requested by program director.

COURSE REQUIREMENTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Credits</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>EDUC 500</td>
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<td>DIFF 503</td>
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<td>DIFF 511</td>
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<td>DIFF 598</td>
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FIELD-EXPERIENCE REQUIREMENTS

St. Bonaventure’s teacher preparation programs are extensively field-based, and students should expect field-based projects on a routine basis in DIFF courses. If needed, the Office of Field Services can assist students in arranging field placements for these projects. Also, in this advanced certificate program students are expected to complete a practicum experience of 50 clock hours teaching students who learn at a pace and level significantly different from that of their classmates, including but not limited to students with special gifts and talents.

The practicum takes place during regular school hours, near the end of the program, and must be approved by the adviser and the Office of Field Services in advance (by mid-semester prior to the beginning of the field experience).

Students who are teaching in a K-12 school setting may be eligible to complete their practicum in their own school or district. This experience is individualized, and should be discussed with the adviser during the first semester of the program so that appropriate arrangements can be coordinated. Practicum application forms are available from the Office of Field Services. The practicum experience is a component of DIFF 598, Contemporary Field Research and Practicum in Standard-based Differentiated Instruction.

EXIT CRITERIA

In order to successfully complete the program, a student will be evaluated on the following exit criteria:
1. A cumulative GPA of at least 3.0
2. Successful completion of the internship
3. Submission of a portfolio showing professional growth and accomplishments
COUNSELING

MSED in Counselor Education (Community Mental Health)

Director (Main Campus): Dr. Mary Olufunmilayo Adekson
Phone: 716-375-2041 Fax: 716-375-2360
Email: madekson@sbu.edu

Director (Buffalo Center): Dr. Barbara Trolley
Phone: 716-646-1500
Email: btrolley@sbu.edu

This degree is designed for individuals who wish to serve as counselors in community-based agencies — for example, mental health, social services, college counseling and probation. The degree provides extended research-based knowledge and skill development in the areas of group and individual counseling, testing, diagnosis and treatment planning.

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS

The admission committee reviews the following in considering candidates for this program:
1. Transcripts from all colleges previously attended
2. References – Ability to do graduate work
3. Interview
4. Writing sample – impromptu written answers to questions at time of interview
5. Additional information, if requested by program director.

INTERNSHIP REQUIREMENT

In this degree program, students are expected to complete two semester-long internships of 300 clock hours each, with a certified counselor in an agency setting. This experience is arranged with the adviser and takes place during the final year of the program. This experience should be discussed with the adviser early in the program so the appropriate arrangements can be made.

MS OPTION (COMMUNITY MENTAL HEALTH)

Students (usually those anticipating a research-oriented doctoral program or those with significant research interests) may elect to write a thesis. These thesis students will then add CE 699 to the 60-credit-hour program.

DEGREE REQUIREMENTS (60 HOURS)

Course work (60 hours):

EDUC 500 3
Research Methods
EDUC 505 [offered on SBU campus only] 3
Technology for Educators and Counselors
CE 510 3
Introduction to the Profession of Counseling
CE 511 3
Advanced Human Growth and Development
CE 520 3
Theories of Counseling
CE 530 3
Techniques of Counseling
CE 540 3
Abnormal Psychology
CE 550 3
Group Counseling
CE 560 3
Psychological Testing and Assessment
CE 570 3
Career Counseling
CE 610 3
Practicum in Counseling
CE 625B 3
Internship 1: CMH Counseling
CE 625A 3
Internship 2: CMH Counseling
CE 634 3
Interventions in School and CMH Counseling
CE 636 3
Seminar in Mental Health Case Studies
CE 637 3
Management of Community Mental Health Programs
CE 638 3
Multicultural Counseling
CE 660A 3
Family and Couples Counseling
Two electives 6

EXIT CRITERIA

In order to be awarded the degree in Counselor Education - Community Mental Health, a student will be evaluated on the following exit criteria:
1. A cumulative GPA of at least 3.0
2. Successful completion of the internship
3. Submission of a portfolio showing professional growth and accomplishments
4. Successful completion of the comprehensive examination

MSED in School Counseling

Director (Main Campus): Dr. Mary Olufunmilayo Adekson
Phone: 716-375-2041 Fax: 716-375-2360
Email: madekson@sbu.edu

Director (Buffalo Center): Dr. Barbara Trolley
Phone: 716-646-1500
Email: btrolley@sbu.edu

This degree is designed for individuals who wish to serve as counselors in K-12 settings. The degree provides extended research-based knowledge in the areas of group and individual counseling, counseling techniques, testing and diagnosis, and school counseling issues and practices.

INFORMATION ABOUT CERTIFICATION

The degree in School Counseling meets the requirement for professional teacher certification in New York. The degree also meets the criteria for certification as a school counselor in New York (Provisional) and Pennsylvania. School counseling certification in New York and Pennsylvania does not require a teaching certificate.

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS

The admission committee reviews the following in considering candidates for this program:
1. Transcripts from all colleges previously attended
2. References – Ability to do graduate work
3. Interview
4. Writing sample – impromptu written answers to questions at time of interview
5. Additional information, if requested by program director.
INternship Requirement

In this degree program, students are expected to complete two semester-long internships of 300 clock hours each, with a certified counselor in a K-12 setting. This experience is arranged with the adviser and takes place during the final year of the program. This experience should be discussed with the adviser early in the program so the appropriate arrangements can be made.

Degree Requirements (48 Hours)

EDUC 500 Research Methods 3
EDUC 505 (offered on SBU campus only) Technology for Educators and Counselors 3
CE 510 Introduction to the Profession of Counseling 3
CE 511 Advanced Human Growth and Development 3
CE 520 Theories of Counseling 3
CE 530 Techniques of Counseling 3
CE 540 Abnormal Psychology 3
CE 550 Group Counseling 3
CE 560 Psychological Testing and Assessment 3
CE 570 Career Counseling 3
CE 610 Practicum in Counseling 3
CE 620A Internship 1: School Counseling 3
CE 620B Internship 2: School Counseling 3
CE 630 Management of School Counseling Programs 3
CE 634 Interventions in School and Community Mental Health Counseling 3
CE 638 Multicultural Counseling 3

Exit Criteria

In order to be awarded the degree in School Counseling, a student will be evaluated on the following exit criteria:
1. A cumulative GPA of at least 3.0
2. Successful completion of the internship
3. Submission of a portfolio showing professional growth and accomplishments
4. Successful completion of the comprehensive examination

MS in Counselor Education
(Community Mental Health)

Director (Main Campus): Dr. Mary Olufunmilayo Adekson
Phone: 716-375-2041 Fax: 716-375-2360
Email: madekson@sbu.edu

Director (Buffalo Center): Dr. Barbara Trolley
Phone: 716-646-1500
Email: btrolley@sbu.edu

Admission Requirements

The admission committee reviews the following in considering candidates for this program:
1. Undergraduate GPA (3.0 is the working standard)
2. References – Ability to do graduate work
3. Interview
4. Writing sample
5. Additional information, if requested by program director.

Internship Requirement

In this degree program, students are expected to complete two semester-long internships of 300 clock hours each, with a certified counselor in an agency setting. This experience is arranged with the adviser and takes place during the final year of the program. This experience should be discussed with the adviser early in the program so the appropriate arrangements can be made.

Degree Requirements (60 Hours)

EDUC 500 Research Methods 3
EDUC 505 (offered on SBU campus only) Technology for Educators and Counselors 3
CE 510 Introduction to the Profession of Counseling 3
CE 511 Advanced Human Growth and Development 3
CE 520 Theories of Counseling 3
CE 530 Techniques of Counseling 3
CE 540 Abnormal Psychology 3
CE 550 Group Counseling 3
CE 560 Psychological Testing and Assessment 3
CE 570 Career Counseling 3
CE 610 Practicum in Counseling 3
CE 620A Internship 1: CMH Counseling 3
CE 620B Internship 2: CMH Counseling 3
CE 634 Interventions for School and Community Mental Health Counseling 3
CE 636 Seminar in Community Mental Health Counseling 3
CE 637 Management of Community Mental Health Programs 3
CE 638 Multicultural Counseling 3
CE 660A Family and Couples Counseling 3
CE 699 Master’s Thesis 3
One elective 3
EXIT CRITERIA

In order to be awarded the degree in counselor education - agency, a student will be evaluated on the following exit criteria:
1. A cumulative GPA of at least 3.0
2. Successful completion of the internship
3. Submission of a portfolio showing professional growth and accomplishments
4. Successful completion of the comprehensive examination

ADVANCED CERTIFICATE OF SPECIALIZATION

Additional coursework is available for post-master’s degree students seeking advanced certification in School Counseling and state counselor licenses (Agency Counseling). Admission to these programs is accomplished through application to the School of Graduate Studies. The coursework required for these varies with state requirements and previous coursework of the individual student. Students should contact the program advisers in these areas for assistance in developing a plan of study. The following conform to the ACS guidelines for these certifications.

School: Appropriate master’s degree; 12 credits to include: CE 631, Seminar in School Counseling; CE 621, Advanced Internship in School Counseling; plus two 3-credit-hour electives selected from graduate CE courses.

Students should contact the program advisers in these areas for assistance in developing a plan of study. For further information contact Craig Zuckerman at 716-375-2374 or via email at czuck@sbu.edu.

SCHOOL ADMINISTRATION

MSED in Education Leadership

Program Director: Dr. Greg Gibbs
Phone: 716-375-2363
Fax: 716-375-2360
E-mail: ggibbs@sbu.edu

This degree is designed for elementary and secondary teachers or counselors seeking positions as school building administrators at some time in their careers (additional courses are required for district level certification). The degree provides students with extended research-based knowledge in areas such as leadership, school and community relations, school law, school finance, evaluation and supervision, standards-based curriculum, and special education for school administrators. This program is offered in a hybrid format of online and in-person instruction.

INFORMATION ABOUT CERTIFICATION

The degree in Educational Leadership DOES meet the criteria for professional teacher certification in the state of New York. It does meet the teaching certification requirements for Instructional II in Pennsylvania. Completion of these courses prepares the candidate to take the New York state test for School Building Leader administrative certification. The degree plus 15 additional credit hours meets the requirements for principal certification in Pennsylvania.

Students who seek New York or Pennsylvania administrative certification without the master’s degree must contact the program adviser to receive a plan of studies which meets the certification requirements in the state for which certification is sought. Candidates recommended for administrative certification are those who have completed the program of studies provided by the program adviser.

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS

The admission committee reviews the following in considering candidates for this program:
1. Teaching, Counseling or other school Certification
2. K-12 School Experience (three years)
3. Transcripts from all colleges previously attended
4. Two references (one from supervising principal or superintendent)
   a. Ability to do graduate work
   b. Success as a teacher/counselor
5. Interview
6. Writing Sample (academic or professional)
7. Additional information, if requested by program director.

TRANSFER CREDITS

Students may be able to apply up to six (6) credits of administrative coursework taken elsewhere to this program. The program director makes all decisions about acceptance of transfer credits at the time the program plan is written.

DEGREE REQUIREMENTS

Coursework – 30 credit hours listed below:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course Code</th>
<th>Course Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>EDUC 500</td>
<td>Research Methods</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDUC 505</td>
<td>Technology for Educators and Counselors</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDL 515</td>
<td>Leadership for the Principalship</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDL 522</td>
<td>School and Community Relationships</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDL 523</td>
<td>School Law</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDL 524</td>
<td>School Finance</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDL 535</td>
<td>Evaluation and Supervision of Instructional and Other Staff</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDL 538</td>
<td>Standards-Based Curriculum Design</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDL 542</td>
<td>Special Education for School Administrators</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDL 599A</td>
<td>Practicum</td>
<td>1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>EDL 599B</td>
<td>Internship</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

INTERNSHIP REQUIREMENTS

For this Certification students are expected to complete two competency-based field-experiences in K-12 settings. One will be in an elementary setting and the other in a secondary setting.

1. The first field experience is the EDL 599A Practicum for 1 credit. The Practicum requires 200 clock hours during one semester. A student may begin the Practicum once the first three school building level educational leadership courses are completed. The Practicum may be in either the elementary or secondary setting.

2. The second field experience is the EDL 599B Internship for 2 credits. It requires 400 clock hours during a different semester than the Practicum. A student may begin the Internship after completing six school building
level educational leadership courses. The Internship will be at the opposite school setting as the Practicum. For example, if the Practicum was completed in an elementary setting, then the Internship will be in a secondary setting.

Students who are teaching in K-12 school settings may be eligible to complete their field experiences in their own schools. This should be discussed with the adviser early in the program so that appropriate arrangements can be coordinated. Students must complete at least six (6) course credits through St. Bonaventure University to be eligible for field experiences.

EXIT CRITERIA

In order to be awarded the degree in Educational Leadership, a student will be evaluated on the following exit criteria:

1. A cumulative GPA of at least 3.0
2. Successful completion of the Practicum and Internship
3. Submission of a satisfactory portfolio showing professional growth and accomplishments during the coursework and field experiences
4. Successful completion of the comprehensive exam

School Building Leader Certification

Program Director: Dr. Greg Gibbs
Phone: 716-375-2363 Fax: 716-375-2360
E-mail: ggibbs@sbu.edu

This is a school administrator certification program only and prepares students for administrative leadership at the school building level (additional courses are required for the district level certification). It is for elementary and secondary teachers or counselors seeking positions as school building administrators at some time in their careers. The 24-credit program provides students with extended research-based knowledge in areas such as leadership, school and community relations, school finance, school law, evaluation and supervision, standards-based curriculum, and special education for school administrators. This program is offered in a hybrid format of online and in-person instruction.

INFORMATION ABOUT CERTIFICATION

Completion of these courses prepares the candidate to take the New York state test for School Building Leader administrative certification.

Those seeking the principal certification in Pennsylvania must take the 24-credit program plus 21 additional graduate credits for a total of 45 graduate credits.

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS

The admission committee reviews the following in considering candidates for this program:
1. Master’s degree in Education or certification-related area
2. K-12 School Experience (three years)
3. Teaching or Counseling Certification
4. Transcripts from all colleges previously attended
5. Two references (one from supervising principal or superintendent)
   a. Ability to do graduate work
   b. Success as a teacher/counselor
6. Interview
7. Writing Sample
8. Additional information, if requested by program director.

TRANSFER CREDITS

Students may be able to apply up to six (6) credits of administrative coursework taken elsewhere to this program. The program director makes all decisions about acceptance of transfer credits at the time the program plan is written.

CERTIFICATION REQUIREMENTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Course</th>
<th>Title</th>
<th>Credits</th>
</tr>
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<tr>
<td>EDL 515</td>
<td>Leadership for the Principalship</td>
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<tr>
<td>EDL 599B</td>
<td>Internship</td>
<td>2</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

INTERNERSHIP REQUIREMENTS

For this Certification students are expected to complete two competency-based field-experiences in K-12 settings. One will be in an elementary setting and the other in a secondary setting.

1. The first field experience is the EDL 599A Practicum for 1 credit. The Practicum requires 200 clock hours during one semester. A student may begin the Practicum once the first three school building level educational leadership courses are completed. The Practicum may be in either the elementary or secondary setting.

2. The second field experience is the EDL 599B Internship for 2 credits. It requires 400 clock hours during a different semester than the Practicum. A student may begin the Internship after completing six school building level educational leadership courses. The Internship will be at the opposite school setting as the Practicum. For example, if the Practicum was completed in an elementary setting, then the Internship will be in a secondary setting.

Students who are teaching in K-12 school settings may be eligible to complete their field experiences in their own schools. This should be discussed with the adviser early in the program so that appropriate arrangements can be coordinated. Students must complete at least six (6) course credits through St. Bonaventure University to be eligible for field experiences.

EXIT CRITERIA

1. A cumulative GPA of at least 3.0
2. Successful completion of the Practicum and Internship
3. Submission of a satisfactory portfolio showing professional growth and accomplishments during the coursework and field experiences
UPGRADE TO EDUCATIONAL LEADERSHIP

Students entering or presently enrolled in the School Building Leader program are encouraged to take the two additional courses (EDUC 500 & EDUC 505) required to earn the MSED in Educational Leadership. This may be especially useful for students who anticipate one day working in a state other than New York. Please contact the program director, Dr. Greg Gibbs, for more information.

School District Leader Certification

Program Director: Dr. Greg Gibbs
Phone: 716-375-2363  Fax: 716-375-2360
E-mail: ggibbs@sbu.edu

This is a school district level certification program only and prepares students for administrative leadership at the school district level. It is for school building leaders/administrators seeking positions as school district level administrators at some time in their careers. There are 11 course credit hour requirements for New York and 14 for Pennsylvania. The program provides students with extended research-based knowledge in areas such as negotiations, leadership for the superintendency, central office leadership, and for Pennsylvania, either elementary or secondary school curriculum.

INFORMATION ABOUT CERTIFICATION

Completion of these courses prepares the candidate to take the New York state test for School District Leader administrative certification.

The completed 14-credit program and graduate courses totaling 70 credits meets the course requirements for the Letter of Eligibility certification in Pennsylvania.

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS

1. Master’s in Education or certification-related area
2. K-12 School Experience (three years in New York; six years in Pennsylvania, including at least three in an administrative capacity)
3. Teaching or Counseling Certification. School Building Level Certification recommended. (NY only)
4. Transcripts from all previous colleges attended
5. Two references (one from supervising principal or superintendent)
6. Ability to do graduate work
7. Success as a school building level administrator
8. Interview
9. Writing Sample
10. Additional information, if requested by program director.

TRANSFER CREDITS

Students may be able to apply up to three (3) credits administrative coursework taken elsewhere to this program. The program director makes all decisions about acceptance of transfer credits at the time the program plan is written.

CERTIFICATION REQUIREMENTS

EDL 610* Negotiations 3
EDL 620* Superintendency 3
EDL 630* Central Office Leadership 3

EDL 661 Elementary/Middle School Curriculum 3
EDL 662 Middle/Secondary School Curriculum 3
EDL 698A* Practicum 1
EDL 698B* Internship 1

*Required courses for NY SDL and PA Letter of Eligibility Certification.

INTERNSHIP REQUIREMENTS

For this Certification students are expected to complete two competency-based field-experiences in district office settings.

1. The first field experience is the EDL 698A Practicum for 1 credit. The Practicum requires 90 clock hours during one semester. A student may begin the Practicum once the first two district level educational leadership courses are completed.
2. The second field experience is the EDL 698B Internship for 1 credit. It requires 90 clock hours during a different semester than the Practicum. A student may begin the Internship after completing two district level educational leadership courses.

Students who are teaching in K-12 school settings may be eligible to complete their field experiences in their own school districts. This should be discussed with the adviser early in the program so that appropriate arrangements may be coordinated. Students must complete at least six (6) course credits through St. Bonaventure University to be eligible for field experiences.

EXIT CRITERIA

1. A cumulative GPA of at least 3.0
2. Successful completion of the Practicum and Internship
3. Submission of a satisfactory electronic portfolio showing professional growth and accomplishments during the coursework and field experiences

LITERACY

Adolescent Literacy (Grades 5-12)

Program Director: Dr. Joseph Zimmer
Phone: 716-375-2388  Fax: 716-375-2360
E-Mail: jzimmer@sbu.edu

This degree is designed for teachers who wish to address the demanding literacy needs of their students or who may wish to serve in a Grade 5-Grade 12 setting at some time in their career. The degree provides teachers with extended research-based knowledge in the areas of the literacy process, diagnosis and remediation of literacy problems, supervision of reading and literacy programs, and other literacy issues.

INFORMATION ABOUT CERTIFICATION

The degree in Adolescent Literacy requires candidates to have met all requirements for initial teacher certification in a matching area (either Middle or Adolescence) prior to admission to the degree program and, therefore, is not a path to initial teacher certification. The MSED in Literacy DOES meet the criteria for, and may be used in partial-fu-
Admission to the Second Pathway to Initial Teacher Certification

The degree in Childhood Literacy requires candidates to have met all requirements for initial teacher certification in a matching area (Early Childhood, Childhood) prior to admission to the degree program and, therefore, is not a path to initial teacher certification. The MSED in Literacy DOES meet the criteria for, and may be used in partial fulfillment of, the requirements for professional (or permanent) teacher certification in the state of New York. The degree meets the requirements for an additional certification area in New York and Pennsylvania - reading. The only candidates recommended for literacy or reading certification in NY and PA by the School of Education are those who have completed the master’s degree in its entirety. All others apply for certification through BOCES (NY) or through the Office of Field Services (PA).

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS

The admission committee reviews the following in considering candidates for this program:
1. Teaching Certificate in Matching Area (Middle, Adolescence)
2. Transcripts from all previous colleges attended
3. References (2)
   a. Ability to do graduate work
   b. Success as a teacher
4. Interview
5. Writing sample
6. Additional information, if requested by program director.

DEGREE REQUIREMENTS

EDUC 500 3
  Research Methods
EDUC 505 (offered on SBU campus only) 3
  Technology for Educators and Counselors
READ 501 3
  Theories and Foundations of Literacy
READ 512 3
  Adolescent Literature
READ 525 3
  Literacy in the Secondary School
READ 540 3
  Supervision and Curriculum Issues in Literacy
READ 560 3
  Literacy in the Content Areas
READ 570 3
  Assessment and Diagnosis of Literacy
READ 585 3
  Literacy Instruction for Individuals and Small Groups - Adolescence
READ 595 3
  Clinical Practicum in Literacy – Adolescence
READ 599 0
  Literacy Coaching Internship

PRACTICUM/INTERNSHIP REQUIREMENT

The college-supervised practicum experience consists of the completion of the three courses in our clinical practicum sequence: READ 570 Assessment and Diagnosis of Literacy; READ 585 Literacy Instruction for Individuals and Small Groups - Adolescence; and READ 595 Clinical Practicum in Adolescent Literacy. Consistent with the program’s philosophy, purposes and objectives, the clinical practicum sequence allows students to thoroughly assess the literacy skills of students at both the early childhood and childhood levels, to create individual plans of instruction and provide such instruction for those students for a period of at least 50 clock hours. The practicum is always supervised by full-time faculty from the program and/or certified literacy teachers from the community, and is accompanied by seminars that focus on the various issues common to all students in the program. As part of the program, students write diagnostic and instructional reports that are shared with parents and other school personnel.

EXIT CRITERIA

In order to be awarded the degree in Adolescent Literacy, a student will be evaluated on the following exit criteria:
1. A cumulative GPA of at least 3.0
2. Successful completion of the practicum
3. Successful completion of the Literacy Coaching Internship
4. Submission of an electronic portfolio showing professional growth and accomplishments
5. Successful completion of the comprehensive examination

Childhood Literacy (Birth-Grade 6)

Program Director: Dr. Joseph Zimmer
Phone: 716-375-2388  Fax: 716-375-2360
E-Mail: jezimmer@sbu.edu

This degree is designed for teachers who wish to address the demanding literacy needs of their students or who may wish to serve in a Birth-Grade 6 setting at some time in their career. The degree provides teachers with extended research-based knowledge in the areas of the literacy process, diagnosis and remediation of literacy problems, supervision of reading and literacy programs, and other literacy issues.

INFORMATION ABOUT CERTIFICATION

The degree in Childhood Literacy requires candidates to have met all requirements for initial teacher certification in a matching area (Early Childhood, Childhood) prior to admission to the degree program and, therefore, is not a path to initial teacher certification. The MSED in Literacy DOES meet the criteria for, and may be used in partial fulfillment of, the requirements for professional (or permanent) teacher certification in the state of New York. The degree meets the requirements for an additional certification area in New York and Pennsylvania - reading. The only candidates recommended for literacy or reading certification in NY and PA by the School of Education are those who have completed the master’s degree in its entirety. All others apply for certification through BOCES (NY) or through the Office of Field Services (PA).

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS

The admission committee reviews the following in considering candidates for this program:
1. Teaching Certificate in Matching Area (Early Childhood, Childhood)
2. Transcripts from all previous colleges attended
3. References (2)
   a. Ability to do graduate work
   b. Success as a teacher
4. Interview
5. Writing sample
6. Additional information, if requested by program director.
DEGREE REQUIREMENTS

EDUC 500 3
Research Methods
EDUC 505 (offered on SBU campus only) 3
Technology for Educators and Counselors
READ 501 3
Theories and Foundations of Literacy
READ 510 3
Children’s Literature
READ 520 3
Language Arts
READ 540 3
Supervision and Curriculum Issues in Literacy
READ 560 3
Literacy in the Content Areas
READ 570 3
Assessment and Diagnosis of Literacy
READ 575 3
Literacy Instruction for Individuals and Small Groups—Childhood
READ 580 3
Clinical Practicum in Literacy—Childhood
READ 599 0
Literacy Coaching Internship

PRACTICUM/INTERNSHIP REQUIREMENT

The college-supervised practicum experience consists of the completion of the three courses in our clinical practicum sequence: READ 570 Assessment and Diagnosis of Literacy; READ 585 Literacy Instruction for Individuals and Small Groups—Adolescent; and READ 595 Clinical Practicum in Adolescent Literacy. Consistent with the program’s philosophy, purposes and objectives, the clinical practicum sequence allows students to thoroughly assess the literacy skills of students at both the early childhood and childhood levels, to create individual plans of instruction and provide such instruction for those students for a period of at least 50 clock hours. The practicum is always supervised by full-time faculty from the program and/or certified literacy teachers from the community, and is accompanied by seminars that focus on the various issues common to all students in the program. As part of the program, students write diagnostic and instructional reports that are shared with parents and other school personnel. The second half of the field experience in the program is completion of READ 599 Literacy Coaching Internship. This is a 50-hour (minimum) in-school practicum where candidates are placed with a certified Literacy Teacher and must complete projects that meet the literacy coaching standards set by the International Reading Association. While the internship carries no credit, it is an exit requirement for the program. Projects in the internship will be due during courses you will complete in the program and credit will be granted there for the experiences.

EXIT CRITERIA

In order to be awarded the degree in Childhood Literacy, a student will be evaluated on the following exit criteria:
1. A cumulative GPA of at least 3.0
2. Successful completion of the practicum
3. Successful completion of the Literacy Coaching Internship
4. Submission of an electronic portfolio showing professional growth and accomplishments
5. Successful completion of the comprehensive examination

TEACHING

MSED plus Initial Certification in Adolescence Education (Grades 7-12)

Program Director: Dr. Paula Kenneson
Phone: 716-375-2177  Fax: 716-375-2360
E-Mail: pkenneso@sbu.edu

This program provides individuals who have a baccalaureate degree in a content subject the opportunity to become initially certified to teach that subject in grades 7-12 in New York. The program provides courses and experiences in pedagogy, assessment, curriculum, and other topics that prepare individuals to be successful teachers. The program includes intensive field experience in the semester prior to student teaching, and a semester-long full-time student teaching experience. Certification is available in the following content areas: 7-12 social studies, English, mathematics, modern language, biology, chemistry, physics and earth science. The program may be completed in one calendar year through summer study and fall/spring semesters. It is also possible to start the program in January, which can replace some summer study. This program cannot be started in September.

INFORMATION ABOUT CERTIFICATION

Upon completion of this program in its entirety students may apply for 7-12 certification in NY or PA through the Office of Field Services (716-375-2357) at St. Bonaventure University.

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS

The admission committee reviews the following in considering candidates for this program:
1. A bachelor’s degree from an accredited college or university. Official transcripts are required showing proof of degree and all college and university courses taken.
2. Successful completion of at least six semester hours of university level credit in each of the following content areas: English, math, science, social studies, and a language other than English. Sign language may be used for the language requirement.
3. Thirty semester hours in an arts or sciences major in the subject area of teaching certification. Business majors do not qualify.
4. A personal interview and writing sample.
5. Two letters of recommendation: one letter related to your ability to do graduate work and one letter from someone who has observed your working with children.
6. Successful completion of the NYS Teacher Certification Exam (L.A.S.T. and Content Exam), Pennsylvania candidates may substitute passing scores on PRAXIS I and the appropriate Content Exam. Language candidates are required to take the Oral Proficiency Interview (OPI).
7. Additional information, if requested by program director.

PROGRAM REQUIREMENTS

DIFF 510 3
Differentiated Instructional Strategies
READ 525 3
Problems of Literacy in the Secondary School
READ 560 3
Reading in the Content Areas
EDUC 500  Research Methods  3
EDUC 505  (offered on SBU campus only)  Technology for Educators and Counselors  3
EDUC 510  Advanced Human Growth and Development  3
EDUC 523  Designing and Delivering Instruction  3
EDUC 524  Methods and Models for Special Subjects  2

One of the following:
EDUC 524A  Secondary English Methods  1
EDUC 524B  Secondary L.O.T.E. Methods  1
EDUC 524C  Secondary Math Methods  1
EDUC 524D  Secondary Science Methods  1
EDUC 524E  Secondary Social Studies Methods  1
EDUC 526  Managing Instruction and Behavior  3
EDUC 528  Legal and Ethical Issues for Educators  3
EDUC 533  History and Foundations of Curriculum  3
EDUC 540  Evaluating Learners and Learning  3
EDUC 588  Secondary Student Teaching: 7-12  (Prerequisite: all coursework completed)  3

GRADUATE CORE
For all school-practitioner graduate degrees in the School of Education, students are expected to complete two courses (6 credit hours) in a common graduate core designed to support and enhance graduate level study in the education professions.

EDUC 500, Research and Inquiry Tools for Education Professions provides students with the skills to critique and interpret educational research, as well as to posit and investigate action research problems generated in school settings.

EDUC 505, Technology for the Education Professions allows students to explore and utilize technology to inform their practice and to support theirs and their students' learning, and is delivered partially over the Internet.

FIELD-BASED REQUIREMENTS
As part of the practical field experience, students are required to complete 30 hours of tutoring during their first two semesters. Students are also scheduled to spend two days per week in a 7-12 classroom during the Professional Development School (PDS) semester of their program prior to the student teaching semester. During the student teaching semester, students will be placed in two separate, 7-12 school settings full-time for the entire semester. All field experience placement arrangements are made through the Office of Field Services.

EXIT CRITERIA
At the completion of the coursework and field experiences in the Adolescence Certification program, students will submit evidence of the following during the student teaching semester:
1. A cumulative GPA of at least 3.0
2. Submission of an electronic portfolio showing professional growth and accomplishments
3. Successful completion of the comprehensive exam
4. Successful completion of student teaching
CE 500 - Research Methods
This course is designed to help educators and counselors become discriminating and responsible consumers of research, as well as active researchers in their professional settings. Emphasis is placed on understanding research methodologies, designs and statistical applications in order to critique and develop research projects. Students will design an action research project that will be implemented during their graduate program, and may be reported on as a part of their comprehensive examination.

CE 505 - Technology for Educators and Counselors
This course will develop understanding, perspective, competence and leadership in the use of technology in education and counseling. The course will provide students with hands-on experience and allow the student to gain a working appreciation of the value of this technology applied in his/her profession.

CE 510 - Introduction to the Profession of Counseling
This course is designed to acquaint students with the field of counseling. This is the introductory graduate course in counseling in which a general overview and survey of the profession are provided. Roles and responsibilities of counselors across a variety of settings are examined. Professional ethical and legal issues are explored. Fall, Spring

CE 511 - Advanced Human Growth and Development
(cross-listed with EDUC 510) The course addresses development and cognitive processes governing learning from conception to death. Normative, non-normative and historical effects within childhood, adolescence, adulthood and later life are presented. Formal developmental and learning theory is emphasized in conjunction with practical interpretation and application. The course provides an orientation and background for sound educational practices. Fall, Spring

CE 520 - Theories of Counseling
This course broadly examines the major approaches to the study of counseling theory. By providing a background and context of contemporary counseling methods, it serves as a resource for students seeking to develop their own sound and effective counseling style. Fall, Spring

CE 530 - Techniques of Counseling
To acquaint the student with the basic knowledge base and skills required for the practice of counseling. Classroom work will focus upon the development of specific counseling skills. Students will use role play, audio and videotapes to facilitate the learning process. Additionally, students will explore counseling theory and research. Fall, Spring

CE 540 - Abnormal Psychology
To acquaint the beginning graduate student with the field of abnormal psychology with emphasis on the definitions and distinctions between the various abnormal disorders, an introduction to the current research in the field, a discussion of the numerous continual controversial issues and a review of the data-based treatment approaches. In addition, this course will assist the graduate student to understand the nature, needs, and problems of individuals at all developmental levels over the life span and to understand the nature, needs, and problems of a multi-cultural and diverse society. Fall, Spring

CE 550 - Group Counseling
This course provides a basic introduction to group process and group counseling. The class will blend theory with practice. The course will explore various theoretical approaches to group practice as well as the four group work specializations developed by the Association for Specialists in Group Work: Task, Psychoeducational, Counseling, and Psychotherapy. Fall, Spring

CE 560 - Psychological Testing and Assessment
To acquaint the student with the basic foundations of testing and assessment and to provide the student with broad knowledge and experience in test selection, use and interpretation within the counseling process. The course also provides practical experience in test selection, administration and interpretation. Fall, Spring

CE 570 - Career Counseling
To introduce the student to the psychology and sociology of career development and to the theory and practice of career counseling and education. The focus upon development from childhood through adulthood provides examination of career counseling strategies in both schools and community agencies. Fall, Spring

CE 580 - Practicum in Counseling
This course is designed to provide practicums with an opportunity to gain more experience in conducting professional supervision, didactic presentations, and research. This course is needed for those school counselors seeking permanent certification in school counseling, and may be pertinent for those school counselors seeking other types of certification (e.g. National Board Certification) or licensure. Prerequisite: Formal faculty approval, at least two years of experience working as a school counselor, and completion of all other courses required for school counselor permanent certification. Fall, Spring

CE 610 - Practicum in School Counseling
This course is designed to expose the student to the practice of counseling with individuals under direct supervision. Students will meet with actual clients in a school based setting. The course is designed to facilitate the integration and application of theory and skill gained in earlier course work. Prerequisites: Formal faculty approval following successful completion of prior required courses and proof of appropriate Practicum entry clearances. Fall, Spring

CE 620A - Internship I in School Counseling
This course is designed to provide counseling interns with an opportunity to perform all activities that a regularly employed school counselor would be expected to perform. Students seeking certification in school counseling must complete a minimum of 500 clock hours in an approved school setting under the supervision of a certified school counselor with at least two years of experience. Professional portfolios are developed. Prerequisites: Formal faculty approval following successful completion of the Practicum. Fall, Spring

CE 620B - Internship II in School Counseling
To provide school counseling interns with an opportunity to build upon the learning experiences of CE 620A. Whereas 620A focused on the indoctrination of the intern into the school setting and the development of a professional identity, 620B focuses on the integration of the intern within the school system. Emphasis will be placed on the interaction of the school counselor within education system and the interdisciplinary teamwork necessary to promote a successful school counseling program. In particular, this second portion of the internship will focus on an understanding of such education system topics as: state education standards; administration functions; special education, consultation with other education professionals; classroom management; school law; and community resources.

CE 621 - Advanced Internship in School Counseling
This course is designed to provide practicing school counselors an opportunity to gain more experience in conducting professional supervision, didactic presentations, and research. This course is needed for those school counselors seeking permanent certification in school counseling, and may be pertinent for those school counselors seeking other types of certification (e.g. National Board Certification) or licensure. Prerequisite: Formal faculty approval, at least two years of experience working as a school counselor, and completion of all other courses required for school counselor permanent certification. Fall, Spring

CE 625A - Internship I: CMH Counseling
To provide the student with the opportunity to work within the field as a counseling intern. Primary supervision of the intern will be conducted by the counselor on site. Students will work in an agency setting. A total of 300 clock hours are required of all students. Fall, Spring

CE 625B - Internship II: CMH Counseling
Designed to provide agency counseling interns with an opportunity to build upon the learning experiences of CE 625A. Fall, Spring

CE 626 - Advanced Internship in CMH
This class is designed to provide agency students with an opportunity, after receiving the master’s degree, to build upon the learning experiences of Internship I and II and apply their skills and knowledge as professionals as they integrate into the field, while still receiving support and training from the field supervisor and the university instructor. Prerequisite: completion of the master’s degree, maintenance of ACA membership and liability insurance, faculty approval and acceptance into the Advanced Certification Program.

CE 630 - Management of School Counseling Programs
To provide students with knowledge and skills in the management of school-based counseling programs. Topics to be examined include needs assessment, program development, time management, coordination within the system and community, intervention strategies, evaluation and public relations. Fall, Spring
CE 631 - Seminar in School Counseling
This course is designed to provide school counselors with a forum to explore and discuss the literature, practice, and current issues associated with school counseling. Sample topics for discussion include ethics, certification, special client populations (e.g., children with disabilities, children who are grieving), legislation professional organizations, current issues (e.g., supervision, peer mediation and conflict resolution, motivation, state standards, and evaluation of school counseling services. This course is required for school counselors seeking permanent certification. Fall, Spring

CE 634 - Interventions for School and CMH Counseling
This is an intermediate class designed to improve the clinical skills of graduate students in Counselor Education by providing them with an in-depth application experience in the Multidimensional Approach to the diagnosis and treatment of psychological disorders of children and adults. This approach emphasizes the genetic, biological, race, gender, class, religious difference, sexual orientation and social learning factors as they influence the individual and their psychological disorder. Fall, Spring

CE 635 - Case Studies in Mental Health Counseling
To provide the finishing graduate student in Community Mental Health Counseling with a seminar capstone course to assist the student with an overall integration of psychological interventions in the community mental health setting, for the DSM-IV disorders, using an integrative approach which emphasizes multidimensional influences (e.g. genetic, biological, social learning) into unified models of etiology and maintenance of the disorder.

CE 636 - Seminar in Community Mental Health Counseling
This course is designed to provide a forum to explore and discuss the literature, practice and current issues associated with community mental health counseling. Topics for discussion will include ethics, licensure, certification, special client populations, legislation, and professional organizations. It will be expected that students utilize knowledge obtained from their graduate program classes and insights from the internship experience to explore these issues and potential solutions.

CE 637 - Management of Community Mental Health Programs
This course is designed to provide an opportunity for the student to integrate the knowledge and skills learned in the academic program with the experiences with-in an agency setting. The seminar is offered in cooperation with local mental health professionals and includes on-site visits.

CE 638 - Multicultural Counseling
This course provides an introduction to cross-cultural counseling. The course examines three distinct areas: cultural awareness, knowledge of other cultures, and allows students to look at the skills component. Students are taught through lectures, exercises, videotapes and guest speakers. The course offers an introduction to the lifelong continuous journey of counseling clients from diverse populations.

CE 640 - Introduction to Addictions
Students will obtain an overview of: abused substances and addictions; the addiction field, including treatment approaches and modalities; theoretical models applied to understanding abuse and addictions; trends in alcohol and other drug (AOD) use, abuse, addiction and treatment.

CE 641 - Psychopharmacology and Addictions
This course is designed to be an introduction to the field of psychopharmacology and how it applies to addictions. Students will obtain an overview of a gamut of drugs and their classifications, site of action, use, interactions, abuse, and addiction. In addition, the biological and psychosocial aspects of dependency are addressed.

CE 642 - Introduction to Counseling Emergency Services
This course is intended to introduce the Counselor Education Student to the emergency services environment as a unique career opportunity. The foundation of the class will be completion of either the New York State EMT-Basic course, or New York State EMT-Critical care course, and test for certification. Additionally, students will be introduced to the emergency incident response system from the national, state, and local levels by contact introduction to the Federal Homeland Security Administration, and specifically FEMA. A bi-weekly seminar will run concurrent to and complement the EMT course.

CE 643 - Counseling Strategies for Crisis Management
Emergency Services and Disasters
This course will provide the student with working knowledge in several important areas of crisis and emergency counseling interventions in community mental health agencies, hospital emergency and psychiatric departments, and schools with emphasis on knowledge and skills for trauma assessment and treatment, crisis management, bereavement in crisis and emergency situations, pain management in emergency situations, evaluation of psychiatric emergences.

CE 660 - Special Topics in Counseling Psychology
To provide students with intensive study on a particular topic in the field of Counseling.

CE 660A - Family and Couples Counseling
This course provides the skills necessary for family counseling.

CE 698 - Independent Study
Study and research conducted under the supervision of a faculty member in an area of interest mutually shared by the student and supervisor.

CE 699 - Master’s Thesis
The thesis involves substantial research work on a topic identified by the student and approved by the thesis adviser. 0 credits.

DIFF 504 - Communication and Collaboration Skills
Standard-Based Inclusive Education
This course centers on the development of effective communication and collaboration skills for building and maintaining inclusive support systems for student with exceptionalities. The creation of alliances and affiliations among school and community entities and the provision of mutual academic, social, emotional, and technical support systems for students with exceptionalities, ranging from those with significant learning and behavior problems to special gifts and talents, will be examined within the framework of the family, school, and community. Co-teaching models and strategies to support inclusive classrooms and communities will be examined.

DIFF 506 - Language, Literature, and Communication for Students with Exceptionalities
The course content is focused on providing candidates with an introduction to first and second language acquisition principles, and Alternative Augmentative Communication (AAC). The course will explore ways to enhance language development, communication skills, and literacy, specifically when working with students with exceptionalities, which includes students of culturally and linguistically diverse backgrounds (CLD), as well as students with special gifts and talents, those with learning disabilities, and those with significant communication issues.

DIFF 509 - Communication and Collaboration for Standards-based Differentiated Instruction
This course centers on the development of competencies in communication and collaboration. Those skills necessary for fostering successful integration and full inclusion of students with exceptionalities, including those with special gifts and talents and/or disabilities, are addressed in the context of creating educational environments in which all students can progress toward and/or exceed educational standards in English/Language Arts, Math/Science/Technology, and Social Studies. Strategies for collaborative educational/transitional planning between general and special education teachers, other specialists, families, and agencies are presented.

DIFF 510 - Differentiated Instructional Strategies
The course content focuses on methods for meeting the needs of and fostering successful instruction and full inclusion of students with exceptionalities, including those with special gifts and talents and/or disabilities. Instructional strategies are addressed that facilitate the creation of educational environments in which all students can progress toward and/or exceed educational standards in English/Language Arts, Math/Science/Technology, and Social Studies.

DIFF 511 - Foundations of Inclusive Education
Foundations of inclusive schooling for stu-
DIFF 512 - Advanced Behavioral Strategies

The course content includes individualized positive behavioral supports and strategies aimed at identifying and defining target behaviors, observing and identifying factors within the instructional setting which may influence the student’s behavior, collecting data, identifying specific triggers of problem behavior and consequences that maintain the behavior, and identifying and testing hypotheses regarding the function(s) of problem behavior. The course will also explore character education and legal issues related to discipline of student with and without disabilities.

DIFF 515 - Assistive Technology

This course focuses on using assistive technology for standards-based instruction of students with exceptionalities, including those with special gifts and talents and/or disabilities, in English/Language Arts, Math/Science/Technology, and Social Studies. Course materials will include assessment of assistive technology needs, practical and ethical concerns in evaluating assistive technology needs, guidelines for writing goals involving assistive technology and resources for funding assistive technology. Students will gain experience with various types of assistive technology devices that may be used to differentiate instruction in inclusive classrooms and other integrated environments.

DIFF 550 - Advanced Support Systems

The course will focus on inclusive support systems for students with exceptionalities, including those with special gifts and talents and/or disabilities. The creation of alliances and affiliations among school and community entities and the provision of mutual academic, social, emotional and technical support systems will be examined within the framework of the family, school, and community. Systemic approaches, including those that facilitate successful school change and safe schools, will be explored.

DIFF 598 - Contemporary Field Research and Practicum in Standards-based Differentiated Instruction

This course is a 50-hour practicum with reporting on the action research project designed in EDUC 500. The practicum will provide experience in teaching students in inclusive settings who learn at a pace and level significantly different from that of their classmates, including but not limited to those with special gifts and talents. The field experience is individualized to meet the needs of particular students; consequently, students must meet with the adviser to plan this practicum experience. Students will propose their individualized experiences through an application process; the application must be submitted by mid-semester prior to the semester during which the student takes the course. Submission of a portfolio showing professional growth and accomplishments also is required.

EDL 515 - Leadership for the Principalship

This course focuses on the role and functions of the building principal in the selection, assignment, and orientation of staff; personnel problems; administration of the curriculum; course scheduling; collective bargaining; office and plant management; and community relations. Students examine fundamental process and functions of educational management, including leadership styles, delegation, conflict resolution, problem solving, and planning. Attention is paid to the functions of power, authority, change, ethics, and leadership.

EDL 522 - School and Community Relationships

Students learn to communicate effectively with various cultural, ethnic, racial, and special interest groups within the community and learn to involve them appropriately in policy development, assessment, and planning. Students learn to design and implement community school concepts, community needs assessments, community participation projects, and community education organizations. Students develop an understanding of community power structures, and major opinion leaders and their relationships to the school. Students develop an effective and interactive staff communications plan and public relations program.

EDL 523 - School Law

Students learn sources of and learn to apply knowledge of federal and state constitution, statutory, and regulatory provisions and judicial decisions governing education. Students will apply knowledge of common law and contractual requirements and procedures in an education setting regarding tort liability, contract administration, formal hearings, etc. Attention will be paid to the legal structure for education, as well as the rights and responsibilities of school personnel, parents and students.

EDL 524 - School Finance

Students learn basic principles of financing public schools, taxation, budget analysis, financial management and fiscal accountability. Students develop competency with accounting systems, various budgetary approaches and procedures, purchasing bond, collecting, investing and developing cash flows. Students develop an efficient budget planning process driven by district and school priorities and involving staff and community.

EDL 525 - Standards Based Education

This course will focus on the participatory process for developing curricula in schools. Students will examine strategies for developing, assessing, and revising curricula particularly in light of the national and state standards. Particular attention will be paid to curriculum articulation, scope and sequence across the K-12 curriculum, and the political implications of the standards movement. Students will learn to conduct curriculum audits, curriculum mapping, and curriculum based assessment. 3 credits.

EDL 526 - Special Education

The purpose of this course is to help school administrators become conversant with special education processes, regulations, and funding sources. By the end of the course, students will be able to explain how children are referred to the Committee on Special Education (CSE); demonstrate their understanding of the CSE; and develop a Student Individualized Education Plan (IEP); understand the legal obligations of school districts to students with disabilities; and identify the roles of school personnel in CSE decision making. 3 credits.

EDL 597A - Practicum (Curriculum & Instruction)

The practicum is competency-based following the national Educational Leadership Consortium Council (ELCC) and Pennsylvania State standards. It constitutes 120 clock hours in an elementary or secondary school setting on a part-time basis.
EDL 597B - Internship
(Curriculum & Instruction)
The internship is competency-based following the national Educational Leadership Consortium Council (ELCC) and Pennsylvania State standards. It constitutes 240 clock hours in an elementary or secondary school setting on a part-time basis. (This field experience will be at the option of the practicum.) The internship is completed in a different semester than the practicum and may be started upon completion of six (6) C & I level preparation EDL courses. The internship provides significant opportunities in the workplace to synthesize and apply the knowledge acquired during the coursework, and to practice and develop the skills identified in the academic program. It requires a variety of substantial school experiences over an extended period of time in diverse settings. The practicum is planned cooperatively with on-site building or district level supervisors, and is supervised by university and school district personnel. 1 credit. **PA. ONLY.**

EDL 599A - Practicum
(School Building Level)
The practicum is competency-based following the national Educational Leadership Consortium Council (ELCC) and Pennsylvania State standards. It constitutes 240 clock hours in an elementary or secondary school setting on a part-time basis. (This field experience will be at the option of the practicum.) The practicum is completed in a different semester than the internship and may be started upon completion of six (6) C & I level preparation EDL courses. The practicum provides significant opportunities in the workplace to synthesize and apply the knowledge acquired during the coursework, and to practice and develop the skills identified in the academic program. It requires a variety of substantial school experiences over an extended period of time in diverse settings. The practicum is planned cooperatively with on-site building or district level supervisors, and is supervised by university and school district personnel. 2 credits. **PA. ONLY.**

EDL 599B - Internship
(School Building Level)
The internship is competency-based following the national Educational Leadership Consortium Council (ELCC) and Pennsylvania State standards. It constitutes 400 clock hours in an elementary or secondary school setting on a part-time basis. (This field experience will be at the option of the practicum.) The internship is completed in a different semester than the practicum and may be started upon completion of six (6) building level preparation EDL courses. The internship provides significant opportunities in the workplace to synthesize and apply the knowledge acquired during the coursework, and to practice and develop the skills identified in the academic program. It requires a variety of substantial in-school experiences over an extended period of time in diverse settings. The internship is planned cooperatively with on-site building level supervisors, and supervised by university and school personnel. 2 credits.

EDL 610 - Negotiations
This course prepares administrators to negotiate and manage effectively collective bargaining and/or written agreements. Topics include: ground rules, limits of authority, non-negotiable items, binding arbitration, impasse, unilateral releases, public relations, preparation of written agreements, the Taylor law, PERB, grievances, improper practices, legal and illegal strikes against public employers, procedures and the rules of bargaining. 3 credits.

EDL 615 - Using Data for School Improvement
This course will provide students experiences in reviewing different types of data, analyzing data from multiple sources, and in using different methodologies in interpreting and presenting data in order to improve educational practice. Students will also explore (1) the use of data within curriculum, instruction and comprehensive school improvement efforts and (2) as an administrator, how to develop a data driven culture within the school.

EDL 620 - The Superintendency
The role of the school superintendent is analyzed with reference to job responsibilities of the position. The knowledge, skills and dispositions necessary to serve successfully in the position are examined. 3 credits. Prerequisites: EDL 515

EDL 630 - Central Office Leadership and Planning
This course prepares administrators for central office leadership and the role and responsibilities of the central office administrator. Topics include: political, social, and economic environments and resulting concerns as they relate to appropriate developmental levels of the learners. 3 credits. Prerequisites: EDL 533 or EDL 538

EDL 640 - Leadership in Personnel Administration
Students examine key conceptual and practical issues in leadership of human resources in educational settings. This course provides an overview of the basic HR functions at the building and district levels. Areas of focus include: planning, motivating personnel, performance evaluations, collective bargaining, termination and discipline. Competency development is primarily through research, simulated problem solving, role playing, and case studies.

EDL 661 - Elementary/Middle School Curriculum
This course focuses on curriculum issues for elementary school children and early adolescents. Activities will address characteristics of developmental stages and development of goals, curriculum, instructional techniques and school organizations appropriate for both levels. Articulation between the elementary and middle levels and the historical development of both will also be considered. The instructor acknowledges that graduate students enter with a variety of experiences and a broad base of knowledge. All participants will be enhanced by the contributions of their unique perspectives as adult learners. 3 credits. Prerequisites: EDL 533 or EDL 538

EDL 662 - Middle Level/High School Curriculum
This course involves considerable reading and discussion of the historical development of middle level and high school curriculum; the nature and characteristics of learners at the various levels, and models of school organization and scheduling structures; all with an emphasis on current effective curriculum and organization concerns as they relate to appropriate developmental levels of the learners. 3 credits. Prerequisites: EDL 533 or EDL 538

EDL 698 - Independent Study
Study and research conducted under the supervision of a faculty member, usually holding a doctorate, in an area of interest mutually shared by the student and supervisor. Permission of instructor required. 1-3 credit hours.

EDL 698A - Practicum
(School District Level)
The Practicum is competency-based following the national Educational Leadership Consortium Council (ELCC) and Pennsylvania State standards. It constitutes 90 clock hours in a district office setting on a part-time basis. The practicum is completed in a different semester than the internship and may be started upon completion of two (2) district level preparation EDL courses. The practicum provides significant opportunities in the workplace to synthesize and apply the knowledge acquired during the coursework, and to practice and develop the skills identified in the academic program. It requires a variety of substantial district office experiences over an extended period of time in diverse settings. The practicum is planned cooperatively with the on-site district level supervisor, and is supervised by university and school district personnel. 1 credit.
Consortium Council (ELCC) and Pennsylvania State standards. It constitutes 90 clock hours in a district office setting on a part-time basis. The internship is completed in a different semester than the practicum and may be started upon completion of three (3) district level preparation EDL courses. The internship provides significant opportunities in the workplace to synthesize and apply the knowledge acquired during the coursework, and to practice and develop the skills identified in the academic program. It requires a variety of school district experiences over an extended period of time in diverse settings. The internship is planned cooperatively with the on-site district office supervisor, and supervised by university and school district personnel. 1 credit.

EDUC 500 - Research Methods
This course is designed to help educators and counselors become discriminating and responsible consumers of research, as well as action researchers in their professional settings. Emphasis is placed on understanding research methodologies, designs and statistical applications in order to critique and develop research projects. Students will design an action research project that will be implemented during their graduate program, and may be reported on as a part of their comprehensive examination.

EDUC 505 - Technology for Educators and Counselors
This course will develop understanding, perspective, competence and leadership in the use of technology in education and counseling. The course will provide students with hands-on experience and allow the student to gain a working appreciation of the value of this technology applied in his/her profession.

EDUC 505 - Information Technology for Education Professions
This course will develop understanding, perspective, competence and leadership in the use of information technology in the educational setting. The course will be offered over the Internet to provide students with hands-on experience and allow the student to gain aworking appreciation of the value of this educational medium. 1 credit.

EDUC 510 - Advanced Human Growth and Development (cross-listed w/CE 511)
The course addresses development and cognitive processes governing learning from conception to death. Normative, non-normative and historical effects within childhood, adolescence, adulthood and later life are presented. Formal developmental and learning theory is emphasized in conjunction with practical interpretation and application. The course provides an orientation and background for sound educational practices. 2 credits.

EDUC 511 - Inclusion/Mainstreaming for Children with Exceptional Learning Needs (cross-listed with DIFF 511)
The course introduces students to the principles and practices of mainstreaming. Teaching strategies for achieving instructional objectives for different types of special students are reviewed. Classroom adaptations and accommodations for students with disabilities are described. The organizational structure of schools and collaboration techniques are discussed. Developing home/school/community partnerships is an additional component of the course. Fall, Spring, Summer

EDUC 523 - Designing and Delivering Instruction
This course introduces students to the basic models, strategies, resources and management tools used to implement instruction. Students will apply models of teaching, develop lessons and assessments, examine curriculum issues, utilize current research, and reflect on practice. Appropriate uses of technology and utilization of effective inclusive practices are major strands in the course. Fall, Spring, Summer

EDUC 524 - Methods and Models for Special Subjects
This course expands on knowledge gained in EDUC 523 - Designing and Delivering Instruction and addresses specific issues in secondary subjects. Students apply discipline-specific knowledge of basic instructional models, strategies, resources and management tools used to implement instruction. Additional emphasis is placed on the use and development of discipline-specific curriculum standards, current issues and professional development. Appropriate uses of technology and utilization of effective inclusive practices are major strands in the course. 2 credits.

EDUC 524A - Secondary English Methods. 1 credit.
EDUC 524B - Secondary Language Other Than English Methods. 1 credit.
EDUC 524C - Secondary Math Methods. 1 credit.
EDUC 524D - Secondary Science Methods. 1 credit.
EDUC 524E - Secondary Social Studies Methods. 1 credit.
EDUC 526 - Managing Instruction and Behavior
Students learn the skills of managing the instructional process through identification of curriculum to be taught, standards integration, instructional delivery, assessment, and re-teaching. Information is also provided on the various theories and models of classroom management and managing individual student behavior to improve learning and student success.

EDUC 528 - Legal Issues for Teachers
This course examines legal and ethical issues affecting teachers, including civil and constitutional issues, copyright (including internet) issues, testing and grading issues, teacher liability, employment, contracts, assignment, dismissal tenure, retirement, special needs issues, and pupil control. Students will be familiar with major laws and cases that affect schools, as well as sources of information on legal issues for teachers. 1 credit.

EDUC 530 - Organizing and Adapting Instruction to Enhance Learning
This course introduces students to advanced models, strategies, resources, and management tools used to refine development and delivery of classroom instruction. Students will investigate advanced models of group learning, multiple intelligences, learning styles, technology applications, instructional supports systems for gifted and special needs students, as well as hands-on learner-centered instruction and assessment. Students will design an action research project in this course that will subsequently carried out in EDUC598. Internship. 1 credit.

EDUC/EDL 533 - Historical and Philosophical Foundations of Curriculum
This course is designed to provide the student with a background in the foundations of curriculum theory and practice in the K-12 setting. Students will study the historical origins of technical and non-technical approaches to the curriculum process, as well as the nature of the subject matter, society/culture and history as contributors to the curriculum. The curriculum revision process, including local and state influences upon the curriculum, and issues of ownership of the curriculum will be examined. The role of the school curriculum as a critical factor in our democratic society is a central theme of the course. Curriculum evaluation strategies and curriculum-based assessment will be analyzed in terms of the effect of the curriculum on students and the community. The purpose of this course is to prepare teachers and administrators to be curriculum leaders. Fall, Spring

EDUC 540 - Evaluating Learners and Learning
Students investigate the uses and functions of traditional and alternative assessments in the context of 1) recognized measurement principles; 2) national and state, and local standards andbenchmarks; and 3) sensitivity to learner differences and needs. Students will design, administer and interpret results of a variety of classroom assessments andscoring instruments. Legal, ethical and political aspects of collecting and disseminating assessment results and grades will also be examined. Spring

EDUC 550 (Cross-listed with EN 550)
The Political Aspects of Education
Students analyze the major philosophical tenets of contemporary intellectual movements and analyze their effect on school contexts. Students explore the general characteristics of internal and external political systems as they apply to school settings. Students learn the processes by which federal, state, district and school site policies are formulated, enacted, implemented, and evaluated. Students develop strategies for influencing policy development and making decisions based on the moral and ethical implications of policy options and political strategies. Spring

EDUC 560 - Communication and Collaboration Skills for Educators
This course centers on the development of competencies in communication and collaboration. Those skills necessary for fostering successful integration and full inclusion of students with mild/moderate dis-
abilities are addressed. In addition, strategies for collaboration with agencies, other specialists, families and classroom teachers are presented. A field experience is required with this course. Prerequisite: Taken concurrently with student teaching.

EDUC 565 – Local History in the School Curriculum
This course is designed to help teachers become cognizant of the available local historical sites and to be able to design accompanying creative classroom experiences concerning the sites that align with the New York State Social Studies Standards. The intent is to promote pupil interest and knowledge in the history of their own locality as well as that of New York State and the United States. Students will be involved in several all day, site-study trips, archeological dig experiences (weather permitting) and historical research on a local village/town to be put into book form for use by pupils in that community. Since this class does not follow the regular session, students should consult the current summer schedule booklet for specific meeting dates and times.

EDUC 588 – Secondary Student Teaching: Grades 7-12
Student teaching is the culminating experience in the professional preparation of teachers. The secondary student teaching experience consists of approximately 14 weeks of full-time experience in a secondary classroom. Students are expected to: apply developmentally appropriate instruction, develop both long- and short-term plans to implement curriculum, adapt instruction to meet individual needs, use technology to enhance instruction, develop and administer appropriate assessment strategies, organize and manage the classroom environment, and exhibit the characteristics and ethics of a professional educator.

EDUC 698 - Independent Study
Study and research conducted under the supervision of a faculty member, usually holding a doctorate, in an area of interest mutually shared by the student and supervisor. Permission of instructor required. 1-5 credit hours.

DIFF 503 - Characteristics and Assessment of Students with Exceptionalities
The course content is designed to provide a broad overview of assessment diagnosis and evaluation of students with exceptionalities, including those with special gifts and talents and/or disabilities. A variety of assessment strategies, including authentic assessment and curriculum based assessments, along with criterion-referenced tests and norm-referenced tests are introduced in reference to standards in English/Language Arts, Math/Science/Technology, and Social Studies. Course content also includes current issues regarding inclusion, educational reform and emerging directions in the field.

READ 501 - Theories and Foundations of Literacy
This course is a survey of the history, approaches, current trends and practical applications of teaching-learning theories of literacy instruction. Areas such as comprehension instructional programs, materials and instruction, and skill development are considered. Concepts of literacy from emergent literacy to developmental literacy to advanced literacy are examined.

READ 502 - Reading Methods and Language Arts
This course investigates the research base for current trends in the language arts instruction and evaluation, with an emphasis on reading. Theories of language development as they influence instructional methodologies for reading, writing, speaking, and listening will be studied. Requirements include charting the development of one of the language arts within the context of a field-based research assignment.

READ 510 - Children’s Literature
Children’s literature is intended to acquaint the student with the best in children’s literature and its contributions to the school curriculum. A major focus is helping students to motivate pupils to read a wide range of books to build an understanding of texts, of themselves, and of the cultures of the United States and the world. The various genres of children’s literature will be explored. Strategies for using literature in the classroom will be analyzed.

READ 512 - Adolescent Literature
This course is designed to lead students through several major texts written for student in middle schools and adolescence. Books will be explored by genre and themes and several authors will be studied in detail.

READ 520 - Language Arts
This course investigates the research base for current trends in the language arts instruction and evaluation. Theories of language development as they influence instructional methodologies for reading, writing, speaking, and listening will be studied. Requirements include charting the development of one of the language arts within the context of a field based research assignment.

READ 525 - Problems of Literacy in the Secondary Schools
This course is de-signed to address the various difficulties secondary teachers encounter when trying to teach literacy to a diverse group of secondary learners. Special needs, emotional, economic, social and cognitive problems will be explored. Students will learn strategies teachers can use to enhance the literacy of secondary learners.

READ 540 - Supervision and Curriculum Issues in Literacy Programs
This course provides an examination of the leadership and curricular roles and responsibilities of teachers of literacy. It stresses competencies in the development and management of the literacy curriculum, management and evaluation of materials and resources, personnel relations and the development of collegial support, inclusion and other legal issues for teachers, and school-wide planning and support for literacy.

READ 560 - Literacy in the Content Areas
This course is a survey of literacy methods and study skills, critical thinking strategies and information processing techniques for literacy in grades 4-12. The course includes text analysis, the role of metacognition and prior knowledge in reading, the integration of the language arts with content subjects, and the use of technology. The role of content teachers in supporting literacy development and in integrating literacy across all subjects is stressed.

READ 570 - Diagnosis and Assessment of Literacy
This course is the first of a three-course sequence in the diagnosis and teaching of learners with literacy difficulties. This course is designed to provide prospective literacy teachers with an array of both formal and informal assessment strategies to use when diagnosing learners with literacy difficulties. The goal of the course is to have students assess a learner’s literacy and develop a cogent report that touches on all areas of strength and weakness in the learner’s literacy.

READ 575 - Literacy Instruction for Individuals and Small Groups - Childhood
This course is the second of a three-course sequence in the diagnosis and teaching of learners with literacy difficulties. This course is designed to provide prospective literacy teachers with many strategies for teaching early childhood and childhood learners as individuals and in small groups. The course will include instruction in early literacy strategies, word recognition, vocabulary development and comprehension. The focus of the course will be in using the specific literacy strengths of students to develop their weaknesses. The course also includes a 20 hour in-school practicum placement where students work with a certified literacy teacher.

READ 580 - Clinical Practicum in Childhood Literacy
The Clinical Practicum is the culminating experience of the master’s degree in Childhood Literacy. The focus of the course is intensive diagnosis and instruction of real learners in a clinical situation. Students will diagnose and instruct learners at the early childhood and childhood levels for at least 50 clock hours supervised by the instructor and certified literacy teachers from the community. The course also includes seminars on literacy problems.

READ 585 - Literacy Instruction for Individuals and Small Groups Adolescence
This course is the second of a three-course sequence in the diagnosis and teaching of middle and adolescent learners with literacy difficulties. This course is designed to provide prospective adolescence literacy teachers with many strategies for teaching learners as individuals and in small groups. The course will include strategies on improving comprehension, writing and study strategies. The focus of the course will be in using the specific literacy strengths of students to develop their weaknesses. The course also includes a
20-hour in-school practicum placement where students work with a certified literacy teacher.

**READ 595 - Clinical Practicum in Adolescent Literacy**
The Clinical Practicum is the culminating experience of the master’s degree in Adolescent Literacy. The focus of the course is intensive diagnosis and instruction of real learners in a clinical situation. Students will diagnose and instruct learners at the middle and adolescence levels for at least 50 clock hours supervised by the instructor and certified literacy teachers from the community.

**READ 599 - Literacy Coaching Internship**
This course allows candidates in the MSED Literacy Programs to complete the in-school internship hours required by the International Reading Association’s Standards for Reading Teachers. Candidates work 50 clock hours in a school setting under the supervision of a teacher certified in literacy or reading. Candidates will receive credit in other courses in the program for completing four projects during the internship hours. Candidates will be assessed pass/fail based on their successful completion of the internship hours and a favorable recommendation from their on-site supervisor. 0 credits. Fall, Spring, Summer.

**READ 698 - Independent Study**
Study and research conducted under the supervision of a faculty member, usually holding a doctorate, in an area of interest mutually shared by the student and supervisor. Permission of instructor required. 1-3 credit hours.
MISSION STATEMENT

The School of Franciscan Studies, the teaching component of The Franciscan Institute, operates within the organizational structure of St. Bonaventure University, granting the Master of Arts Degree in Franciscan Studies as well as an Advanced Graduate Certificate in Franciscan Studies.

It serves the Franciscan Family and the scholarly world through its philosophical and theological research, publishing critical editions and studies of the Franciscan Masters; through its publications which make classical and contemporary Franciscan resources readily available; and through its teaching program which unfolds the results of its research and reflection.

It also serves the scholarly and educational needs of the University through an ongoing dialogue about the Franciscan charism as it applies to the intellectual and ethical development of the student.

THE M.A. IN FRANCISCAN STUDIES

The Master of Arts Degree in Franciscan Studies is an interdisciplinary program which includes courses in history, sources, theology, spirituality and philosophy. A series of core courses introduces students to these basic areas of Franciscan studies. Building on this foundation, students are required to pursue specialization in one of four areas: history, sources, theology or spirituality. Students can expand their knowledge of the Franciscan movement for self-enrichment, prepare themselves for teaching Franciscan studies at the college level or in programs of Franciscan formation, equip themselves for responsibilities in the Franciscan movement, or acquire skills necessary for advanced graduate study or research.

The M.A. degree (30 credit hours) is granted through the School of Graduate Studies at St. Bonaventure University. The program may be pursued during the summer semester and includes a variety of core, required, and elective courses. Students are accepted to begin study in the summer only.

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS

I. M.A. Degree and Advanced Graduate Certificate Admission

1. Completed application for admission
2. Letter of intent stating reasons for pursuing the degree or certification.
3. Bachelor’s degree (international students must be able to show that their degree is equivalent to an American bachelor’s degree in arts or science (BA, BS)
4. Transcripts from all previous college coursework. If these are from a non English language institution, applicant is responsible for obtaining a notarized translation.
5. Two letters of recommendation (preferably from instructors, employers, school officials or religious superiors).
6. English language proficiency. Applicants from non English speaking nations should take the TOEFL (Test of English as a Foreign Language) exam. This may be waived if the applicant has an earned degree from an English language college or university.
7. Latin proficiency is required for the research track. A basic knowledge of Latin is an important competency for the other tracks, but is not required for admission.
8. International students must comply with all United States VISA requirements.

IMPORTANT: Applicants must list their names on the application (and related materials) exactly as it appears on their passport.

II. Non-matriculated admission

1. Completed application form.
2. An official transcript showing proof of a bachelor’s degree
3. Immunization record

III. Audit status admission

1. Completed application form.
2. Immunization record

DEGREE REQUIREMENTS

A total of 30 credits is required for the degree. Of these 30 credits, 15 are earned in five core courses:

- SFS 560 – Introduction to Franciscan and Medieval Studies
- SFS 507 – Early Franciscan Movement
- SFS 508 – Franciscan Movement I
- SFS 518 – Franciscan Hagiography
- SFS 546 – Foundations of Franciscan Theology

Students specialize in one of four areas: History, Sources, Theology, or Spirituality. Two of the three courses in one of the following areas are required:
graduate Certificate in Franciscan Studies is designed for students who are interested in a basic introduction to Franciscan Studies. The Advanced Graduate Certificate provides an exposure to basic methodology, an awareness of fundamental themes, issues and questions within each of the major content areas of history, sources, theology and spirituality, and offer a solid background in Franciscan studies.

Advanced Certificate

The Advanced Graduate Certificate in Franciscan Studies is designed for students who are interested in a basic introduction to Franciscan Studies. The Advanced Graduate Certificate will provide an exposure to basic methodology, an awareness of fundamental themes, issues and questions within each of the major content areas of history, sources, theology and spirituality, and offer a solid background in Franciscan studies.

The Advanced Graduate Certificate may be pursued for personal enrichment or to augment an individual’s knowledge of Franciscan studies. It may serve as an ideal supplement to other studies in theology and spirituality especially for persons who will be involved in formation for Franciscan life and ministry and/or adult continuing education programs in the area of Franciscan Studies.

ADVANCED CERTIFICATE REQUIREMENTS

A total of 16 graduate credit hours in Franciscan studies is required. This is comprised of five courses (15 credit hours) plus an additional credit hour of study, the contours of which are to be determined by arrangement between student and adviser. All Certificate students must take SFS 560 - Introduction to Franciscan and Medieval Studies. Students must satisfy prerequisites for courses selected, if pertinent.

Features of the School of Franciscan Studies

LIBRARY

The Franciscan Institute Library consists of over 25,000 volumes, including manuscripts, incunabula, and an extensive microfilm deposit. This valuable library supports both the research and instructional program. It has made the University the most important center for the study of Franciscan history and thought and for general medieval philosophical, theological, and historical research in the Americas. The collection is accessible through the University’s computerized Friedsam Library catalog and through the OCLC system. The new Rare Books Wing of the library houses the Institute’s nine rare book collections.

THE GOAL OF FRANCISCAN STUDIES

The School of Franciscan Studies through its degree, certificate, sabbatical and continuing education offerings prepares its students for service as teachers, leaders and ministers in the Franciscan order and in other pastoral services and programs. The interdisciplinary curriculum grounds all students in the historical and theological foundations of Franciscan mission and spirituality. The master’s program can serve as preparation for doctoral study in Franciscan history or theology. The courses for degree and certificate levels also offer a solid foundation for work in all levels of formation and ministerial service.

In addition to its tradition of educating members of the Franciscan Order, the School is a resource for lay men and women whose preparation for higher studies or ministry will benefit from immersion in the riches of the Franciscan intellectual and pastoral tradition.

SCHOLARSHIPS

There are several other partial and “tuition only” scholarships available (see Institute’s Web site). Students are also encouraged to apply for a Dean’s Scholarship. All students in need of financial assistance should address their requests to the Dean. Several graduate assistantships are also available for full-time students in the degree program in need of financial assistance and willing to work under the supervision of a member of the faculty.

The Franciscan Institute

Director: Br. F. Edward Coughlin, O.F.M.
Phone: 716-375-2148
Fax: 716-375-2156 E-Mail: coughlin@sbu.edu

The Franciscan Institute is the center for the research and publishing activities conducted by the faculty and staff of the School of Franciscan Studies and their collaborators from other institutions.

From its founding, the Institute has prepared and published major resources for scholars, particularly critical editions of selected masters of philosophy and theology in the Franciscan school. Long recognized for the excellence of both its printed texts and the methodology that created them, the Institute continues to promote and support research projects which require scholars with a combination of Franciscan, medieval, linguistic and technological expertise.

Franciscan History:
SFS 509 - Franciscan Movement II
SFS 526 - Clare and Franciscan Women
SFS 528 - Pre-Franciscan Religious Movements

Franciscan Sources:
SFS 519 - Companions and Disciples Tradition
SFS 525 - Writings of Francis and Clare
SFS 527 - Rule and Life of the Third Order Regular

Franciscan Theology:
SFS 547 – Franciscan Theology of the Word
SFS 557 - Franciscan Mystical Tradition
SFS 558 – Readings in Franciscan Theology

Franciscan Spirituality:
SFS 556 – Foundations of Franciscan Spirituality
SFS 557 – Franciscan Mystical Tradition
SFS 559 - Spirituality of Bonaventure

For those preparing for formation ministry, the following electives are recommended:
SFS 538 – Development of the Franciscan Person
SFS 539 – Formation in the Franciscan Tradition

Students preparing for advanced graduate study or research are encouraged to choose the research option consisting of the following elective courses:
SFS 575 – Medieval Franciscan Texts (2 credits)
SFS 571 – Medieval Latin Paleography (2 credits)
SFS 699 – Master’s Thesis (6 credits)*
*See further discussion of the thesis process in the Degree Requirements section on page 13.

Students make up the remainder of the 30 credits with electives agreed upon with their faculty adviser. A written comprehensive examination (SFS 597) with oral review with the faculty, or an Integration Seminar Project (SFS 505) is required of all degree candidates at the completion of the program. Both options are pass-fail and carry no credit.

Advanced Certificate

The Advanced Graduate Certificate in Franciscan Studies is designed for students who are interested in a basic introduction to Franciscan Studies. The Advanced Graduate Certificate will provide an exposure to basic methodology, an awareness of fundamental themes, issues and questions within each of the major content areas of history, sources, theology and spirituality, and offer a solid background in Franciscan studies.

The Advanced Graduate Certificate may be pursued for personal enrichment or to augment an individual’s knowledge of Franciscan studies. It may serve as an ideal supplement to other studies in theology and spirituality especially for persons who will be involved in formation for Franciscan life and ministry and/or adult continuing education programs in the area of Franciscan Studies.
RESEARCH PROGRAM

The research program has produced the Latin critical editions of the philosophical and theological works of William of Ockham and the Lectura Secunda of Adam de Wodeham. In addition the team has completed work on five volumes of the philosophical works of John Duns Scotus. Current research faculty explore topics that have contemporary resonance such as creation, anthropology, ecclesiology, iconography and evangelization.

PUBLICATIONS

The Institute publishes a broad range of texts. Scholars in residence continually publish the results of their research and current works in progress can be found on the Institute Web site. The following journals also make their home in the Institute:

- **Franciscan Studies** is an annual scholarly review containing articles in the major languages of Western Europe on Franciscan history, sources, philosophy and theology.
- **The Cord** is a major source of accessible materials on Franciscan spirituality.
- **The Spirit and Life: Essays on Contemporary Franciscanism** series publishes papers given at major North American Franciscan conferences and symposia.
- **The Bonaventure Texts in Translation (BTTS)** series provides annotated translations from the Latin originals of the works of St. Bonaventure for students and seekers who wish to steep themselves in the rich theological vision of this medieval giant. Robert J. Karris, O.F.M., is General Editor of this series.
- **The Franciscan Heritage Series**, begun at the initiative of the Commission on the Franciscan Intellectual Tradition (CFIT), addresses topics such as creation, the iconography of the Crucified, Christian anthropology, ecclesiology, scriptural themes, evangelization, history, the natural sciences and other areas of contemporary concern.
- Books: The Institute publishes annually six to eight new volumes in the various categories of Franciscan studies.

CONTINUING EDUCATION PROGRAMS

The Franciscan Institute frequently hosts a national **Franciscan Forum** in the Denver area on various topics to make current Franciscan studies available. Hosted in a beautiful setting, this forum allows teaching scholars to interact with participants in an intense examination of contemporary Franciscan and ecclesial themes.

In collaboration with abbesses of numerous Poor Clare monasteries and funded by the Poor Clare Endowment, a Poor Clare Enrichment Program is offered most summers. Sister Suzanne Kush, C.S.S.F., is the Coordinator of this program.

BUILD WITH LIVING STONES (BWLS)

The Franciscan Institute publishes a workbook on Franciscan life consisting of 14 thematic chapters called the Build With Living Stones Program. Modeled on the internationally successful, “A Comprehensive Course on the Franciscan Missionary Charism (CCFMC),” this program offers an adult education model for exploration of the Franciscan encounter with contemporary society. Assisted by a moderator’s guide available online at the Institute Web page, volunteer facilitators make the program available to increasing numbers of people who want to integrate Franciscan values into their personal lives and public roles.

ENDOWMENTS

The Fr. Joseph A. Doino Visiting Professorship of Franciscan Studies, established in memory of this masterful Franciscan teacher who served the University for many years, allows a scholar to be in residence at the Institute to do research, collaborate with the faculty, and be available for occasional colloquia with faculty and students.

The International Center for Secular Franciscan Studies Endowment, a trust established by the Secular Franciscan Order, along with The Alma Kraus Memorial Endowment, endeavor to provide studies, programs and publications of importance and interest to Secular Franciscans. It also provides financial assistance for members of the Secular Franciscan Order to participate in programs at The Franciscan Institute.

The Poor Clare Endowment serves the spiritual enrichment, education, and ongoing formation needs of the Poor Clares through programs, courses, and workshops especially for those in leadership and formation ministry. Scholarships for Poor Clares in Franciscan studies and research grants for studies on Franciscan women are offered through this endowment. Prospective students are encouraged to visit the Franciscan Institute Web site for news of other endowments.
CORE COURSES
There are five core courses and a final comprehensive examination or integration project.

SFS560 – INTRODUCTION TO FRANCISCAN AND MEDIEVAL STUDIES This course provides a basic introduction and overview of Franciscan Studies as a content discipline. It will also treat methods of finding, organizing and presenting materials in the research process.

SFS507 – EARLY FRANCISCAN MOVEMENT This course examines the origins and development of the three evangelical movements initiated by Francis and Clare of Assisi between the years 1205 and 1226: the Order of Friars Minor, the Poor Ladies of San Damiano and the Franciscan Penitents. Using the life and times of Francis as the chronological framework of inquiry, the course will trace the evolution of the early history of these three movements, through the careful examination and use of the sources pertinent to the reconstruction of that history.

SFS508 – FRANCISCAN MOVEMENT I This course examines the historical development of the three Franciscan Orders initiated by Francis and Clare of Assisi from 1226 to 1517. While focusing primarily upon the struggles within the First Order from the death of Francis (1226) through the Bull of Union (1517) up to the approval of the Capuchins (1619), the course will examine the internal developments in all three Franciscan orders as they attempted to respond to the changing conditions of Church and society within this same period. Prerequisite: SFS 507.

SFS518 – FRANCISCAN HAGIOGRAPHICAL TRADITION This course will introduce students to the study of Franciscan Hagiography and will include an investigation of the nature, purpose and method of medieval hagiography in general, and of the Franciscan hagiographical texts of the thirteenth century in particular. The material for this course will focus on the “official” hagiographical texts concerning Francis of Assisi written between 1226 and 1263, as well as on the early texts concerning Anthony of Padua and Clare of Assisi. Students will be introduced to the “Franciscan Question,” its history and implications, as well as to the hermeneutical questions which arise in the process of the interpretation and contemporary retrieval of these medieval texts.

SFS546 – FOUNDATIONS OF FRANCISCAN THEOLOGY This course will study Franciscan Theology as a distinct theological tradition arising out of the religious experience of Francis of Assisi. After describing the origins of the Franciscan School at Paris, Oxford, Bologna, and Padua, the focus will be given to a study of the key founding figures of the school (Bonaventure, Scotus, Ockham) and the general contours of their thought, as well as the distinctive nature of this school as compared with that of their contemporaries. The focus of the course will be given to a presentation of the Franciscan approach to select theological questions concerning God, Creation, the Human person, the Church, and Eschatology. The contribution of the Franciscan tradition to contemporary theology will be included in the discussion.

SFS505 – INTEGRATION SEMINAR The Integration Seminar is a final evaluative process through which an M.A. student in Franciscan Studies demonstrates competence in the content, methods, integration and application of the material studied in the 30 hours of course work completed for the degree. The seminar is made up of both faculty and students. It meets as scheduled during the student’s final semester or summer. The student will produce a 45- to 60-page integration paper, or a comparable project with a 20- to 25-page introduction, will present it to the seminar group, defend the paper, and respond to comments and questions as appropriate. The student’s work is graded with the same rubric as that for the comprehensive examination.

AREAS OF SPECIALIZATION

AREA I: HISTORY

SFS509 – FRANCISCAN MOVEMENT II This course examines the historical development of the three Orders of the Franciscan Family from c. 1650 to the present. Particular attention will be given to the institutional development, pastoral contributions and missionary work of the three branches of the First Order (Observants, Conventuals and Capuchins). Where materials are available, the course will also treat the historical development of the Poor Clares and the wide-ranging apostolic work of the male and female expressions of the Third Order Regular and Third Order Secular, with special emphasis upon their presence in North America. Prerequisite: SFS508.

SFS528 – PRE-FRANCISCAN RELIGIOUS MOVEMENTS This course examines the historical development of various religious movements and currents of the 11th and 12th centuries which form the background for the emergence of the Franciscan phenomenon in the early 13th century. Particular attention will be given to the appearance of western eremitism, the renewal of monasticism, the reform of priestly life and the emergence of a distinctive lay spirituality.

SFS529 – MINISTRY AND MISSION IN THE FRANCISCAN TRADITION (1208-1650) This course examines the aims, achievements and wide-ranging apostolic work of the Franciscan Family from the time of the foundation of the early minorite community until c. 1650. Particular emphasis will be placed on the work of preaching, pastoral care, Papal diplomacy, works of mercy, etc. The course also explores the missionary endeavors of Franciscans outside of Europe, especially to the Baltic regions, the Middle and Far East, Africa as well as their early work in the Americas. PREREQUISITE: SFS 507.

SFS519 – COMpanions and Disciples Tradition This course builds on the foundations developed in SFS 518 “The Franciscan Hagiographical Tradition” course. The content of this course focuses on the non-official hagiographical texts that emerged from the milieu of the companions and disciples of Francis in the thirteenth and fourteenth centuries (from the Anonymous of Perugia to the Fioretti). The course includes a study of Franciscan chronicles and compilations of the thirteenth and fourteenth centuries. PREREQUISITE: SFS518.

SFS525 – WRITINGS OF Francis and Clare A study of the nature, content, and spiritual theology of the foundational texts of the Franciscan movement according to the latest critical research. The texts will be studied within the context of the development of the Franciscan movement, the religious trends of the 13th century, and their relevance to contemporary Franciscan experience.

SFS527 – RULE & LIFE OF THE THIRD ORDER Regular The history and spirituality of the Third Order Regular will be studied using the history of the rule text as the foundation. The course begins with an examination of the Rule and Life document, its basis in the early Franciscan sources, and the historical experience of the first generations of Franciscan penitents. The major revisions of the original Rule (1289, 1521, 1927) will be treated in the context of the ecclesial and social currents affecting the evolution of the Order. The history of the 1982 Rule project will serve as a vehicle for integrating an understanding of historical themes, current structures for collaboration, and spiritual self-understanding of the Third Order Regular’s four hundred institutes.

COURSE DESCRIPTIONS
(all courses three credits unless noted)

SFS557 – INTEGRATION SEMINAR: Native American Indian Religions This course offers an examination of the religious traditions of North American Indian peoples from pre-contact to the present. The focus will be upon the diversity of religious experience within the Native American tradition. The course will primarily utilize an intercultural and indigenous perspective to study the religious traditions of North Americans. The course will involve an examination of the Native American tradition through the use of a wide range of primary and secondary sources and materials. The course will conclude with a student project that integrates the material studied in the MA program. Prerequisite: SFS 509.

SFS522 – THE CHURCH AND THE FRANCISCANS This course examines the relationship of the Church and the Franciscans from the 12th century to the present through a comparative analysis of the historical sources and documents from both perspectives. The course will explore the nature of that relationship within the context of Franciscan tradition and the development of Franciscan thought. The course will involve in-depth study of key documents and sources from both perspectives. The course will conclude with a student project that integrates the material studied in the MA program. Prerequisite: SFS 509.

SFS523 – THE FRANCISCAN TRADITION (1208-1650) This course examines the aims, achievements and wide-ranging apostolic work of the Franciscan Family from the time of the foundation of the early minorite community until c. 1650. Particular emphasis will be placed on the work of preaching, pastoral care, Papal diplomacy, works of mercy, etc. The course also explores the missionary endeavors of Franciscans outside of Europe, especially to the Baltic regions, the Middle and Far East, Africa as well as their early work in the Americas. PREREQUISITE: SFS 507.
AREA 3: FRANCISCAN THEOLOGY

SFS547 – FRANCISCAN THEOLOGY OF THE WORD This course presents the unique Franciscan tradition on the Word of God and its proclamation, a tradition forged by extensive and successful praxis of preaching that Word and by its underlying theological insistence on the importance of hearing and responding to that Word. The course, then, includes the historical and systematic concerns of this Franciscan tradition so that contemporary pastoral concerns of proclaiming and responding to the Word might benefit from that tradition.

SFS557 – THE FRANCISCAN MYSTICAL TRADITION The understanding of mysticism as an “awareness of the direct or immediate presence of God” (Bernard McGinn) will be used as the starting point for a study of Franciscan mystical texts. The course will include an historical overview of acknowledged Franciscan mystics (from Giles of Assisi to Veronica Guilianli), in order to appreciate the contours of what might be described as the particular Franciscan experience of mysticism. Hermeneutical, methodological, philosophical and theological issues emerging from mystical texts will be examined. The texts of at least one representative figure from the tradition will be studied in depth.

SFS559 – THE SPIRITUALITY OF BONAVENTURE Bonaventure’s The Soul’s Journey into God will be used to structure an investigation of his spirituality. The experience of creation, the human experience of the self, and the experience of God, will function as the links into the thought of Bonaventure and his Franciscan experience. Specific texts representative of Bonaventure’s thought will be used to investigate his spirituality.

ELECTIVES

SFS526 – CLARE AND FRANCISCAN WOMEN This course elaborates the contribution of women to the Franciscan charism. Special emphasis will be given to the life and influence of Clare of Assisi and other women whose lives have affected the mystical and missionary vitality of the Franciscan Family. In addition to identifying primary and secondary sources for the study of Franciscan women of specific periods, participants will develop an understanding of prominent and recurring issues affecting the lives of Franciscan/Catholic women. Class methods will prepare students to develop further research for themselves, or for their religious congregations or lay associations. PREREQUISITE: SFS507.

SFS538 – DEVELOPMENT OF THE FRANCISCAN PERSON Since Franciscan formation and spiritual direction respects the Franciscan perspective which values the person, this course centers upon the theological and psychological movement toward self identity as a Franciscan. By employing a developmental approach to personality, it will seek to discover the process of the interiorization of Franciscan values within individuals and communities. This course is specifically designed to assist directors of initial and continuing formation in the Franciscan family. At the same time, it addresses the questions of any person seeking a Franciscan orientation to his/her spiritual journey.

SFS539 – FORMATION IN THE FRANCISCAN TRADITION This course will present and analyze classical and contemporary theologies of Franciscan formation based upon nuanced responses to Francis of Assisi’s question: “Who are You, O Lord, and who am I?” (DBF IX, 37). The Franciscan formative experience will be presented as a process of socialization which requires clearly articulated values, the handing on of the Franciscan narrative, and appropriate structures. The goal of the course is for the students to develop and/or critique a formative process for their personal, provincial and cultural situations based upon the material analyzed.

SFS549A – FRANCISCAN PHILOSOPHY AT PARIS: ALEXANDER OF HALE & BONAVENTURE This course, covering the origins and the contribution of the early Franciscan school at Paris, traces how Alexander of Hales and Bonaventure of Bagnoreggio engage the main elements of the western tradition of Christian philosophy (Neo-Platonic, Augustinian) within the context of the rediscovery of Aristotelian texts in the 13th century. Topics of the course include such questions as the nature and limits of metaphysics, proofs for God’s existence, the nature of knowledge, and social and moral philosophy.

SFS548B – FRANCISCAN PHILOSOPHY AT OXFORD: SCOTUS & OCKHAM This course, covering the works of the 13th-14th century Franciscan philosophers John Duns Scotus and William of Ockham, traces how both Scotus and Ockham embody the main elements of Christian philosophical thought within the logical and scientific context developed by Aristotle. Topics of the course include such questions as freedom and will, the nature of metaphysics, modes of religious language, proofs for God’s existence, questions concerning the proofs for the immortality of the human person, the nature of knowledge, and social and moral philosophy.

SFS565 – STUDIES IN FRANCISCAN PAINTINGS I: 13TH CENTURY TO 1517 The content and controversy in Franciscan paintings produced between 1235 and 1517 are examined within the context of artistic developments and Franciscan documents that address phenomena surrounding the painted figure of Francis of Assisi. Comparisons of diverse paintings of Francis will be the focus of an inquiry that reveals a visual history often based in Franciscan literature, yet aligned with the discipline of secular painting of the time.

SFS566 – STUDIES IN FRANCISCAN PAINTINGS II: 1517 THROUGH THE 20TH CENTURY Post-Reformation paintings of Francis of Assisi are examined chronologically for both context and content as they relate to the continued growth of the Franciscan Order. Iconographical elements of paintings containing the image of Francis reflecting the Franciscan lifestyle are compared and contrasted with paintings of the secular world of the same time periods, in order to investigate how secular iconography exerts its influence and tradition upon Franciscan themes and patronage.

SFS567 – FRANCISCAN STUDIO: PAINTING Traditional and non-traditional painting mediums on two-dimensional surfaces provide the basis for the Franciscan Painting
Studio course. The course is crafted to assist students in developing a critical eye and to formulate a personal vision. This personal vision forms the nucleus of the creation of representational, abstract and non-objective new expressions of visual reference based on the student’s life and individual spirituality. Liturgy of the Hours, Eucharist, and Franciscan texts provide the daily inspiration for visual journaling, and acts as a means to define visually their Franciscan interests. Visual journals evolve into personal and public contemporary forms of iconography that add to the rich history of Franciscan pictorial imaging as a communicative endeavor. This course concentrates on the development of Franciscan images and presumes basic knowledge of artists’ materials and elementary production techniques.

**RESEARCH TRACK COURSES**

**SFS511 - MEDIEVAL LATIN** This course provides a basic introduction to the Latin language as used in the medieval period. While it is primarily intended to give students a basic reading knowledge, it also introduces the particular usages of medieval, as distinct from classical, Latin. Foundational and influential medieval texts are used to introduce syntax, structure and morphology. 2 credits. **PREREQUISITE:** Permission of the instructor is required.

**SFS571 - MEDIEVAL LATIN PALEOGRAPHY** This course, which studies Latin manuscripts of the 13th through the fifteenth century, is directed towards practice in reading such manuscripts. Students will be guided from the reading of incunabula to that of manuscripts. An effort will be made to ensure that the students are reading Franciscan material and, if possible, that which pertains to their field of research. 2 credits. **PREREQUISITE:** Permission of the instructor is required.

**SFS575 – MEDIEVAL FRANCISCAN TEXTS** The intent of this course is to guide a first reader through the Latin of a text of a Franciscan writer. The course will provide an opportunity for a reading of the chosen author in order to discover their views on the world, their concept of humankind, and their principal ideas on God, Christ, and Mary. The reader will become accustomed to the style and content of the chosen Franciscan thinker. 2 credits. **PREREQUISITE:** Permission of the instructor is required.

**SFS5699 – MASTER’S THESIS (6 credits)** By means of a Master’s thesis, a student has the opportunity to research, study and write on a topic or theme of the student’s choice, in one of the areas of specialization available in the M.A. program in Franciscan Studies. In the thesis, the student is expected to demonstrate the ability to do independent scholarship beyond material studied in classes, with the assistance of a faculty member of the School of Franciscan Studies who functions as director. The student is expected to have the ability to do research using materials written in at least one western European language other than English in addition to Latin, the language of primary medieval Franciscan documents. The process for approval of the thesis topic as well as the two readers, in addition to the time-line for submission of the approved thesis, follows the directives of the School of Graduate Studies of St. Bonaventure University. **PREREQUISITE:** Successful completion of at least 15 hours of course work in the School of Franciscan Studies.

**SPECIAL ELECTIVES (OCASIONAL OFFERINGS)**

**SFS562 – ADVANCED GRADUATE SEMINAR (1-3 credits)** Students are given the opportunity to study under a faculty member or visiting scholar with each student pursuing original research and exchanging results through reports and discussions. The seminar is strongly recommended for more advanced students, especially those intending future doctoral studies. **PREREQUISITE:** Successful completion of three of the five core courses. Permission of the instructor is required.

**SFS563 – INDEPENDENT STUDY (1-3 credits)** This course gives the student the opportunity to pursue study/research on a topic of particular interest to him/her, in line with the specific goals and purposes for which the student has come to study at the Institute. The project will be developed and researched in consultation with a faculty mentor. **PREREQUISITE:** Successful completion of three of the five core courses. **REQUIREMENT:** A written contract outlining the topic and requirements must be approved by the faculty mentor and Dean of the School of Franciscan Studies.

**SFS564 – SPECIAL TOPICS (1-3 credits)** This is a course given by a faculty member or a visiting professor for a particular semester. A complete description, with goals and objectives, will be provided in the registration materials provided by the School of Franciscan Studies.

**GENERAL ORIENTATION COURSES (Summer Only)**

These two courses are designed as a general introduction to the foundations of Franciscan life and the Franciscan movement. They are intended primarily for sisters and friars in initial formation who have little or no background in Franciscan studies, and/or for Religious and Secular Franciscan men and women who are seeking to refresh their knowledge of the Franciscan charism. Students who decide at a later date to enter the Institute’s degree programs can transfer the credits from SFS 501 for SFS 508, contingent on passing a special examination on the material.

**SFS501 – SURVEY OF FRANCISCAN HISTORY (3 credits)** This course examines the development of the evangelical movement initiated by Francis of Assisi. It will concentrate on the internal developments in the three Franciscan Orders as they attempted to respond to the changing situation of the Church and society throughout history. It will end with a consideration of the major issues faced by the Franciscan movement today.

**SFS520 – FRANCIS: HIS LIFE AND CHARISM (2 credits)** This course will provide an introduction to the life and times of Francis of Assisi. It will also examine his distinctive spiritual vision, as well as his impact on the medieval Church through the vast movement of evangelical renewal initiated by him. Based on his writings, and early as well as significant modern biographies, this course is designed to meet the needs of the beginning student in Franciscan studies.
RUSSELL J. JANDOLI SCHOOL OF JOURNALISM AND MASS COMMUNICATION

Interim Dean: Pauline Hoffmann, Ph.D.
Phone: (716) 375-2520
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Master of Arts in Integrated Marketing Communications

Program Director: Br. Basil Valente, O.F.M., M.A., M.T.S.
Phone: (716) 375-2579
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PROGRAM OVERVIEW

As the Jandoli School’s first and only graduate program, Integrated Marketing Communications integrates the management of all communications and marketing tools to build positive and lasting relationships with consumers and stakeholders on the local, regional, national and international levels. An innovative graduate program in New York state, IMC remains a comprehensive way of looking at business communications in a world economy.

Our main educational objective for the Master of Arts degree in Integrated Marketing Communications is to ensure graduate students learn to effectively communicate in the business world using various communications and strategic marketing tools in a unified way so a comprehensive communications effect is created.

Our approach to IMC is a customer-centric guide to optimizing the impact of persuasive communication by aligning multiple, intersecting forms of media and technology on the international scale.

IMC realigns communications efforts, not as single and separate entities such as advertising, public relations, direct marketing, digital and social media marketing, research methods and business writing, but as a strategic coordination of a variety of communication and marketing voices. The end result is to optimize the impact of persuasive communication by coordinating the many important elements of the marketing communications mix.

Taking the 33 required credits in IMC gives graduate students the opportunity to hone their skills in critical thinking and analysis, business writing, and communications. In the end, our graduates will be stronger communicators and business practitioners and fully equipped to respond to IMC challenges on the local, regional, national and international levels.

COMPLETION TIME AND PROGRAM STRUCTURE

BUFFALO CENTER: Full-time students can complete the degree in 16 months. Classes meet on weekends at our Buffalo Center on the Hilbert College campus in Hamburg. While most of the courses will be held at the Buffalo Center, one required course and the elective IMC 670 will be offered only on the St. Bonaventure campus. Courses are offered in a weekend format, meeting on Friday nights from 6 to 9 p.m. and Saturdays from 9 a.m. to 2:30 p.m. Students take one course at a time over a five-week period.

SBU CAMPUS: Students can complete the degree on St. Bonaventure’s main campus in two academic years. Classes meet on Mondays and Wednesdays or Tuesdays and Thursdays from 6 to 9:45 p.m. during the fall and spring semesters. No classes are held in the summer. Students take one course at a time over a five-week period. Note: IMC students at the SBU campus do not begin first-year fall classes until approximately five weeks into the semester.

SUPERIOR FACILITIES

St Bonaventure University’s Buffalo Center is located on the Hilbert College campus in Hamburg, New York. The college library, computer laboratories, cafeteria, and campus facilities are available to St. Bonaventure students during the week, including evenings and on Saturdays. Students are issued library cards so they may use libraries at St. Bonaventure, the State University of New York at Buffalo, and Buffalo State College. Hilbert’s suburban campus is safe and convenient, located just minutes from the New York State Thruway and Route 219.

ADMISSION REQUIREMENTS

Admission to this program is based on a composite decision in review of the multiple sources of information listed below:

1. Undergraduate transcript from an accredited institution
2. GRE scores taken within the last five years
3. Two letters of recommendation (one from supervisor or professor)
4. Interview with program director
5. Essay describing desire to pursue the IMC program
6. Additional information, if requested by program director.

Students are encouraged to complete their applications at least two months before their expected start date. International students should contact the Office of International Studies for additional requirements.

FACULTY

Many full-time and adjunct faculty members have earned terminal degrees and/or tenure at St. Bonaventure University. Additionally, most have significant business experience on the local, regional, national and/or international levels. Corporate and academic faculty members bring their particular expertise to the classroom and work to ensure a wealth of critical thinking and discussion initiatives both inside the classroom and online. Faculty members are accessible to students by phone, fax, email, social media, and by appointment.
DEGREE REQUIREMENTS

Required courses (27 hours, each three credits except for IMC 830):

- IMC 500 IMC Principles and Practices
- IMC 520 Marketing Communications Research
- IMC 560 New Media: Digital Communications for IMC
- IMC 600 Strategic Marketing Management for IMC
- IMC 610 Financial Tools for IMC and the International Economy
- IMC 620 IMC Creative Message Strategy
- IMC 700 Fieldwork
- IMC 740 The Practice of Public Relations
- IMC 800 IMC Cases and Campaigns
- IMC 830 IMC Campaign Project (0 credit hours)

Electives (6 hours, must choose two of the following):

- IMC 570 Traditional and Online Research for IMC
- IMC 580 Internet Advertising and Social Media
- IMC 630 Media Communications Planning and Strategy

COURSE DESCRIPTIONS

(all courses are 3 credits except for IMC 830)

IMC 500: IMC Principles and Practices
This is the foundational IMC course. It reviews the functional marketing communications areas such as advertising, PR, sales promotion, business communications and writing, and direct response in terms of their strengths and weaknesses in an integrated program. This course focuses on strategy and planning, with students concentrating on integrating targets, timing, and message strategies. It provides an overview of both U.S. and global marketing communication practices.

IMC 520: Marketing Communications Research
This is an introductory course in the field of marketing research designed to provide the student with an overview of the purposes, procedures, and applications of marketing research. Students will learn not only to use market research but to do market research, through a step-by-step marketing research process. Students will learn how to obtain and use secondary data and syndicated information services, and to design and conduct both qualitative and quantitative primary marketing research. Finally, basic statistics, data analysis, and reporting, as well as how to use statistical software, will be studied.

IMC 560: New Media: Digital Communications for IMC
The web has become an increasingly important communications tool. Not only must IMC professionals present their information in a credible fashion, they must also present it in an easy-to-use, well-organized fashion. This course will look specifically at digital communication as it influences the IMC practitioner, ensuring students learn how to design and manage corporate websites in order to best meet an organization’s goals as well as the needs of various Web audiences. Students will be encouraged to incorporate animation and video into their final Web site project and to fully demonstrate their ability to utilize the latest technology in website design.

IMC 570: Traditional and Online Research for IMC
This class emphasizes the fundamentals of marketing and communications research including both qualitative and quantitative methods. The research class also focuses on evaluating messages and determining their delivery. Students will analyze primary and secondary data to solve marketing communications problems and address the special problems created by large databases. Emphasis is on analytical technology and multivariate methods. The course stresses strategic use of analysis through application and project examples.

IMC 580: Internet Advertising and Social Media
Consumer adaptation of new communication applications and technologies (social websites, blogging, social bookmarking, micro-blogging, consumer-generated-content development) is changing the advertising landscape. This course will focus on applying strategic and creative thinking to creating marketing messages in the digital space, and students will learn to create marketing strategy for the digital space. The course will review current research on consumer perception of advertising in the digital space and explore case studies from companies making headway in online communication. Students will develop a fundamental understanding of how consumers use the digital space to enhance their lives, work and relationships. This course will expand upon the concepts of website creation and copywriting best practices, web user experience, website analytics, online advertising campaigns, social media and search engine optimization presented in IMC 560: New Media.

IMC 600: Strategic Marketing Management for IMC
This course is designed to develop decision-making skills by examining selected topics including marketing strategy, analysis of strategic marketing opportunities, dominant themes in strategic marketing planning, and the design, implementation, and control of strategic marketing plans. Also, this class examines segmentation procedures, competitive analyses, portfolio lectures, case analysis, and a computer-based simulation of strategic marketing management.

IMC 610: Financial Tools for IMC and the International Economy
This course provides an overview of the financial tools with which the IMC executive must work and the process of translating cold numbers into skilled communication. It will prepare you to oversee and make informed decisions regarding your organization’s integrated communications. This course will also enable you to bring a broad and informed understanding of the basics of budgeting to those decisions.

IMC 620: IMC Creative Message Strategy
This class focuses on strategic thinking and critical skills in the development of a variety of marketing communications messages. Students will learn to develop strategy, to evaluate creative work, and to maintain strategic continuity across media. Students will also place products in terms of the competitive situation, the circumstances of use, and the cultural environment.

IMC 630: Media Communications Planning and Strategy
Advertising and the mass media landscape are changing, making the decisions of how, when and where to spend media budgets ever more important. This course aims to provide students with both a theoretical and practical understanding of media measurement & testing, media allocation strategy, media buying, media negotiations, campaign tracking, buy execution and post-buy analysis. In addition to examining academic research on the topic, current industry trade research will be utilized to provide students with insight into the day-to-day challenges and changes facing media practitioners. The course will take a logical approach and guide students through essential basics such as understanding the current media landscape and its context in comparison to historical media planning assumptions. It will educate students on media measurement standards (reach, frequency, CPM, CPA), and available media options (traditional: print, radio, television, out of home, and digital/online).

Exit Criteria

In order to be awarded the M.A. in Integrated Marketing Communications, a student will be evaluated on the following:
1. A cumulative GPA of at least 3.0
2. Submission of an original Integrated Marketing Communications Campaign project (in lieu of a comprehensive exam or thesis).
IMC 650: Public Relations Seminar
This course provides a comprehensive analysis of public relations practices for the IMC practitioner in a global society. Topics include how to research, define, develop, and deliver an effective public relations campaign; use social media platforms for brands, work with for-profit and not-for-profit organizations; and manage and mitigate crisis communications situations on the local, regional, national and/or international levels. Course pedagogies include case studies, guest speakers, simulations, and live-client consulting. Finally, the course examines the use of computer technology and dialogue through social media as they apply to the public relations executive and the IMC practitioner.

IMC 660: Advertising, Internet Marketing and Publicity Management
This course introduces the concept of Integrated Marketing Communications as applied to the specific marketing elements of advertising and broadcast media, consumer and trade promotions, direct marketing, public relations and packaging/point-of-purchase tactics. Students learn to research, establish, and manage advertising campaigns, including evaluating those campaigns. In addition, students investigate how to use sales promotion to bring behavioral change in the contexts of consumer and trade promotion. Students learn how to generate and manage publicity.

IMC 670: Broadcast Management for IMC
This course explores the role of broadcasting as it applies to the Integrated Marketing Communications mix. Students will examine the organization and business operations of broadcast (radio, television, cable, network affiliate or independent) media. The course will focus on the range of issues faced by broadcast managers. These include operations; personnel recruiting, training, and evaluations; broadcast skills development; ratings; budget control; and use of new technologies and planning.

IMC 680: Advertising Copywriting and Design Direction
Students are introduced to the various critical thinking skills essential for the IMC practitioner with specific emphasis on copywriting, layout and graphic design. The course reviews creative writing techniques used by the IMC practitioner. In addition, it stresses an understanding of design, illustration, image-editing software, image sourcing, and acquisition. The purpose of the course is to prepare students for managing visual arts aspects of creative marketing communications. Students will gain general knowledge of the creative process with emphasis on graphics and production.

IMC 690: Professional IMC Communication: A Campaign Approach/Oxford
Public relations and IMC practitioners must offer organizations more than highly refined skills in writing, publications, video, and events. To earn respect and leadership responsibility, practitioners must combine communications proficiency with management principles to plan, organize, coordinate and control a program of activities that supports the mission of the entire organization. Students will learn how to effectively communicate in a wide variety of contexts: crisis communications management, multi-media presentations to the public, interviewing, press conferences, mediated debates, small groups, and informal decision making. In this course, students will focus on a structured approach to organizational problem solving.

IMC 700: Fieldwork
An on-site analysis of the marketing communications program of an organization. Students will do field research from within an organization to determine marketing communications practices and procedures, analyze the current marketing communications and organizational situation, and then make recommendations as to how the total marketing communications program can be improved.

IMC 720: Advertising Design
This course is designed to examine the world of international and national advertising as it pertains to the IMC practitioner. Particular emphasis is placed on the creative and functional aspects of advertising, including, but not limited to, account management, media planning, budget analysis, and consumer research.

This course offers a detailed examination of the advertising industry and builds upon the foundational course, IMC 660: Advertising, Sales Promotion and Publicity Management. A secondary objective of the course is to increase the level of advertising competence and professionalism by students. Specifically, the course is designed to help students sharpen the following skills: written and verbal communication; organization and planning; time management; and interpersonal/team work.

IMC 740: The Practice of Public Relations
This course places the IMC student in a PR decision-making role in which the primary requirement is to think in planning and program/execution terms. Further, this course examines researching and assessing the public relations environment, establishing goals and objectives, selecting appropriate courses of communications action, implementing those communications programs, and evaluating performance. Finally, the course examines the use of computer technology as it applies to the PR executive and the IMC practitioner.

IMC 760: Ethical Issues in Mass Communication and Business
This course examines manipulative techniques beyond appropriate persuasion related to integrated marketing communications activities. Students will study ethical theories, apply theories to communications and marketing decision-making, and develop frameworks to support ethical decision-making. Students will study case histories, analyze the ethical problems, and make decisions based on solid, ethical principles. Students will examine the professional choices requiring the IMC practitioner to have well-established decision-making skills, moral reasoning capability, and a strong sense of economic and political awareness. Through a close analysis of contemporary case studies and current thought on business choices, attitudes, behaviors, and professional and public accountability, students will be able to establish their personal professional code of ethical conduct.

IMC 780: The Legal Environment of Business and Mass Communication
The purpose of this course is to provide the student with an introduction to the legal system, focusing on some important issues affecting business and the media. This course recognizes the impact of law on management, marketing decision-making, and mass communications fields. Major U.S. Supreme Court decisions in the areas of prior restraint, libel, privacy, free press-fair trial, and obscenity are considered.

IMC 800: IMC Cases and Campaigns
A course in IMC management that uses the case method to analyze and evaluate IMC strategy and planning. The course will use real-life case studies, both domestic and international, from service marketing, industrial marketing, consumer products, and non-profit organizations to give graduate students an opportunity to analyze and critique the use of IMC strategies and practices from a global perspective.

IMC 820: Organizational Structure and Behavior
This course explores ways to change organizations, ranging from start-up companies to established institutions, to meet the demands of ever-changing environments. Areas of indepth discussion include the theoretical framework of organizational development and change, models of planned organizational change, barriers to implementing change and ways to overcome them, and the roles of the change agent and/or consultant. Students will gain skills in organizational entry and contracting, and will gain a better understanding of the challenge of change through analysis of the theory, research, and practice of IMC development.

IMC 830: IMC Campaign Project (0 credit hours)
This IMC campaign project is a fully-developed integrated marketing campaign with strategy and tactics based on primary and secondary research conducted by the student. A plans book including creative executions is formally presented to a faculty committee in fulfillment of the final requirement for graduation.
Classical Languages

LATIN LITERATURE

508. Cicero: Orations. Analysis and selective readings of the orations of Pro Roscio Amerito, In Verrem, Actio II Oratio IV, De Signis, and Pro Milone. The historical setting of the orations is emphasized. At the discretion of the instructor, other orations of Cicero may be substituted. The course would in that case be numbered:
- Latin 508-B Cicero: Pro Sestio.
- Latin 508-C Cicero: Pro Milone.
- Latin 508-D Cicero: The Verrines.
- Latin 508-E Cicero: Pro Caelio.
- Latin 508-F Cicero: Second Philippic. 3 credits.

509. Roman Historians. Comparative study of veracity and style of Nepos, Sallust, Livy, Tacitus and Suetonius. At the discretion of the instructor, the comparative element in this course may be subordinated to a consideration of the work of any ONE Roman historian. This course would then be listed:
- Latin 522. Livy.
- Latin 524. Sallust. 3 credits.

510. Roman Satire. The history of its various types. Extensive readings from Juvenal. Selections from Seneca and Petronius. 3 credits.

512. Ovid. The Metamorphoses and its influence in the Middle Ages. At the discretion of the instructor, the elegiac poetry of Ovid may also be considered in this course. 3 credits.


515. Horace: Odes and Epodes. Horace’s lyric poems as a mirror of his life and his times. 3 credits.

525. Cicero: Rhetorical Works. The principles of rhetoric as expounded by Cicero. Selections from De Oratore, Brutus, Orator, and minor works. 3 credits.

526. Elegiac Poets. Selections from the poetry of Tibullus, Propertius and Ovid. 3 credits.

599. Independent Studies in Latin Literature. Directed reading and research in Latin author(s), genres, etc., pertinent to the research interests of student and instructor. (Course may be retaken as course matter changes.) Prerequisite: LAT 202, or equivalent. Variable 1-6 credits.

GREEK LITERATURE

GRK 599. Independent Studies in Greek Literature. Directed reading and research in Greek author(s), genres, etc., pertinent to the research interests of student and instructor. (Course may be retaken as course matter changes.) Prerequisite: GR 202, or equivalent. Variable 1-6 credits.

Mathematics

Math 500 is open only to students in the MBA program who need to strengthen their mathematical skills in preparation for the quantitative skills required by the MBA program.

500. Mathematics for Management. An introductory approach to mathematical techniques used in various business applications including such topics as: functions, graphing, linear, quadratic, logarithmic, and exponential functions; matrices; systems of linear equations; differential and integral calculus. 3 credits.

The following courses are intended to strengthen and broaden the mathematical knowledge of current and prospective teachers. Math 501 through Math 508, along with Math 512, are intended for those teaching mathematics at the secondary level. The prerequisite for these courses is at least eleven (11) credits of mathematics courses which would count toward a standard undergraduate degree in mathematics. Math 509 and Math 510 are intended for those teaching at the elementary school level, and have no mathematical prerequisite. Math 511 and Math 599 may be used by teachers at either level, with the prerequisite depending upon the content selected for the course.

512. Computers in Secondary Mathematics. This course will look at some of the computer software packages available for use in the mathematics classroom. Students will become proficient in using several packages and compare and contrast related packages. Among the possible packages to be examined will be such products as: Geometric Supposer, Algebraic Proposer, Logo, Derive, Master Grapher, Green Globs, Gyro, Mathematicians Toolkit and graphing packages. In addition, the new graphing calculators and their role in high school mathematics courses will be introduced. The mathematical uses of spreadsheets and word processors might also be considered. 3 credits.
Disability Support Services
Teaching and Learning Center, 26 Doyle Hall

Under Section 504 of the 1973 Federal Rehabilitation Act and the 1990 Americans with Disabilities Act (ADA), St. Bonaventure University is mandated to make reasonable accommodations for otherwise qualified students with disabilities. It is in the spirit of these federal mandates and of the Franciscan tradition that we assist those who, although disabled in some way, are potentially capable of the successful completion of college. Students with disabilities might include those with visual or auditory impairments, learning disabilities, orthopedic impairments, mobility impairments, emotional and psychological impairments, and other medical conditions. Specific accommodations are arranged individually with each student depending upon the type and extent of the disability in accordance with federal law. Examples of accommodations available include extended time and an alternate location for testing, oral testing, test readers, scribes, use of a word processor/spell check, note-takers, use of a calculator, interpreter services, print magnifier/enlarged handouts, and other accommodations as appropriate.

St. Bonaventure University does not operate a specialized learning disabilities program, but does provide services to students with identified disabilities. Students with disabilities are required to provide documentation of the disability. Documentation of a learning disability or AD/HD must be current (within 3 years) and include results from the WAIS-III, an IEP or 504 Plan, and specific recommendations made by a qualified professional (i.e. neuropsychologist, neurologist, psychiatrist, or licensed doctoral-level clinical or educational psychologist). Based on this documentation, the Coordinator of Disability Support Services (DSS) provides appropriate accommodations.

A student with a disability is required to meet with the Coordinator of DSS if he or she wishes to have academic accommodations arranged for the semester. It is the student’s responsibility to deliver accommodation letters to his or her professors after accommodations have been arranged. Accommodations are set up on a semester-by-semester basis; it is the student’s responsibility to contact the Coordinator of DSS at the beginning of each semester to ensure appropriate accommodations can be met. A student is encouraged to discuss his or her disability with his or her professors and to arrange for specific accommodations for test-taking and other course requirements. A student applying for a course substitution should contact the Coordinator of DSS for assistance.

All disability information is treated confidentially.

The Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act

Pursuant to the Family Educational Rights in Privacy Act of 1974 (FERPA) St. Bonaventure University (the “University”) adopts the following policy:

A. GENERAL PROVISIONS

1. EDUCATION RECORDS. Education Records(s) are those records maintained by the University which directly relate to a student. Education Records do not include records of instructional, administrative and educational personnel which are in the sole possession of the maker and not accessible to anyone other than a temporary substitute; records of campus security maintained solely for security purposes and accessible only to security personnel; student employment records made and maintained in the ordinary course of business; alumni records; and student health records.

2. EXPLANATION OF RECORDS. The University will respond to reasonable requests for explanation or interpretation of Education Records.

3. FERPA COORDINATOR. The office of the University Registrar has been designated to coordinate FERPA procedures.

4. RECORDS MAINTAINED BY THE UNIVERSITY. Education Records covered by FERPA and maintained by the University are: admissions, personal, academic and financial files; and academic and placement records.

5. ANNUAL NOTICE. On an annual basis the University will notify students currently in attendance at the University of their rights under FERPA. The content of this notice will be in compliance with all Federal regulations enacted under FERPA.

B. REVIEW AND CHALLENGE TO CONTENT OF RECORDS

6. RIGHT TO INSPECT. Except as limited below, students have the right to inspect and review information contained in their Education Records, to challenge their content, to have a hearing if the outcome of that challenge is unsatisfactory to them, and to submit explanatory statements for inclusion in their Education Records if the decision of the hearing is against them. Student health records, while not considered Education Records under this policy, may be reviewed at the student’s request by a physician of the student’s choosing.

7. LIMITATIONS ON RIGHT TO INSPECT. Education Records excepted from the right to inspect and review outlined in paragraph 6 are:

   a) Education Records containing information about more than one student, (in which case the University will permit access only to that part of the record which pertains to the inquiring student);
   b) financial records;
   c) confidential letters and recommendations placed in the student’s file prior to January 1, 1975 that are used solely for the purpose for which they were intended; or
   d) confidential letters and recommendations placed in the students file after January 1, 1975 to which the student has freely waived the rights of inspection and review in a signed writing, and which are associated with admissions, application for employment, or receipt of honors. If a student has waived the right of inspection under this section, the University will, upon request, give the student
names of persons providing confidential letter of recommendation. A student may prospectively revoke such waiver with a signed writing.

8. PROCEDURES TO REQUEST INSPECTION. Students wishing to review their Education Records must make written request to the Registrar listing the item or items of interest. Records covered by FERPA will be made available to a student within 45 days of request. Students may have copies of their records made by the University at the students’ expense and at the price of 10 cents per page. The University will not destroy an education record if there is an outstanding request to inspect it.

9. RIGHT TO CHALLENGE CONTENT OF RECORDS. Students who believe that their Education Records contain information that is inaccurate or misleading, or is otherwise in violation of their privacy or other rights, may request the University to amend the records through written application to the Registrar. The Registrar will decide within a reasonable period of time whether or not to amend the record as requested. If the University decides not to amend the record, it will inform the student of this decision and of his/her right to a hearing.

10. RIGHT TO A HEARING. A student’s request for the hearing provided for in Paragraph 9 must be made in writing to the vice president for academic affairs who, within a reasonable period of time after receiving such request, will inform the student of the date, place and the time of the hearing. The student may present evidence relevant to the issues raised and may be assisted or represented at the hearings by one or more persons of his/her choice, including an attorney, at the student’s expense. The panel which will decide such hearings will be composed of three administrators who have no direct interest in the outcome of the hearing (the “Panel”) appointed by the vice president for academic affairs. Decisions of the Panel will be final, will be based solely on the evidence presented at the hearing, and will consist of written statements summarizing the evidence and stating the reasons for the decisions, and will be delivered to all parties concerned. The Education Records will be corrected or amended in accordance with the decisions of the Panel if the decision is in favor of the student, and the student will be so informed in writing. If the decisions is against the student, he/she may place a statement in the Education Records commenting on the information in the records, or setting forth any reasons for disagreeing with the decisions of the Panel. This statement will be maintained as part of the Education Records, and released whenever the records in question are disclosed.

C. DISCLOSURE OF PERSONALLY IDENTIFIABLE INFORMATION

11. DISCLOSURE. Personally Identifiable Information is any information which would make the student’s identity easily traceable. Except as such disclosure is permitted by law, no one outside the University shall have access to, nor will the University disclose, such information from a Student’s Education Records without the signed written consent of the student specifying: the records which may be disclosed, the purpose of the disclosed and the identity of the parties to whom disclosure is made. Under FERPA disclosure absent consent is permitted:

a) To personnel within the University whom the University has determined have legitimate education inter-
i) To persons in an emergency in order to protect the health or safety of students or other persons.

12. DIRECTORY INFORMATION. “Directory Information” is information contained in a student’s education record which would not generally be considered harmful or an invasion of privacy if disclosed. The University has designated the following types of information as Directory Information: student name, address, telephone number, date and place of birth, major field of study, dates of attendance, degrees and awards received, and most recent previous educational agency or institution attended by the student, participation in officially recognized activities and sports, and weight and height of members of athletic teams.

13. DISCLOSURE OF DIRECTORY INFORMATION. Under FERPA Directory Information may be disclosed by the University for any purpose at its discretion. Currently enrolled students may withhold disclosure of any or all Directory Information pertaining to them by notifying the Registrar in writing no later than five (5) days after the first day of class in the fall semester to this effect. Requests for non-disclosure will be honored by the University for only one academic year; therefore, requests to withhold Directory Information must be filed annually.

14. DISCLOSURE RECORDS. The University will maintain a record of each request for access to and each disclosure of personally identifiable information from a student’s Education Record, unless the request is from the student, University personnel, a person with Consent or is for Directory Information. This record will include the name of the party requesting the information and their interest in it. This record will be maintained with the Student’s Education Record.

St. Bonaventure University
Statement of Maintenance of Public Order

(Adopted to comply with Section 129-A of The Education Law of the State of New York)

RULES FOR MAINTENANCE OF PUBLIC ORDER

The University recognizes that all members of the University community have, within the law, the right of free expression and advocacy and encourages the responsible exercise of those rights.

All members of the University community are expected to recognize that they, on the other hand, have the obligation to conduct themselves lawfully, maturely and responsibly, and must exercise their rights of free expression and advocacy in ways which do not obstruct the orderly operation of the University, disrupt academic functions, impede the process of education or interfere with others in the exercise of their rights. The rules of conduct include but are not limited to the provisions below.

The following conduct is prohibited:

1. Obstruction or disruption of teaching, research, administration, or other University activities, including health care functions or other authorized activities on University premises.

2. Physical abuse of any person on University property or at University-sponsored or supervised functions, or conduct that threatens or endangers the health or safety of such person.

3. Seizure of, theft or damage to the property of the University or a member of the University community or campus visitor.

4. Violation of University regulations concerning entry into or use of University facilities, or the time, place and manner of public expression.

5. Use of, or assistance to others in the use of, illegal force or disruption of any kind on University premises.

6. Use of language intended to precipitate or prolong violence.

7. Disorderly disruption of recruiting activities authorized by the University.

REGULATIONS CONCERNING ENFORCEMENT OF RULES

In the event any person violates the foregoing rules the University will utilize one or more of the following means to restore order.

1. Request violators to desist.

2. Inform violators that continuation of the violations will result in disciplinary action and penalties, as set forth below.

3. Use of campus security officers to restore order.

4. Request assistance from police in restoring order.

5. Request court injunction barring continued obstruction or disruption.

6. Institute civil suits to recover money damages from those who destroy property.

7. Use such other means as are appropriate under law. Determination as to which of the foregoing means will be utilized to maintain order will be made in the light of the circumstances of each specific case after taking into account the nature and extend of the disorder, the type and degree of the disruption caused and the intensity of any violence accompanying the disorder.

POLICY ON ACADEMIC HONESTY

Academic dishonesty is inconsistent with the moral character expected of students in a university committed to the spiritual and intellectual growth of the whole person. It also subverts the academic process by distorting all measurement. It is a serious matter and will be dealt with accordingly. A list of unacceptable practices, penalties to be assigned, and procedures to be followed in prosecuting cases of alleged academic dishonesty may be found in the current Student Handbook. Students should familiarize themselves with these very important provisions of the Student Handbook. Copies of the Student Handbook are available through the office of student life.

ACADEMIC INTEGRITY

A resolution regarding the responsibility of the Academic Honesty Board in cases of academic dishonesty:

Whereas, the judicial system at St. Bonaventure University is based on the assumption that all members of the University Community are to be guaranteed the benefits of a fair adjudicative process, and

Whereas, the Academic Honesty Board, which is responsible for the adjudication of cases’ alleged honesty, has developed and will continue to develop procedures to protect the rights of faculty and students involved in such cases.

Be it resolved, that the faculty of St. Bonaventure University urges individual faculty members to prosecute
cases of academic dishonesty in accordance with the procedures outlined below:

The faculty recognizes that the individual instructor has the prerogative under the canons of academic freedom to dispense with such cases through the issuance of a punitive grade and by such other means as the assignment of additional work.

The faculty believes, however, that formal adjudication of such cases by the designated Board, operating under accepted rules of fair process, will best protect the rights of both the student and the faculty member, avoid contentiousness and lessen the likelihood of court litigation. Furthermore, the formal adjudication of all such cases in accordance with the rules of fair process will promote consistency among the punishments meted out for similar offenses.

### APPEALING ACADEMIC/ADMINISTRATIVE DECISIONS

Students will have the right to appeal academic or administrative decisions that they believe to be inequitable or inappropriate. All initial and successive appeals must be filed in writing within two weeks of the issuance of the decision. The Academic Vice President will be responsible for the final appeal and will appoint a committee as appropriate for the final review.

### Method and Frequency of Title IV Financial Aid Disbursements:

Federal Perkins Loans are credited directly to a student's account with the Business Office. One-half of a student's total award is credited per semester. Students receiving a Federal Work Study (FWS) award are paid on a biweekly basis for hours worked. Federal Stafford Loan funds are typically sent by electronic funds transfer (EFT) and credited directly to the student's account. Generally, one-half of the total loan is sent for each semester, less any origination fees deducted by the lender. The same is usually the case for Federal Grad PLUS Loans.

If a check is received for either a Federal Stafford or Grad PLUS loan, the Business Office will obtain the appropriate endorsement from the student.

### Financial Aid Refund Policy

When a student withdraws from the University prior to the end of the semester and has received financial aid other than Federal Work Study, calculations are done to determine if any money needs to be returned to the sponsoring aid programs. Withdrawal policies and procedures can be found in the Expenses & Financial Aid section of the catalog.

#### State Scholarships:
Refunding proration is done according to specific regulations of the sponsoring state.

#### Private (Outside) Scholarships:
Refunding proration is done according to specific regulations of the sponsoring agency.

#### Federal Programs (Title IV):
Regulations require each educational institution to have a written policy for the refund and repayment of federal aid received by students who officially withdraw during a term for which payment has been received. These policies are effective only if a student completely terminates enrollment or stops attending classes before completing more than 60 percent of the enrollment period.

Federal aid is earned in a prorated manner on a per diem basis based on the academic calendar up to the 60 percent point in the semester. Federal aid is viewed as 100 percent earned after that point in time. A copy of the worksheet used for this calculation can be requested from the Office of Financial Aid. After the dollar amount to be refunded to the federal programs has been determined, the refund is applied to the accounts in the following sequence: Unsubsidized Federal Stafford Loan, Subsidized Federal Stafford Loan, Federal Perkins Loan, and Federal Graduate PLUS Loan.

#### Federal Program Repayment Policy:
The amount of Title IV aid that a student must repay is determined via the Federal Formula for Return of Title IV funds as specified in Section 484B of the Higher Education Act. This law also specifies the order of the return of the Title IV funds to the programs from which they are awarded which is listed above.

A repayment may be required when cash has been disbursed to a student from financial aid funds in excess of the amount of aid a student earned during the term. The amount of Title IV aid is earned by multiplying the total Title IV aid (excluding Federal Work Study) for which the student qualified by the percentage of time during the term that the student was enrolled.

If less aid was paid than earned, the student may receive a late disbursement for the difference. If more aid was disbursed than was earned, the amount of Title IV aid that must be returned is determined by subtracting the amount earned from the amount actually disbursed.

The responsibility for returning unearned aid is allocated between the university and the student according to the portion of disbursed aid that could have been used to cover university charges and the portion that could have been disbursed to the student once the university charges were covered. St. Bonaventure University will distribute the unearned portion of the disbursed aid that could have been used to cover university charges and the portion that could have been disbursed directly to the student once university charges were covered. St. Bonaventure University will distribute the unearned aid back to the Title IV programs as specified by law. The student will be billed for the amount the student owes to the Title IV programs and any amount due to the university resulting from the return of Title IV funds used to cover university charges.

The requirements for Title IV program funds when you withdraw are separate from the refund policy of the university. The refund policy of the university can be found in the Expenses & Financial Aid section of the catalog. Therefore, you may still owe funds to the university to cover unpaid institutional charges.

Copies of common refund examples are available in the Office of Financial Aid.
GRADUATE FACULTY

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OFFICE OF THE SENIOR VICE PRESIDENT FOR FINANCE AND ADMINISTRATION

Brenda L. McGee, B.S. ......................Senior Vice President for Finance and Administration
Bonita Sturdevant, A.A.S ..................Executive Administrative Assistant
Romy Knittel, M.S. ......................Environmental Compliance Officer

BUDGET AND PROCUREMENT OFFICE

Lorraine Smith, M.B.A ..................Director, Budget and Procurement
Colleen Sandburg, A.A.S ..................Purchasing Assistant

BUSINESS OFFICE

Ann R. Kightlinger, M.B.A. ..................Bursar
Patricia Shumway, B.B.A ..................Senior Accountant
Judy Healy, B.B.A. ......................Finance Information Technology Specialist/Accountant
Lynn Brown ..............................Business Office Assistant
Nancy Taylor ..................................Accounts Receivable Bookkeeper
Linda Butler ..................................Accounts Payable Bookkeeper
Julie Cleary, A.A.S .......................Staff Bookkeeper
Patty Bradley ...............................Cashier
Kelly Hand ..................................Business Office Assistant

FACILITIES DEPARTMENT

Philip G. Winger, P.E., M.S. ..................Associate Vice President for Facilities
Robin Hurburt, A.B.A .....................Associate Director of Facilities for Maintenance
Joe Eobstel, B.S. .......................Director of Housekeeping (Aramark)
Mike Bean .......................Housekeeping Operations Manager (Aramark)
Joe Questa ..........................Carpenter Crew Chief
Craig Clark .......................Engineering Crew Chief
Arthur Clemens .......................Groundskeeper Crew Chief
Jamie Peace ...................Manager of Mail Services
James Costanza ..................Reprographic Center Technician

OFFICE OF HUMAN RESOURCES

Francine Z. Schaefer, B.S. ..................Interim Director of Human Resources
Jacquelin M. Zimmer .................Human Resources Assistant

PAYROLL OFFICE

Nancy Ryan, A.O.S. ......................Payroll Clerk
Courtney Callahan, A.A.S ..........Payroll Clerk

EVENT MANAGEMENT

Lori Ness ..........................Manager, University Events

THE REGINA A. QUICK CENTER FOR THE ARTS

Joseph A. LoSchiaivo, M.L.S ..................Associate Vice President and Executive Director
Ludwig Brunner, H.M. (AT) ..................Assistant Director; Director of Programming
Evelyn J. Penman, B.A ......................Assistant Director; Director of Museum Education
Donald T. Hopwood, M.A. ..........Technical Director
Evelyn Sabina, M.S.Ed. ...................Curator of Education
Jennifer Skrobuck, A.O.S ..................Executive Administrative Assistant
Juliana Bondoraro, A.A ..................Information Coordinator

DINING SERVICES

Amy Vlemimckx, B.A ......................Director
Melissa McCracken .....................Director of Operations
Lucy Nuzzo ..............................Catering Manager
Kevin O’Bara ..............................Clubhouse Manager
Ann Payne .............................Retail Manager
Doc McClure ............................Residential Manager
Justin King ...............................Executive Chef

BOOKSTORE

Annette McGraw .......................Manager
Bonnie Garay ..........................Assistant Manager
Lyne Crosson .......................General Merchandise Manager
Linda Connelly ..................Textbook Manager

OFFICE OF UNIVERSITY ADVANCEMENT

Mary Driscoll, B.A. .....................Vice President for University Advancement
Matthew Tornambe, CFRE, B.S. ..............Associate Vice President for University Advancement
Susan Anderson ..................Director of Fundraising Communications
Martin Blind, M.S. ......................Major Gifts Officer
Janet Glogouski, B.S. ..............Major Gifts Officer
Michael Kramer, B.S. ...................Metro New York Major Gifts Officer
and Quick Center for the Arts Development Officer
Robert F. Keenan, B.A ..................Associate Director of Planned Giving
Steven Mest, M.S. ..................Associate Athletic Director, External Relations
Kathleen Ryan, B.B.A ..................Assistant Director of Development for Stewardship
Diane Frick, M.B.A ..................Director of Advancement Services
Diane Walker ......................Clerk, Advancement Services
Caroline Nagle, A.S ..................Clerk, Advancement Services
Anne Goergen, B.A ..................Director of Prospect Research
Karen France, B.B.A ..................Assistant Director of Advancement Services and Prospect Research
Alan Riddle, B.A ..................Assistant Director of the Annual Fund
Karen Heitzinger ......................Annual Fund Manager
Kim Dubin, B.S. .....................Administrative Assistant
# New York State Education Department Inventory of Registered (Graduate) Programs for St. Bonaventure University

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MEMBERSHIPS AND ACCREDITATIONS

ST. BONAVENTURE UNIVERSITY

Chartered by the
Regents of the University of the State of New York

REGISTRATION:
State Education Department of New York State

ACCRREDITED BY:
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American Educational Research Association
American Historical Association
American Library Association
American Personnel and Guidance Association
American Society of Journalism School Administrators
Archives of American Art
Association of American Colleges
Association for Childhood Education International
Association of College Unions
Association of Colleges and Universities
Community Arts Administration
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Association of Colleges and University Housing Officers
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Association for Education in Journalism and Mass Communication
Association of Franciscan Colleges and Universities
Association for General Liberal Studies
Association of Governing Boards of Universities and Colleges
Association for Supervision and Curriculum
Association of University Evening Schools
Broadcast Educators Association
Catholic Biblical Association of America
Catholic Campus Ministry Association
Catholic Library Association
College Consortium for International Studies
College Entrance Examination Board
College Placement Council
College and University Personnel Association
Council for Accreditation of Counseling and Related Educational Programs
Council for Advancement and Support of Education
Council for Exceptional Children
Council of Graduate Schools

Council of Independent Colleges and Universities Council on Administrative Leadership
Council on Undergraduate Research
Eastern Association of College Deans and Advisers of Students
Eastern Association of College and University Business Officers
Eastern Association of Financial Aid Administrators
Eastern College Athletic Association
Eastern College Athletic Conference
Franciscan Educational Conference
International Reading Association
Kappa Delta Pi
Middle Atlantic Association of College of Business Administration
Mid-Atlantic Placement Council
Midwestern Association of Graduate Schools
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National Art Education Association
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National Association for Foreign Student Affairs
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National Association of Student Personnel Administration
National Association of Summer Sessions
National Association of Women Deans, Administrators and Counselors
National Catholic Education Association
National Catholic Guidance Conference
National Collegiate Athletic Association
National Collegiate Honor Council
National Conference of Teachers’ Educational and Professional Standards
National Council of Teachers of Mathematics
National Entertainment Council
National Institute of Financial Aid Administrators
National Science Teachers Association
National Student Teacher Association
New York Library Association
New York State Association for Intercollegiate Athletics for Women
New York State Council of School District Administrators
New York State Financial Aid Administrators
New York State Financial Aid Administrators-Region I
New York State Foundations of Education Association
New York State Historical Association
Pennsylvania Association of Colleges of Teacher Education
Provincial Campus Ministry Association
Public Relations Society of America
Radio and Television News Directors Association
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Western New York Consortium of Higher Education
Western New York Library Resources Council
Wilderness Education Associate

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